



542-  
2021

1 « - » ( « ») « « »

2 418 « »

3 18 2021 . No 34-

1.16—2011 ( 5 6).

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: [tM18@bk.ru](mailto:tM18@bk.ru) /  
: 123112

, . 10. . 2.

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([www.gost.ru](http://www.gost.ru))

1	.....	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	3
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12	.....	37
13	.....	38
	( )	.....40
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	( )	.....65
	( )	.....67
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542—2021

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8 46-72. 46\*83, 218.046 265—2018.

265—2018

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Automobile roads of general use. Flexible pavement. Design rules

— 2021—06—01  
2024—06—01

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23558	-	-	:	-
23735	-	-		-
25607	-	-		-
30491	-	-		-
32703	-	-		-
32730	-	-		-
32824	-	-		-
32826	-	-		-
32960	-	-		-
33063	-	-		-
33100	-	-		-

33133	.	.	.
33382	.	.	.
50597	.	.	-
52056	*	.	-
55029	.	.	-
56338	.	.	-
56419	.	.	-
58349	.	.	-
58400.1	.	.	-
58400.2	.	.	-
58400.3	.	.	-
58401.1	.	.	-
58401.2	.	.	-
58406.1	.	-	-
58406.2	.	.	-
58422.1	.	.	-
58770	.	-	.
58818	.	.	-
58829	.	.	-
58861—2020	.	.	.
59120—2021	.	.	-
321—2019	.	,	-
322—2019	.	.	-
325—2019	.	-	-
326—2019	.	-	-
327—2019	.	-	-
371—2019	.	.	.

397—2020									
403—2020									
541—2021									
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(	)								
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8				23558.	32960.	33100.	33063.		
33382.	58400.2.	58422.1,	58818.	58861.	59120,				
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58818

371—2019.

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 6.7 ,  
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 6.9 ( . . . . . )  
 56338 56419,  
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 55029.  
 6.10 59120  
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 6.11  
 6.11.1 ;  
 - 58401.2 58406.1;  
 - 58401.1 58406.2.  
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I—III

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58400.1.

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58400.3.

397—2020.

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58829

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( IV V) —

30 %

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• . I II 32824 1.8.

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6.12.2 — 2 / .

6.12.2 ( , -  
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56419.

16 , , -

6.13

6.13.1 ( -

- 60 - I II;
- 53 — III;
- 45 — IV, V.

— I

6.13.2 6.13.1 :

- 59120); ( II III -

- ;  
- I—III 0.5

II III

IV V

0.8

6.13.3

0.30

6.13.1.

6.13.4

6.13.1  
, %).

VV<sub>p</sub> 2 0.70W, ( IV, — ( < ) -

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7.1

7.1.1

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32960.

q

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— 115 ;

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— 100 .

- 0.8 —

\* 0.6 —

/ = 1.3.

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1—

				$DJD_{er}$
-10	100	50.0	0.6	37.1Z32.6
-11.5	115	57.5	0.8	34,5/30.3
$D_a$				

7.1.2

5 %.

5 %.

$D_{CT}$

$$D_{CT} = \sqrt{\frac{40Q_{CT}}{\pi\rho}}$$

“ A

(2)

1—

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1.3.

7.2

7.2.1

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10 %

10 %

7.2.2

542—2021

W<sub>p</sub>); ( -  
 \* £ / . N<sub>p</sub> -  
 7.2.3 >>1 )  
 — 2. ( -  
 = 0,50. ) -  
 N. — \* 2; -  
 S- — / ; /-  
 — 541—2021;  
 2—

1	1.00
2	0.55
3	0.50
4	0.45
5	0.40
6	0.35

S, :  
 •  
 7 541—2021 541—2021; -  
 -  
 8 541—2021. ,  
 7.3 -  
 2, N<sub>p</sub> -  
 1- ,  
 Z4 - £ n<sub>1</sub> S<sub>1</sub> cyu. (4)  
 -1  
 / —  
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— ,

$q$  — (

), ,  $q = 1$  ^;

( 58861). ;

3 1. ;

” ( 4);

$N_{xm}$  — m- 1- , / ;

$S_m$  — m-

541—2021.

$\text{EN}_p$  -

12

(6)

$N_p$  —  $N_p$  ^,

eaJcyr.

$q$

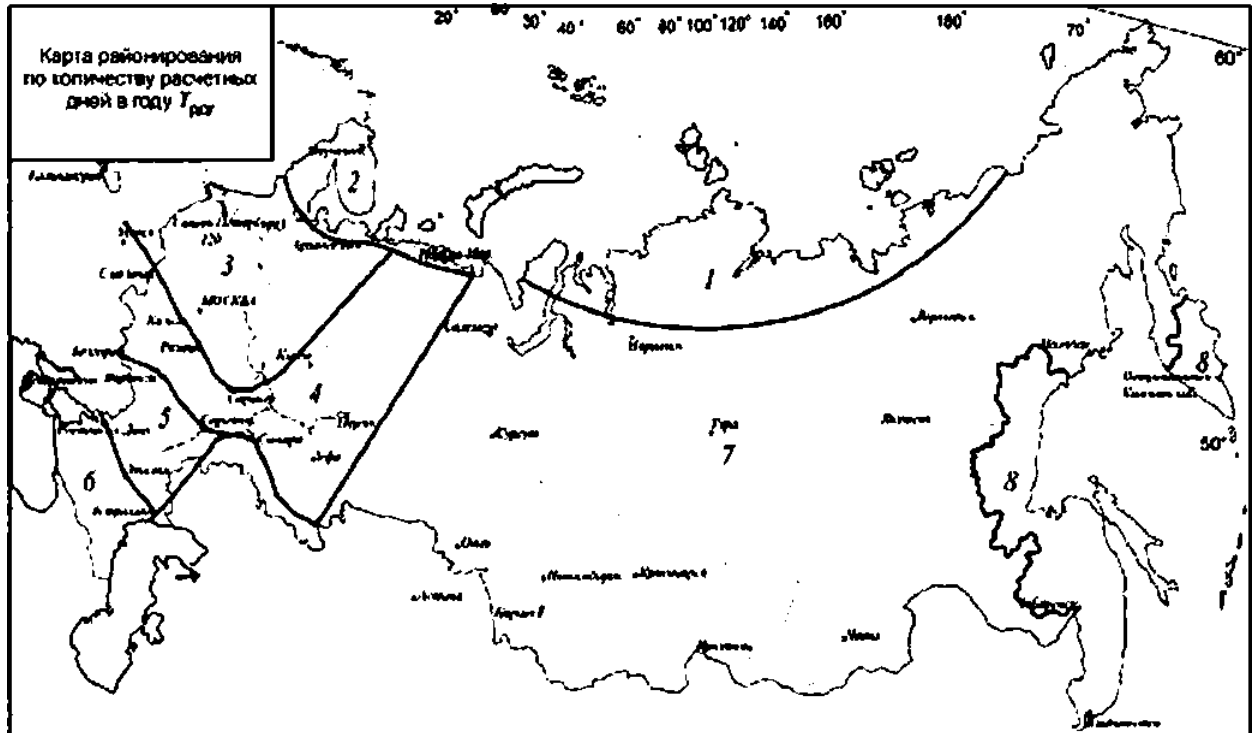
$\leq j=1+rf100.$  (7)

— , %.

3 — ^.

		^
1	-	70
2	-	145
3	-	125
4	2 3 -	135
5	-	145
6	-	205

		^
7	( - )	130—150 ( - )
		140



1 —

$T_w$

4 —

	I	II	III	W
	1.62	1.49	1.42	1.38
	—	—	1.32	1.26
	—	—	—	1.14

8

8.1 ( )

8.1.1

\*



8.7 8;  $c_N$  — .5

8.8  $c_N$  —

$c_N$ )  $\%N_p$  .1 ;

$E_{tp}$  .  $c_N$  IV<sub>p</sub> ;

8.2

8.3

8.3.1

8.3.2

10 °C.

20 °C. III — 30 °C. IV — 40 °C. V — 50 °C. I II —

8

0 °C.

8.3.3 ( 10 )

.4 .5 — .6

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9.2

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	I	1.50	1.10	0.98
	II	1.20	1.00	0.95
	III	1.17	1.00	0.92
	IV	1.15	1.00	0.90
	III	1.15	1.00	0.90
	IV	1.06	0.94	0.85
	IV	1.02	0.87	0.82

6.

6—

	I
	II
	III
	IV

9.3

9.3.1

(8)

$E_{q6u}j$   
 $E_{min}$

5.

$E_{min}$

ETM. §98'6S №.C). <»

32960;

£ —

(4) (6):

; -10 — 3,55; -11,5 — 3,20.

-10 -11,5.

115

9.3.2

$E_{min}$

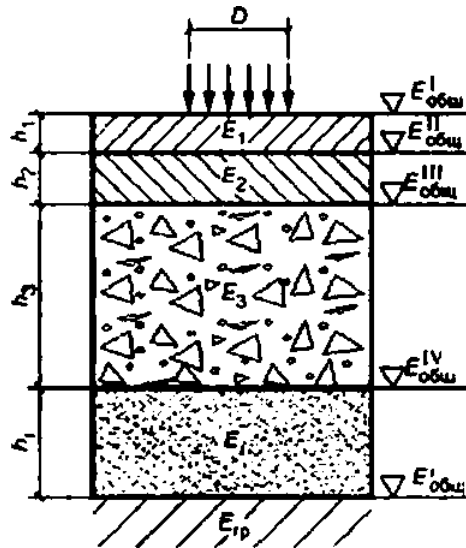
7

(9).

7—

1	330	—	—
II	325	—	—
III	310	235	—
IV	250	180	110

2.



2—

9.3.3

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$h$

9.3.4

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58861);

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h— ; €— ( ) ; — ; ”— ,

3—

• [ (4) (6)];

( . 5);

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.1— . ;

10 ,

( .4, );

(9).

9.3.5

( .1. .2 ).

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$E_{o6ui}$

( )

•

•

6 / ( ) hJD ( . .1 .2 ) -

)

( .1. .2

•

•

( . .1 .2 ).

( .1. .2 ) -

:  $E_{it}E_n$  ( )

) h^D( )

:

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8

[ . (8)].

9.3.6

5.

9.3.7

9.4

9.4.1

9.4.2

$\wedge$   
\*

(11)

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9.4.3

5.

$$T_{np} = Mc_N \cdot 0,001 r_{cp} z \operatorname{tg} \alpha$$

(12)

$c_N$  —

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.5 .7.

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. / 3.

fr.A

-1

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hj—

—

z —

< —

2> = 1.

— 2.0. ( ) , . . .

-1.0— ( );

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: . . . : 4.5 — . 4.0 —

• .3,0— :

• — 2.0.

9.4.4 . . . — .50

. — .5

= . (14)

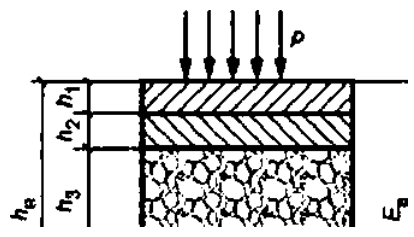
— ( . . . — .50 ); ( = 1),

— ( . . . 1). .

9.4.5

V — 50 X ( . . . .4, ). I II — 20 X. III — 30 X. IV — 40 X.

9.4.6



— / » 722 ———  
V

$h_e$

(15)

$$E_B = \frac{t-1}{n}$$

$j-1$

—  
 $h_t$ —  
 9.4.7

(15) (16)

$h$

$c_N$

.1. .2  
 9.4.8

$c_N$

.7

.5

.4

( 9.4.5).

)

(16);

.5

$hJD. EJE_M$

<

(14)

(12)

(11)

9.4.9



9.5 ( )

( ) :

- ) :
- 1) , . . .
- 2) , ;
- ) :
- 1) II—IV; I
- 2) ;
- 3) ;
- 4) :
- 5) . . .

• : < -

( ) ; " £W<sub>p</sub> = 1 .5 .7

• ; , -

• .6 ( ) ; -

- ( 9.4.5); ( -

- ) (16); 7 -

- . — .50 < 1 ,

- (XW<sub>p</sub>=1); (14) -

- : (12) -

- c<sub>N</sub> ; -

- (11) , .

9.6

9.6.1

— ; -

K'g — , 5; -

R<sub>N</sub> — , -

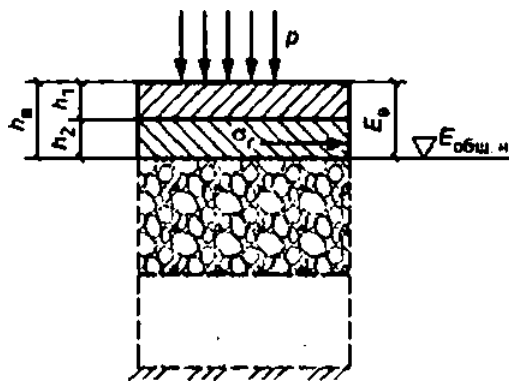
$$R_N = \dots \quad (18)$$

— ); ( . 5.

— ;  
 — ( . 8);  
 — 0.1;  
 f— ( . . . ).  
 8—

. SMA.	BCD	0.85
		0.80

\*1 = (19)  
 — ( . .5, );  
 — .5, );  
 £ —  
 ( 58861) 7.3.  
 9.6.2  
 13.4  
 ( ) ( 5).



$h_2$  — ; — }  
 5 —  
 (15).  $h_e$  —

(16).

( )

.5 ( )

6 "

.1.

.2

9.6.3

= 1

.51. .52

( . .52).

( . .51).

$\sigma = \sigma, \rho^{\wedge}$ . (20)

.51. .52

):

( . 1), ;

0.85 —

1,00 —

9.6.4

.1. .2

£/), © / 6 |

.51. .52

(20)

$R_n$

(18)

(17)

9.6.5

9.7

9.7.1 8

,  $\langle \wedge_{I^+} \rangle$ , (21)

(20);

5.

« ^ , (22)

— ( . .1, );  
0.95;  
—

" = -2- (1000J) (23)

$N_g$  —

(3).

9.7.2  
= 1  
.53  
9.7.3

$h_2$   $Ej$  ( . .53 ).

( 9.4.5).  
9.7.4

(16);

.2 ;  
( . .53 )

( . .53 ) :  $ND$  i 0.6

$ND.$

.53 );  $ND < 0.6$  = 1 ( .

$ND.$

= 1 ;

(20)

1.0;

(22);

(21)

### 10

10.1

10.2

(24)

/ — ( ) ;  
 / ~ 59120.  
 8 59120 \*  
 10  
 10 \*  
 80 %  
 10.3 -  
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 - ;  
 - 2/3 -  
 ( 10.8). 33063.  
 10.4 -  
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 - 33063 -  
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 - ( . 9.10);  
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 - ,  
 , 59120.  
 -

9 —

	II	III	IV	V
, ,	0.9	0.9 0.7	0.75 0.55	0.5 0.3
, ,	1.5 1.2	1.2 1.0	11 0.8	CL8 0.5
, ,	2.2 1.6	1.8 1.4	1.5 1.1	11 0.8
, ,	2.4 1.8	2.1 1.5	1.8 1.3	12 0.8

( 30 )

( 30 )

10.

10 —

1		<p>1- 2- 3- .</p> <p>1.5 9. , -</p> <p>2- 2/3 ) -</p> <p>5—10 ; 2—5 ( 2 -</p> <p>( ; ) -</p> <p>20 % ( I. II ill) 1.5 -</p> <p>9. -</p> <p>( ; . ) -</p>
2	<p>( 30 ) -</p> <p>, -</p>	<p>2- -</p> <p>16 1.5 -</p> <p>1:1.5 ( ) -</p> <p>( -</p> <p>, ), ( 30 ) -</p> <p>, -</p> <p>20 % ( I II) -</p> <p>. 1.5 9 -</p>
3	<p>( 30 ) -</p> <p>, -</p>	<p>3- -</p> <p>9. , 1.5 -</p> <p>, -</p> <p>9 -</p> <p>1.5 -</p>

10.5

10.6

( . 6).

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' . = \* • , "ggg .

(25)

/ —

( 59120);

—

( . 7);

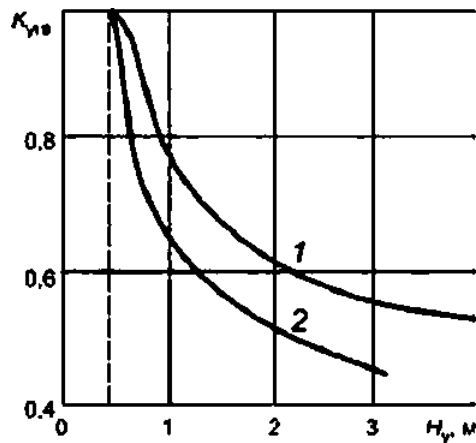
—

( . 11);

—

: — 1.0; — 1.1; — 1.3; — 1.5;

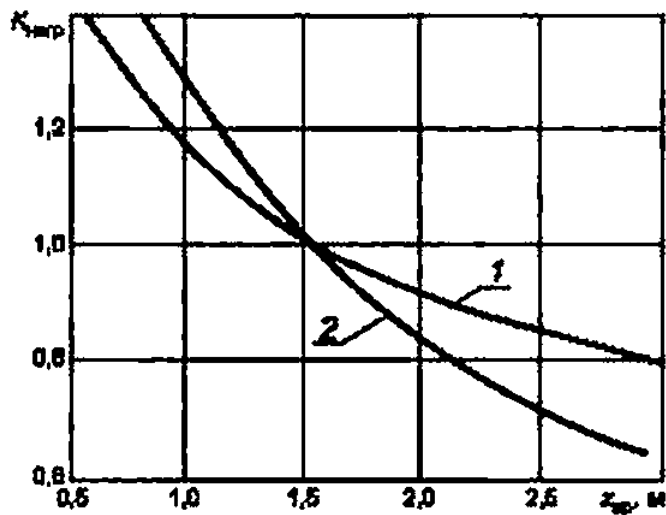




1—

2—

Рисунок 7 — Зависимость коэффициента  $K_{ува}$  от расстояния от низа дорожной одежды до расчетного уровня  $H_{у}$  (УГВ или УПВ)



J—

2—

8—

$z^{\wedge}$

10.8

$z^{\wedge}$

$$z_{np} = 1.38z_{npxp} \quad (27)$$

$z_{np}$

( . 9).

10.9

$z_{np}$  2.0

6.

$z_{np}$  2.0 3.0 —

$$= / 2.0 < * ( - ), \quad (28)$$

/ 2 “

$z$  , -

2.0 ;

$z_{np}$  2.0

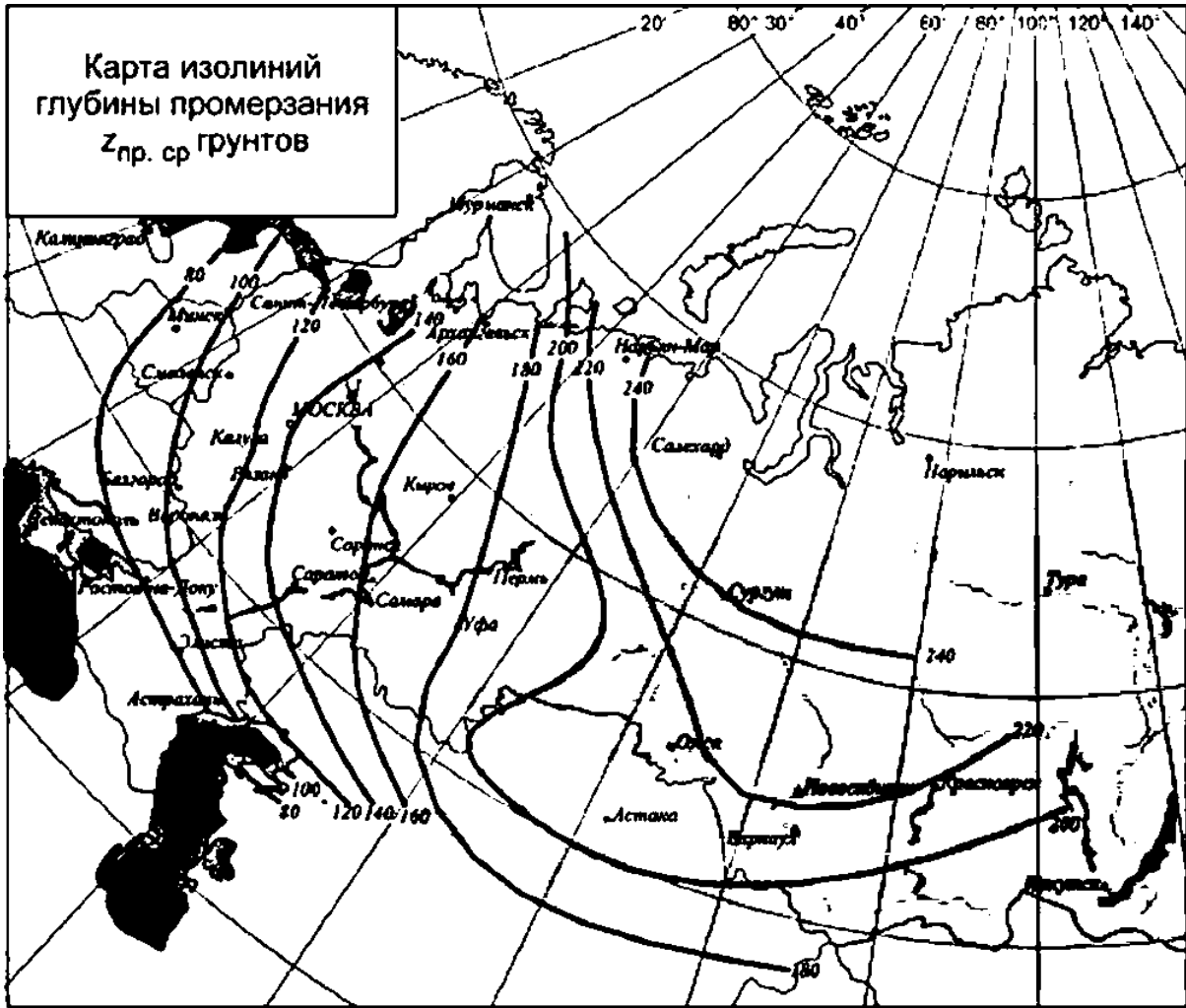
2,5

1,00; 0,16

2,00

$z_{np}$  2.5 3.0 1.08; 0,08 2.50





9—

10.10

11

11.1

- II III —
- IV V —

11.2

( . 10);

20 40 %к.

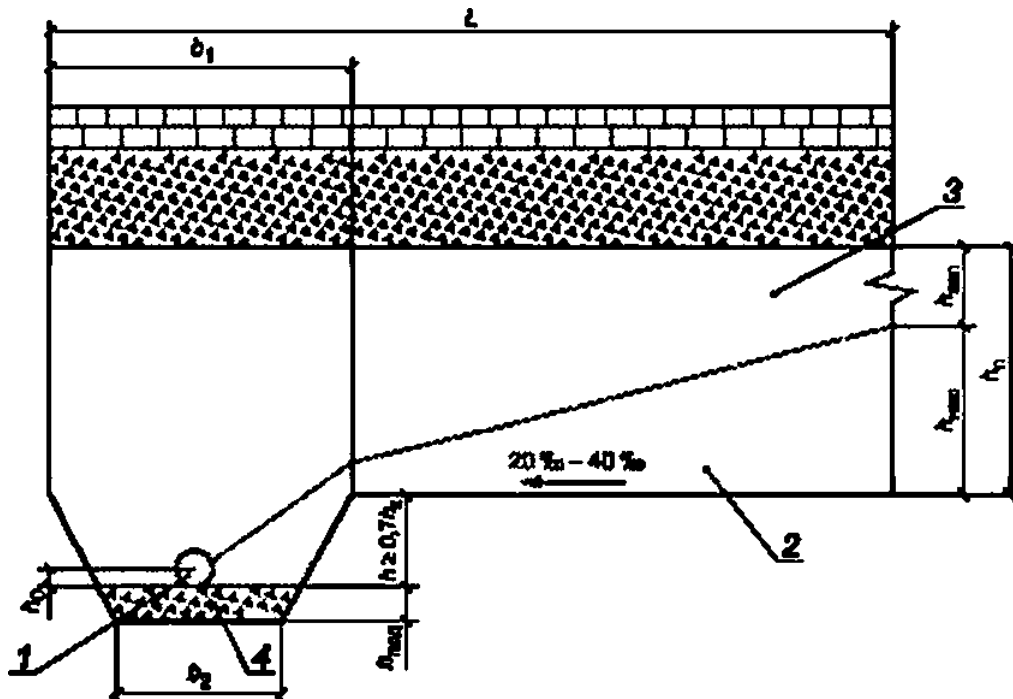
( . 10 );

50 80

( . 10 );

( . 10 ).





f — , 2 — . 3 — . 4 — ( )

L — ; , — . 6? — ; ft — . ft<sub>0</sub> — , ft, — ;

11 —

11.3

( ) ,

6.11.4

6.12.1.

11.4

; ( . 10 . 11);  
\* ( . 10 ).

1 / .

11.5

2 / .

1 2

q

13.

1

Q

13 —

		Q/q			
				/	
II	1	15/2,5	20/2	35/3	80/3,5
	2	25/3	50/3	80/4	130/4,5
	3	60/3.5	90/4	130/4.5	180/5
III	1	10/1,5	10/1.5	15/2	30/3
	2	15/2	25/2	30/2.5	40/3
	3	25/2,5	40/2.5	50/3.5	60/4
IVmV	3	20/2	20/2	30/2.5	40/3

11.6

$q_p, \%$

$$q_p = qK_{nilt} \cdot V^{1000}$$

(29)

$q -$

—

$Kf -$

—

9 —

7<sup>n</sup><sub>1</sub> —

$l, -$

14 —

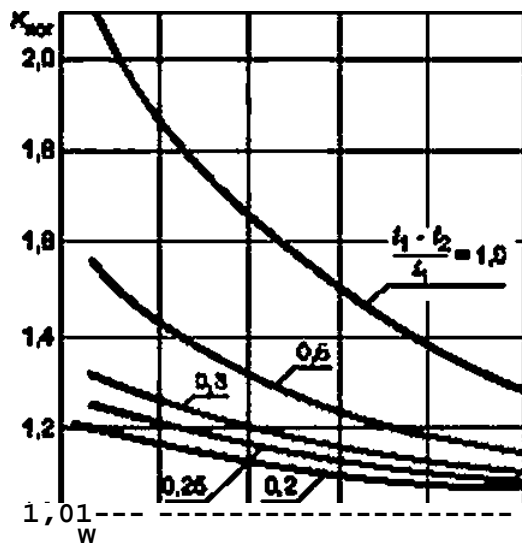
				$K_t$
II	1	1.5	1.5	1.0/1.0
	2	1.5	1.6	12/1,2
	3	1.6	1.7	1.3/12

14

		^		
III	1	1.4	1.5	1.0/1.0
	2	1.4	1.5	1.1/1.0
	3	1.5	1.6	1.2/1.1
IV V	3	1.5	1.3	1.1/1.0
1	, = 1.0.			
2	I II. — III IV.			

15 —

	1	0.70	0.75	0.80
	2	0.85	0.95	0.95
5 %	1	0.80	0.80	0.80
	2	0.90	0.90	0.90
5% 10%	1	0.90	0.90	0.90
	2	0.95	0.95	0.95
1	= 1,0.			
2	(29).			



'» \*2 "

12 —

11.7

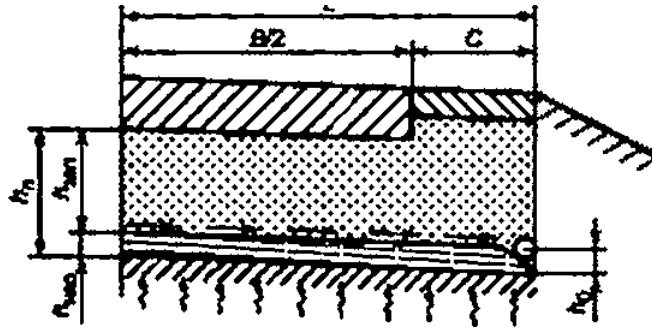
( . 13)

$$f_{n1} = \Delta + \Delta$$

(31)

$h_{nac}$  —

0.10 ; — 0.15 ; — 0.20 .



13 —

$h_n$

0.20 .

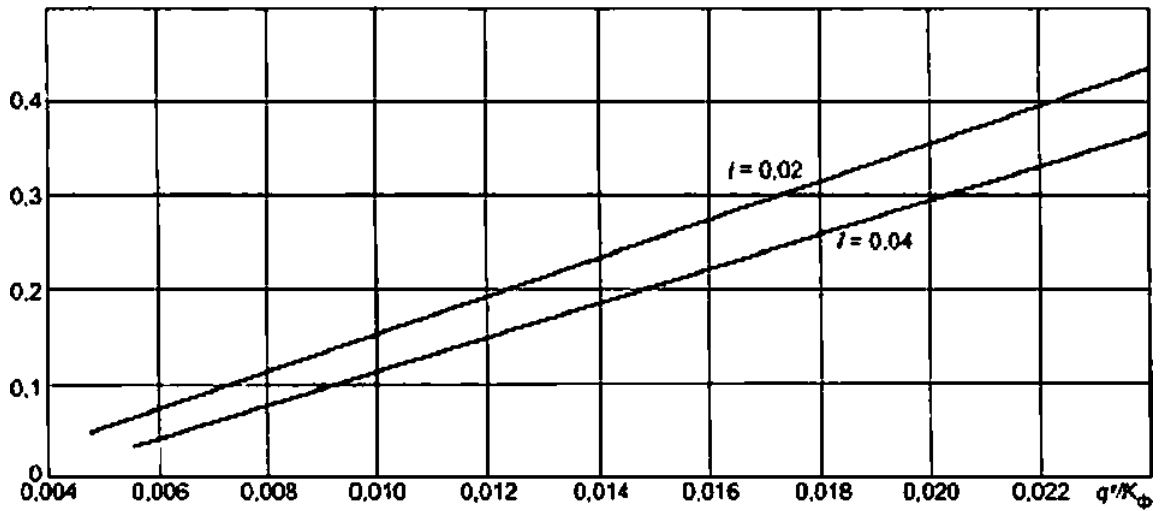
11.8

$q_p$

$L$

10 /

14.



$L$  —

14 —

10 /

$R_1$  .

3/

1

$$\langle l = Q_p S. \tag{32}$$

$$q' = \frac{3}{1} \dots$$

$$\langle ?' 0.5q_p S. \tag{33}$$

q—

( . 14)

$$= a L/3.5. \tag{34}$$

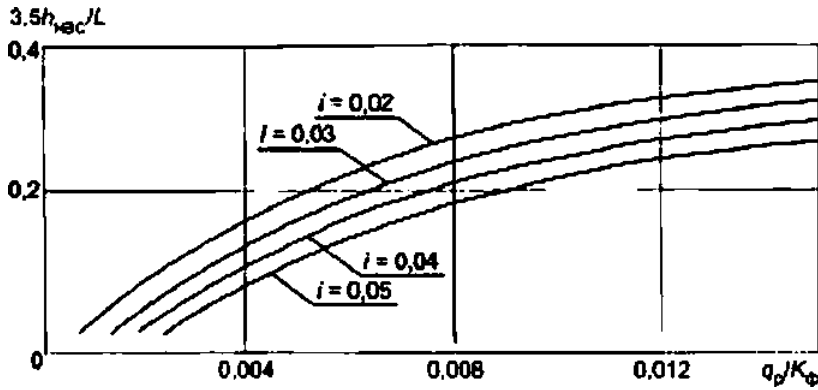
14):

L —

10 /

h<sub>Hac</sub>

15.



l— ; L—

15—

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11.9

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L

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1\_

(35)

, / <sup>2</sup> ( . 13);

33063.

0.28

0.40 (

);

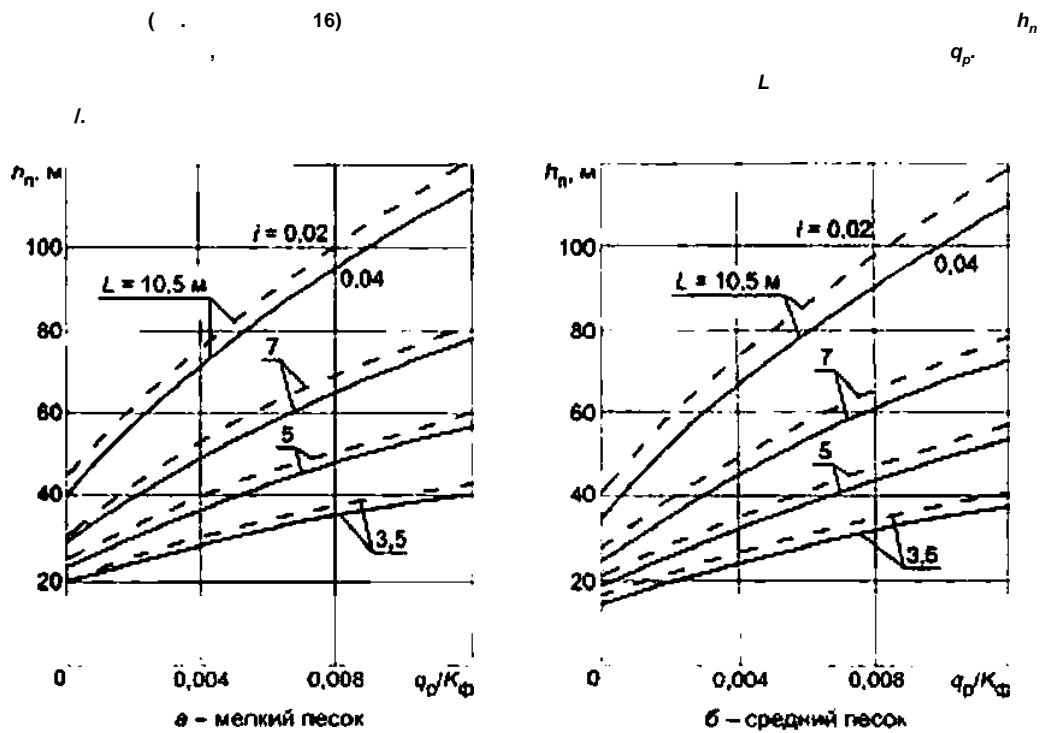
16.

	0.40	0.36	0.32	0,26
0.1	0.49	0.59	0.68	0.78
0.2	0.43	0,52	0.62	0.71
0.3	0.37	0.46	0.55	0.65
0.4	0.30	0.40	0.49	0.58
0.5	0.24	0.33	0.42	0.51
1	<			
2	III	20 %.		

11.10

( . 11).

16.



$L$  —

..... ; o —

,  $3/2$  « . —

. / 0.04

16 —

( . 11)

$\frac{L^*}{\dots}$   
^+^ )'

f4R1  
(j

$L$  —



4 — ;  
— , .

$$AH = h_{MC} * Li_h - A_{ff} \quad (37)$$

l — ;

L — ,

, ;

h — ,

), ;  $h^*$

0.7 l? (

0.5

0,4

;

—

;

$h_0 - 0.03$  .

= 0.05 ;

l? — ,

, ;

— , ;

, — ;

;

, = 0.3. \*

, = 0.4.

11.11

## 12

12.1

\*

12.2

:

0.5

II—IV;

2.5 .

I;

II—IV.

I II (

)

0,75 .

12.3

12.4

1/3

II—IV

« »

12.5

59120.

12.6

I, II III 2- 3-

( . 10).

12.7

**13**

13.1

1.

13.2

13.3

13.4

5.

.51

58349

10

(9)

13.5

13.6

•

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\*

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59120.8

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•

( )

.1 ) -11.5 (115 -

58406.2 -

- ( 0.5 -  
-11.5);

- ( 0.5 1.8 -

-11.5); ( 1.6 -

-11.5). SP 58401.1 :

- ( 0.5 -

-11.5); ( 0.5 1.8 -

-11.5); ( 1.8 5.6 -

-11.5). ( 5.6 -

.2

.21 -11.5. -

365 ) -11.5 (4) (6) (

58861—2020 ( 5.1. 2).

.22 -10 ,  
-11.5. -11.5

( .1)

— , 115 ;  
— 115 .

-11.5

$W_p = W, K.$  ( .2)

$N_j$  — , 115 ;  
— -11.5.

(6) .21.

.3.1 1

( )

- » 115 ( -11.5);

- £= 1500 ./ ;

q- 1.03;

• = 24 ;

• = 12 .

12 ( ) (6)

$$= 0.7 \cdot 1500 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-12}}{1.03 - 1} = 365.162 = 6.36$$

24 ( ) (6)

$$EN_p = 0.7N_p = 0.7 \cdot 1500 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-24}}{1.03 - 1} = 365.162 = 10.83$$

5.85 = 58406.2

58401.1

3.2 2

IV ( )

- Q<sub>1</sub> = 100 ( -10);
- AL = 450 ;
- q = 1.03;
- n = 24 ;
- m = 12 .

-10 -11,5 ( .1)

$$K = \left( \frac{100}{115} \right)^4 =$$

-11.5 ( .2)

1 = 450 - 0.572 = 258

12 ( ) (6)

$$= \frac{0.7 \cdot 258 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-12}}{1.03 - 1}}{1.03 - 1} = 365.162 = 6.36$$

24 ( ) (6)

$$1 = 0.7 \cdot 258 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-24}}{1.03 - 1} = 365.162 = 1.51$$

1.51 = 58406.2

JW.. = 1.51

58401.1

( )

( )

.1

( 58400.1 58400.2)

.1.1

98 %

.1.1.1

( — )

58400.1

:

98 %;

- 
- 
- 

98 %;

( )

-

).

58400.2

-

:

98 %:

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98 %:

( )

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0.1 \* .

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100 .

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100 .

100 ,

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100

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100

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100

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20-

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15 .

3 .

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.1.1.4

-

397—2020.

.1

( )

.1.1.4

,

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-

397—2020.

.1

.1.1.5.

. 1.1.6

98 .1 397—2020.

—  
98 %

.1.1.2

58400.1

-11.5

(4)

365

( ) ;

• 70 / —

• 70 / —

.1.1.3

58400.2

.1.

.1 —

-11.5

-11.5.	>		
	,* /		
	. 70	20 70	20
1.8	S		
1.8 5.6 .			V
. 5.6		V	V
1	5.6 11,2	70 /	
2	11.2	70 /	V.

-11.5

00

(4)

365

( ) :

• 70 / —

• 20 70 / —

• 20 / —

.1.1.4

.1.1.4.1

( 58400.3)

(.1)

10 "

(Degree-Days)  $G_r$  . ' .

DD 20-

G

DDs<sup>Λ</sup> < 2 >

>1

Λ, ' .

$$= 4 ,2 + 14DD - 0.96D^{\Lambda} - 2RD. \quad (. )$$

DD —

, ' ;

13 .

CVPG. %.

$$CVFG = 0.000034 \cdot (Laf - 20)^2 \cdot ^2. \quad (.4)$$

Lat —

, :

RD —

, ( 13 ).

98 % \$<sub>6</sub> ' .

CVPG

(.5)

, ' ;

CVPG —

, %;

Z —

98 % 2,055.

. 1.1.4.2

( 58400.3)

20-

7, ^

= -

(.6)

s

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (T_i - T_{cp})^2}{n-1}}$$

; —

98 % 7<sup>Λ</sup> ' .

$$= 54.32 + 0.78 \cdot - 0.0025 (Laf - 15, 14 \log_{10}(H + 45) + Z(9 \cdot 0.61 \cdot S^2)^{0.5}. \quad (.8)$$

Laf —

, ;

Z —

98 % 2.055;

s —

(7).



$$= 54.32 + 0.78 - 0.0025 (Latf - 15,14 \log_{10}(H + 45)). \quad (.9)$$

$T_v$  —  
 $Lat$  —  
 —  
 .1.1.4.3

397—2020

98 % 7 . ' .

( .10) ( .11)

$$-7 -15.14.1 \quad (2\mathbb{E}_1). \quad (.10)$$

( .11)

98 % . \* ;

$$1 / 15.14 \text{ IOQio} | -7 = +1 \text{ II} - ' : \quad \sqrt{45}$$

.2.

.2 —

-	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.6
.	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	too	110	120	130	140	150

7^

$$50 \% \quad .12. \quad (-12)$$

50 % . \* ;

50 % . ' .2

397—2020;

$$15.14 - 109,0 \left( \frac{H}{45} + 1 \right) \text{ , } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

.2.

.1.1.5

98 % \* ,

$$7^* \gg + * . \quad (.13)$$

98 % . \* ;

- 70 / —
- 70 / —

.	$T_{p12}, 'C$		.			
			{ }	< )	< )	( )
70	52.0		0	7.8	132	15.5
	52.1	58.0	0	7.1	12.3	14.5
	58.1	64.0	0	6.5	11.3	13,4
	64.1	70.0	0	5.8	10.4	12.4
70	52,0		2.8	10.3	15.5	17.7
	52.1	58.0	2.7	9.5	14.5	16.6
	58.1	64.0	2.6	8.8	13,5	15,5
	64,1	70.0	2.4	8.0	12.4	14,4

.1.1.6  
.1.1.6.1

58400.3.

20-

$T_{rim}$

$$- \frac{...}{-1} \quad (.14)$$

Tf—  
Tjnb—

98 % r^g.

$$/ g = -1.56 + 0.72 \cdot T_{mjn} - 0.00 \cdot LaO^2 + 6.26 \cdot \log_{10}(H + 25) - Z(4.4 + 0.52 \cdot s^*)^{0.5} \quad (.15)$$

,^—  
Lat—  
—  
Z—

98 % 2.055;

s—  
.1.1.6.2

98 %

397—2020

98% ^.\* .

$$g = +6.26 - 109,0(^{1}); \quad (.16)$$

$$(.17)$$

^—  
F—

98 % . ;

$$\left[ 6.26 \cdot \log_{10} \left( \frac{H}{25} + 1 \right) \right] . ;$$

0 .

F.

.4.

.4 —

F.

.	0	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3
.	0	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150

.1.1.7

.1.1.7.1

58400.2.

58400.1.

—

98 %

.1.1.7.2

PG (2) - \*

58400.2.

:

98 %.

• X ,

• Y ,

98% W

• 2 ,

Y — X 4 52 6 34 82 6 -

PG (2) - 58400.2

PG (2) - ( » X- Y)

Z

PG (2) - .

PG (2) - ».

.1.1.7.3

: «

( )

58400.1

PG - ( )

58400.3.

• ( ) , -

98 % 7 :

• ( ) ,

98 % . (7 .

— PG - ( ) ( ) ( ) 0.1.

PG

->1 ). X» 7 +0.1. » ^-0.1.

PGX- 58400.1 ( ),

:

98 %

98%. 7^.

— PG X- . X 34 82 6 .  
4 52 6

58400.1 ( )

PG - ( R« + | | ).

PGX- PG - ( ).

: «

PG X- ( ) PG - .

.1.2

.1.2.1

• : 2238; 55.63983. 42.02267;

• ; 2555: 55.56082.42.48375:

542—2021

- : 2871; 55.5346.42.95768.  
- 98 %.

• — 50 :  
• — 50 , — 80 :  
• — 130 .

• : — 70 / ;

• 12 = 7 806 245 .. 24 £ = 13 281 389 .).  
( 100 ),

397—2020: 27675 (55\*11'; 46\*20\*).

.1.2.2 397—2020 ( ) 397—2020

• .1 397—2020 ( ) 98 % 53.7 \* ;  
• 98 % - 33.3 ' ;

• .1 397—2020 ( ) 98 % 53,3 ' .

• 50 % 46.8 \* ;  
- 50 % 46.0 \* .

.1.2.3

7^.

Tjq = 46.8 \* .

50 %

( ) .

70 / .

52 \* = 15,5 ' .

98 % \*:

= + = 53.7 + 15.5 = 69.2 " .

98 %, 53.7 " ;

15.5 \* .

98 %.

7 @Vo \* = -33,3 ' .

\$ — .1 397—2020. 98 % -33,3 \*

.1.2.3.1

58400.1 PG X- ( ) . X 4 69.3 YS -33.4.

— PG 69.3 - 33.4 ( ) .

— PG X- ( ) ( ) { } 0.1.

PG X- 58400.1, 69.3 \$ -33.4.

— PG X — 4 52 X 6 34 82 6 .

( ) — PG 70 - 34.

or PG 69.3 - 33.4 ( ) ,

PG 70 - 34.

PG X(Z) - 58400.2. X 4 58; S -34: Z V.

—PG 58(V)-34.

or PG 58(V) -34.

.1.2.4

7.2 397—2020.

50 %.

50 , 50 %:

$$T_{50} = 46.0 - 4.9 = 41.1 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

50 —

50 %.

50 —

98 %.

—

2 397—2020 ( = 4.9' ).

50 98 % & 7.2 397—2020 ( .1.4.2 ):

$$T_{98} = 53.3 - 4.9 = 48.4 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

7 —

98 %, °C:

6 —

98 %.

—

2 397—2020. 4.9 °C.

52 °C (T^ = 41.1 °C)

k = 15.5 °C.

70 / .

98 % :

$$T_{98} = 48.4 + 15.5 = 63.9 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

7^ —

98 %.

—

15.5 °C.

98 %:

$$T_{98} = 48.4 + 15.5 = 63.9 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

7^^ —

98 %.

7Mg\_s —

98 %.

F —

.4 ( = 50 . F » 3.0 °C).

.1.2.4.1

58400.1

PG X - ( ) . X 64.0 S -30.4.

— PG 64,0 -30.4 ( ) .

— PG X - ( ) ( ) ( ) 0.1.

PG X- 58400.1, X164.0 \$-30.4.

— PG X- . X 34 82 6 .

4

52

6

( ) — PG 64 -34.

PG 64,0 -30.4 ( ) ,

PG 64 - 34.

PG (2) - 58400.2. X 2 52; \$ -34; Z V.

— PG 52(V) - 34.

PG 52(V) -34.

.1.2.5

12 397—2020.

50 %

( ) .

, 130 )

50 %:

$$T_{3U} = 46.0 - 8.9 = 37.1 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

Tjq —

50 %.

— 98%. 46.0' ;  
 — 2 397—2020, 8.9 \* .  
 130 ) 98% { 7.2 397—2020:  
 = ^ - = 53.3 - 8.9 = 44.4 ' .  
 Tgg— 98%. ' :  
 ^— 98%. 53.3 ' ;  
 — 2 397—2020, 8.9 ' .  
 . . . 70 / ,  
 52 \* = 15.5 ' . 98 %.  
 = + = 44.4 + 15.5 = 59.9 \* ,  
 &— 98%. 44.4 \* ;  
 — , 15.5 \* .  
 98%:  
 8 TM9 \* F = -33.3 5.0 = -28.3 ' .  
 — ( ,  
 130 ) 98%, \* :  
 &— 98%. -33.3 \* ;  
 F— .4 ( = 130 . F = 5.0 \* ).  
 .1.2.5.1  
 PG X- { }, X 2 60,0 \$-28.4. 58400.1  
 — PG 60.0 - 28.4 ( ).  
 PG X- { } ( ) ( ) 0.1.  
 PG X- 58400.1. 2 60.0 \$-28.4. ( )  
 — PG X- . X 34 82 6 .  
 4 52 6 .  
 ( ) — PG 64 -34.  
 PG 64 -34. PG 60.0 -28.4 { },  
 PG X(Z)- 58400.2. X 2 46; \$-34; Z V.  
 PG 46(V)-34. PG 46(V) - 34.  
 .2 ( 33133)  
 .2.1 33133 58829.  
 — 33133

( )

.1 ( )

33063.

$IV_p$

+ 160- ( )

( $V_{ia6n}$  — ( ) )

[ ( )],

0.00 — 0,03 —

&1 W — 0,00.

— 0.03. — 0.05;

V, — 0.10:

/ — \*

( . . ):

Aj — 0.75 . 0.75 . .2 ( -

.1 —

<

—		{ $IV_t$ }			
•	1	0.53	0,57	0.62	0.65
	2	0.55	0.59	0.65	0,67
	3	0,57	0.62	0.67	0,70
	1	0.57	0,57	0.62	0.65
	2	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.70
	3	0.62	0.65	0,70	0.75
3	1	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.70
	2	0.62	0.65	0.70	0.75
	3	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.80
- ,	1	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.70
	2	0,63	0.65	0.68	0.73
	3	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.75
ii-h <sub>2</sub>	1	0.57	0.59	0.62	0,67
	2	0.60	0.62	0.65	0,70
	3	0.62	0,64	0.67	0.72

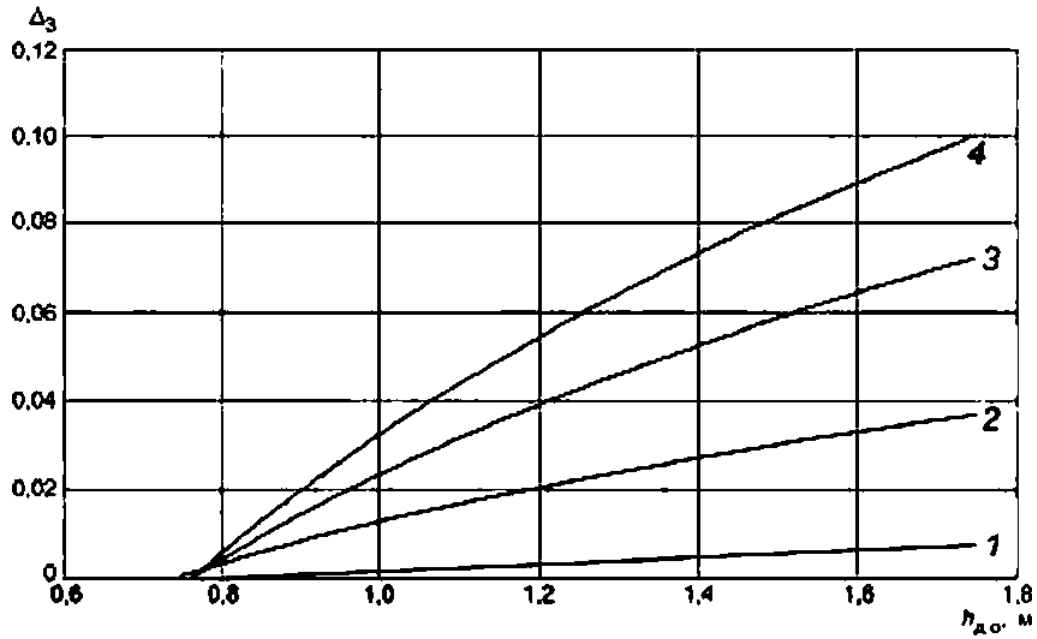
. 1

—		( W,*)			
11-11 <sub>3</sub>	1	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.73
	2	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.76
	3	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.78
II-II4	1	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.70
	2	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.73
	3	0.65	0.67	0.70	0,75
-11 <sub>5</sub>	1	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.75
	2	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.78
	3	0,70	0.72	0.75	0.80
-	1	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.72
	2	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.75
	3	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.77
III-III,	1	0,55	0.57	0.60	0.63
	2.3	0,59	0.61	0.63	0.67
111-1 <sub>2</sub>	1	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.66
	2.3	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.70
111-1 <sub>3</sub>	1	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.63
	2.3	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.67
IV	1	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.60
	2.3	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.64
V	1	0,52	0.53	0.54	0.57
	2.3	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.60
' IV, —					

0 0.75 .

( . .2). ( ) IV,^ .1. 0.75IV,. -  
 Aj 0,75 .2. ( .1) | — < 0.75 IV,. -  
 3





1 — для  $W_{1200} = 0.75W_T$ ; 2 — для  $W_{1200} = 0.8W_T$ ; 3 — для  $W_{1200} = 0.85W_T$ ; 4 — для  $W_{1200} = 0.9W_T$

S.2 —

Aj

$h_{a0}$

.2 —

Λ

	2			
	II	III	IV	V
	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05
( 2/3 ):				
	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
( )	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	0.05	0.03	-	-
	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03
	Λ			
	« »			
1.00 , 0.5		0.03	0.03	0.03

t

	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.98
t	0.52	0.68	0.84	1.06	1.32	1.71	2.19

.2  
 • —  
 • <  
 .4;  
 $c_N$  —  
 .5.

.4 —

	O.SO	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85		0.95
	96	90	84	78	72	66	60	54	48	43
	70	60	56	53	49	45	43	42	41	40
, -	108	90	72	54	46	38	32	27	26	25
, ,	108	90	72	50	41	34	29	25	24	23
, ,	108	90	72	54	46	38	32	27	26	25
	108	90	72	50	41	34	29	25	24	23

.5 — ) (  $c_N$

	$c_w$ /					$X-N_p$				
	1	10	4	5	10*	1	10 <sup>3</sup>	10*	»0 <sup>5</sup>	10*
0.60	0.030	0.030	0.016	0.014	0.012	24	20	14,5	11	9
0.65	0.024	0.019	0.013	0.011	0.009	21	15	11	8	7
0,70	0.019	0.013	0.009	0,007	0.006	1	11.5	8.5	6.5	5.5
0,75	0.015	0.009	0.006	0,005	0.004	15	10	7.5	5	4
0.80	0,011	0.007	0.005	0,003	0.002	13	8	5	3	2.5
0,90	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.001	11.5	6.5	3.5	2.2	2
0.6	0.014	0.012	0.008	0,006	0.005	36	24	18	14	12
0.65	0,013	0.010	0.008	0.006	0.004	36	23.5	17	14	12
0.70	0.012	0.009	0.006	0.005	0.004	35	23.5	17	14	12
0.75	0.011	0.008	0.005	0.004	0.003	35	23	17	14	12
0.80	0.010	0,007	0.005	0.004	0.003	34	23	17	14	12
0.85	0.009	0,007	0.004	0.003	0.003	34	22	15	12	10
0.90	0.008	0,004	0.003	0,003	0.003	33	21	12.5	10	8
1	$c_N$					$X^w - 1, -$				
2	$X^w_p \cdot 10^6$					$c_N$ < -				
						10 .				

( )  
 :  
 - —  $c_N$  .6;  
 - < —  
 .7.

.6 —

403—2020	23735	180
		130
		120
		100
		65

.7 —

(  $c_N$  )

		^					,				
		1	3	4	5	6	1	10 <sup>3</sup>	10*	10 <sup>s</sup>	4
403—2020 23735		0.03					45				
,	0%	0.004	0.003	0.003	0,003	0.003	35	33	32	31	29
	5%	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	34	31	30	29	28
-	0%	0.004	0.004	0.003	0,003	0,002	32	30	30	28	27
	5%	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.002	33	30	29	28	26
-	0%	0.003	0.003	0.002	0,002	0,002	31	28	22	26	25
	5%	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.003	31	27	26	25	24
	8%	0.006	0.005	0,004	0,003	0,002	31	27	26	25	23
		0.006	0.005	0.004	0,003	0.002	31	27	26	25	23

1

1. -

2

10®

$c_{Ner}$

$c_N$

10®.

( )

.1 —

		A <sub>w</sub>
( . 23558): ( . 326—2019): ( . 322—2019).		
10	300	0.22
20	500	0.37
40	600	0.42
60	800	0.47
75'	870	0.50
100'	1000	0.70
( . 23558); ( . 326—2019): ( . 322—2019),		
10	250	0.20
20	450	0.35
40	550	0.40
60	750	0.46
75*	870	0.50
100'	950	0.68
( . 23558); ( . 322—2019).		
10	200	0.20
20	400	0.32
40	550	0.40
60	700	0,45
75*	870	0.50
100*	950	0.68
( . 23558); ( . 322—2019).		
10	180	0.18
20	300	0.23
40	450	0,35
60	600	0,40
80*. 75*	730	0,43
100*	870	0.53

. 1

		12.
	( . 23558);	12.
	( . 322—2019).	
10	160	0,18
20	250	0,29
40	400	0,37
60	550	0,42
80*. 75*	750	0,46
100*	870	0,57
		12.
	( . 23558):	
	12.	-
	( . 322—2019).	-
10	150	0,16
20	200	0,22
40	300	0,33
60	450	0,38
80*. 75*	600	0,42
100*	750	0,50
	( . 30491);	
	( . 325—2019).	
-	450	
-		
	700	0,45
-		
	12 ( . 30491),	
-	350	
-		
	600	0,40
-		
	12 ( . 321 — 2019).	
-	350	
-		
		( ), -
32	450	—
32	1000	0,65

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	f.	^,
16	600	—
16	1200	0.70
*		

.2 —

	£.	
31,5—63 ( . 32703 32826).		,
	450	350
	400	300
	450	400
	500	450
- 75	450 700	350 600
	—	500
	—	400
1	0.25	0.75
2	—	
1000.	800.	
3	—	1000
	800	

	( . 25607)
,—40	300
Cg—20	290
	( . 25607)
-120	280
4—80	275
5—40	260
C <sub>ft</sub> —20	250
—10	240
	( . 25607)
,—40	280
2—20	265
	( . 25607)
—120	240
4—80	230

5—40	220
-20	200
7—10	180
( . 327—2019)	
0—31,5	260
0—22,4	255
( . 327—2019)	
0—90	280
0—63	275
0—45	265
0—31,5	260
0—22,4	255
0—116	250
0—11,2	240
0—6	235
( . 327—2019)	
0—31,5	220
0—22,4	210
( . 327—2019)	
0—90	240
0—63	230
0—45	225
0—31,5	220
0—22,4	210
0—16	200
0—11,2	180
0—6	175
— ( . 58770)	
90	280
0/63-1	275
63	275
31,5-1	250
31,5-2	250
0/16-1	210
0/16-2	210
8	175
<p>1 — 397—2020, — 2 327—2019. : —</p> <p>2 ( . 1 — , 3, — 4 5. —</p> <p>327—2019).</p>	

		10	20	30	40	50
1						
1.1 ( . 58401.2 58406.1)						
PG X( 46.0 58.0) - Y( )		2600	1400	850	400	300
PG X( 58.1 70,0) - Y( >		3700	2350	1250	550	400
( 70.1 82,0)- ( )		4250	2950	1650	820	520
1.2 ( . 58406.1) ( . 33133)						
100/130		2700	1450	900	450	320
70/100		3800	2450	1300	600	450
50/70		4400	3050	1700	850	550
1.3 ( . 58406.1) ( . 52056)						
130		1750	900	550	300	250
90		2500	1350	820	350	300
60		3550	2300	1200	550	400
40		4100	2850	1600	800	500
1.4 ( . 58401.1 58406.2)						
PG X( 34.0 46.0) - ( )		1950	1020	650	420	250
PGX(от 46.1 58.0)- ( )		2900	1550	950	550	350
PGX(от 58.1 70.0)- ( )		4100	2550	1400	600	450
PGX(от 70.1 82,0)- ( )		4700	3300	1800	850	550
1.5 ( . 58406.1) ( . 33133)						
130/200		2150	1100	750	500	300
100/130		3000	1600	1000	550	350
70/100		4150	2700	1450	650	500
50/70		4800	3350	1850	900	600
1.6 ( . 58406.1) ( . 52056)						
130		1800	950	600	350	300
90		2800	1500	900	400	350
60		4000	2450	1350	550	450
40		4600	3200	1750	800	550
2						
2.1 ( . 58401.1 58406.2)						
PG ( 34.0 46,0) - ( )		1500	750	500	320	220
PG ( 46.1 58.0)- ( )		2250	1200	800	400	300
PG ( 58.1 70.0) - ( )		3150	2000	1200	500	400
PG X( 70.1 82,0)- ( )		3600	2500	1500	700	500
2.2 ( . 58406.2) ( . 33133)						
130/200		1600	800	550	350	250
100/130		2300	1250	850	450	350
70/100		3250	2100	1250	550	450
50/70		3700	2550	1550	750	520



.4

	10	20	30	40	50
2.3 ( . 56406.2)	52056				
130	1400	700	450	300	200
90	2150	1150	750	350	300
60	3050	1950	1150	450	350
40	3500	2450	1450	650	450

PG X - ( ) ( . «( \* )

95.

10%.

.5 —

		( 0 X		
1				
1.1 ( . 58401.2 58406.1)				
PG X( 46,0 58,0)- ( )	4500	9.3	5.0	5,4/6,3
PG ( 58,1 70,0)- ( )	5500	9.5	5.5	5.2Z5.9
PG ( 70.1 82.0)- ( )	6300	9.8	6,0	5.0/5,6
1.2 ( . 58406.1) ( . 33133)				
100/130	4700	9.3	5.0	5.4/6.3
70/100	5700	9.5	5.5	5.2Z5.9
50/70	6450	9.8	6.0	5.0/5,6
1.3 ( . 58406.1) ( . 52056)				
130	3300	9.3	4.5	5.6/6.6
90	4350	9.5	5.0	5.4/ .
60	5300	9.8	5.5	5.2/5.9
40	6100	10.0	6.0	5.0/5.6
1.4 ( . 58401.1 58406.2)				
PG ( 34.0 46.0)- ( )	3450	9.0	4.5	5.8/6.8
PG ( 46.1 58,0)- ( )	5000	9.3	5.0	5.4/6.3
PG ( 58.1 70.0)- ( )	6100	9.5	5.5	5_2/5,9
PGX(ot 70.1 82.0)- ( )	7050	9.8	6.0	5.0/5.6
1.5 ( . 58406.1) ( . 33133)				
130/200	3650	9.0	4.5	5.8/6.8
100/130	5200	9.3	5.0	5.4/6.3
70/100	6400	9.5	5.5	5J/5.9
50/70	7200	9.8	6.0	5.0/5.6
1.6 ( . 58406.1) ( . 52056)				
130	3300	9.3	4.5	5.6/6,6
90	4850	9.5	5.0	5.4/6.3

.5

60	5950	9.8	5.5	5,2/5.9
40	6850	10.0	6.0	5.0/5.6
2				
2.1 ( . 58401.1 58406.2)				
PG X ( 34.0 46.0)-V	2950	8.0	4.3	5.8Z6.8
PG X ( 46.1 58.0) -V ( )	4300	8.2	4.5	5.4/6.3
PGX ( 58.1 70.0) - ( )	5200	8.5	4.7	5,2/5,9
PG X ( 70.1 82.0) - ( )	5950	8.7	5.0	5.0/5.6
2.2 ( . 58406.2) ( . 33133)				
130/200	3150	8.5	4.3	5.8Z6.8
100/130	4450	8.8	4.5	5.4/6.3
70/100	5450	9.0	4.7	5.2Z5.9
50/70	6100	9.3	5.1	5.0/5.6
2.3 ( . 58406.2) ( . 52056)				
130	2800	8.0	4.4	5.6Z6.6
90	4150	8.5	4.6	5.4/6.3
60	5050	9.0	4.8	5.2Z5.9
40	5800	9.5	5.0	5.0/5.6
1 = (X *   V))				
95. PG X-Y( ) ( . )				
2 II. — III — V. 10 %.				

.6 —

		20	30	40
				50
1				
1.1 ( . 58401.2 58406.1)	16	340	280	240
1.2 ( . 58401.2 58406.1)	16	330	270	230
1.3 ( . 58401.1 58406.2)	16	400	340	290
1.4 ( . 58401.1 58406.2)	16	380	320	270
2				
2.1 ( . 58401.1 58406.2)		390	330	280
				230

.7 —

	， / 3	， / 3
	24.00	2400
	18.00	1800
	16.00	1600
	20.00	2000
	19.50	1950
	18,50	1850
	17.50	1750
	21.00	2100
	20.00	2000
	20.00	2000
	21.00	2100
	21.00	2100
	19.00	1900
—		

.8 —

	，
	58401.1 58401.2 58406.1 58406.2
	32730 32824
	32703
	32826
	58770
	327—2019 25607
	23735 403—2020
	23558
	326—2019
	30491
	325—2019
	322—2019
	321—2019
	55029 56338 56419

.9 — 25607. 58770, 327—2019 32703, 32826 ( ),

	1. II	III	IV
		1000	800
	4	5	6
- 0 5 • 5 15 - 15	F25 F50 F50	F15 F25 F50	— F15 F25
( )	25	25	
	1	1	2
. %.	5	5	7

.10 — ( ), 25607.  
327—2019

	IV
	800
4	
- 0 5 • 5 15 15	F25 F50 F50
( )	25
	1
. %.	5

( )

.1

(11.

(1)

.2

.2.1

( .1).  
 $i = 2, 3, \dots, 6$   
 $d_i$  ty-

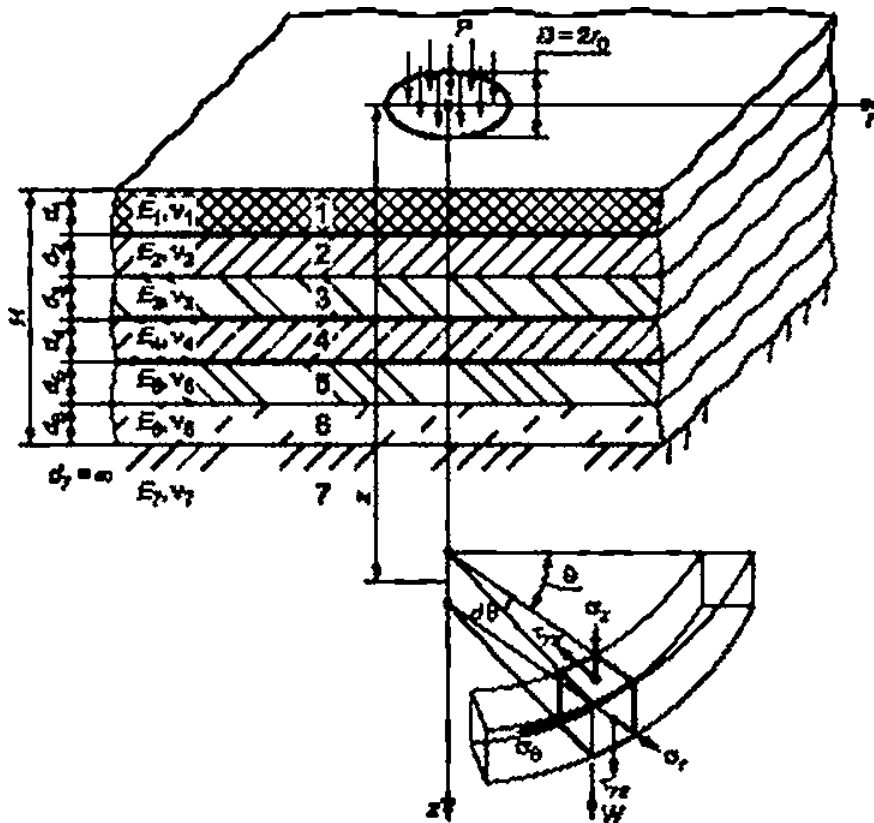
$z = 0: z \ll d,$   
 $z^* z^* d_f$   
 $z =$   
 $\epsilon,$

2. ...7.

$z$   
 $z, i = 1, 2, \dots, 7$   
 $V^2 v >, (r, z) = 0.$

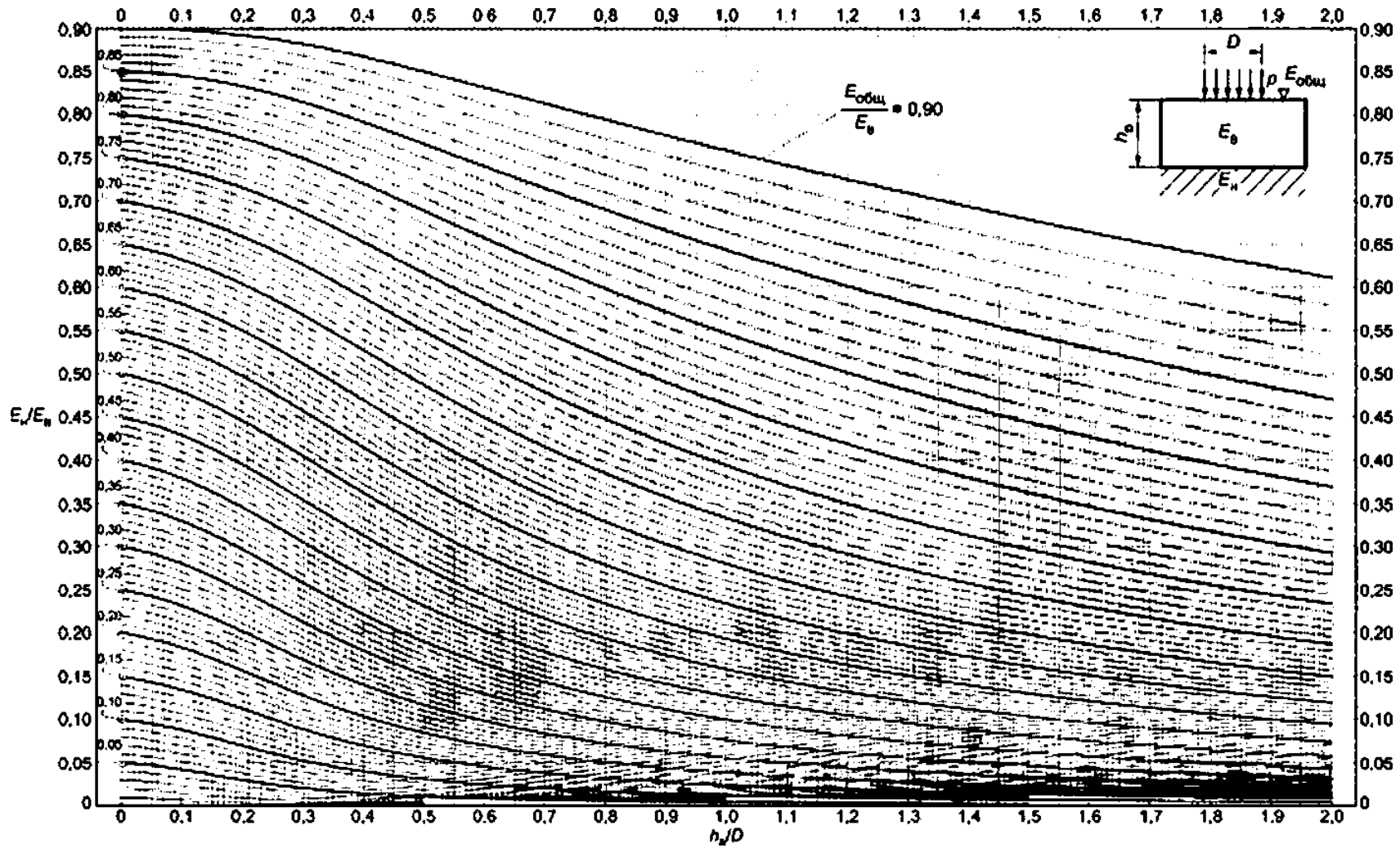
(1):

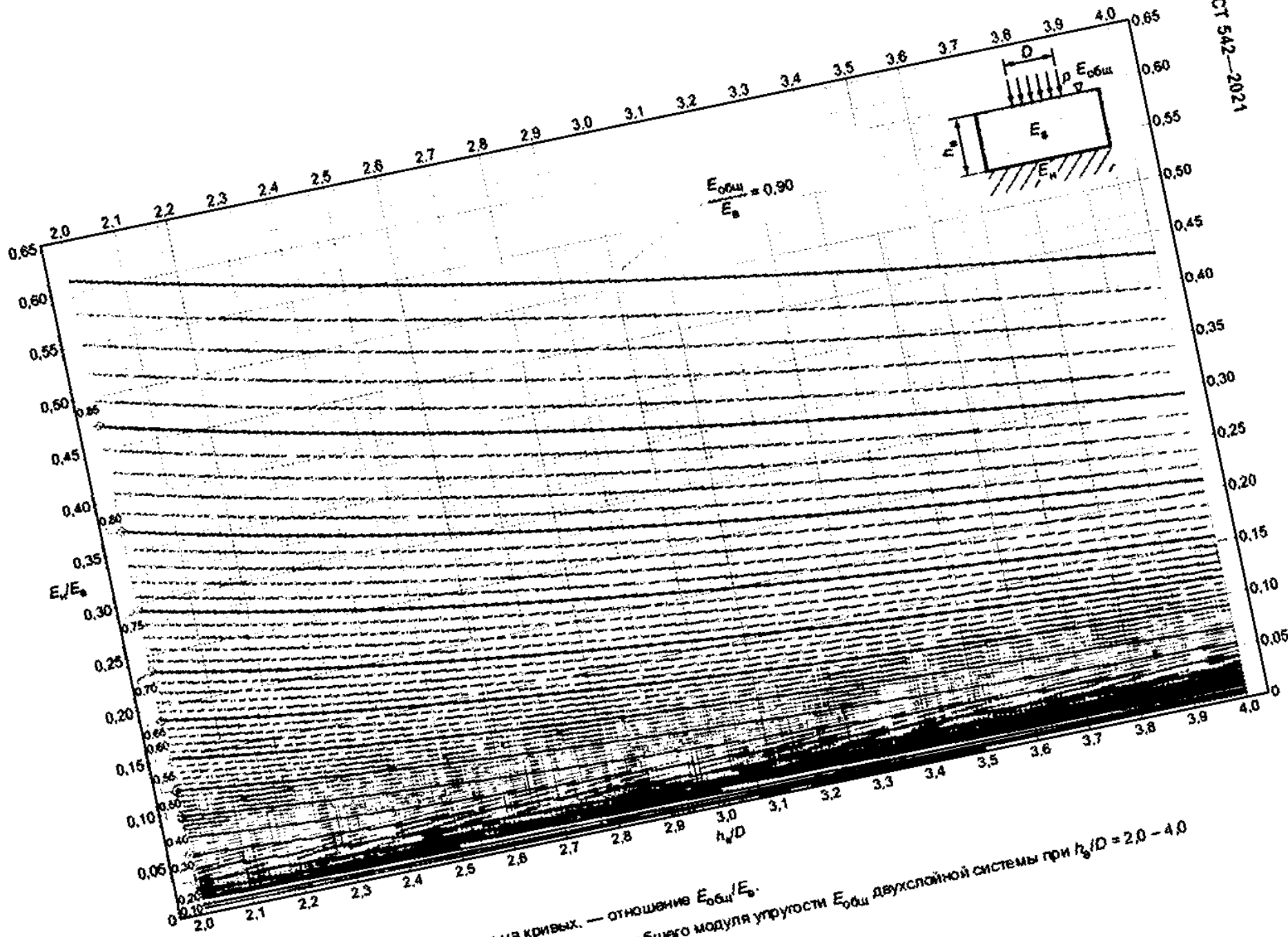
(.1)





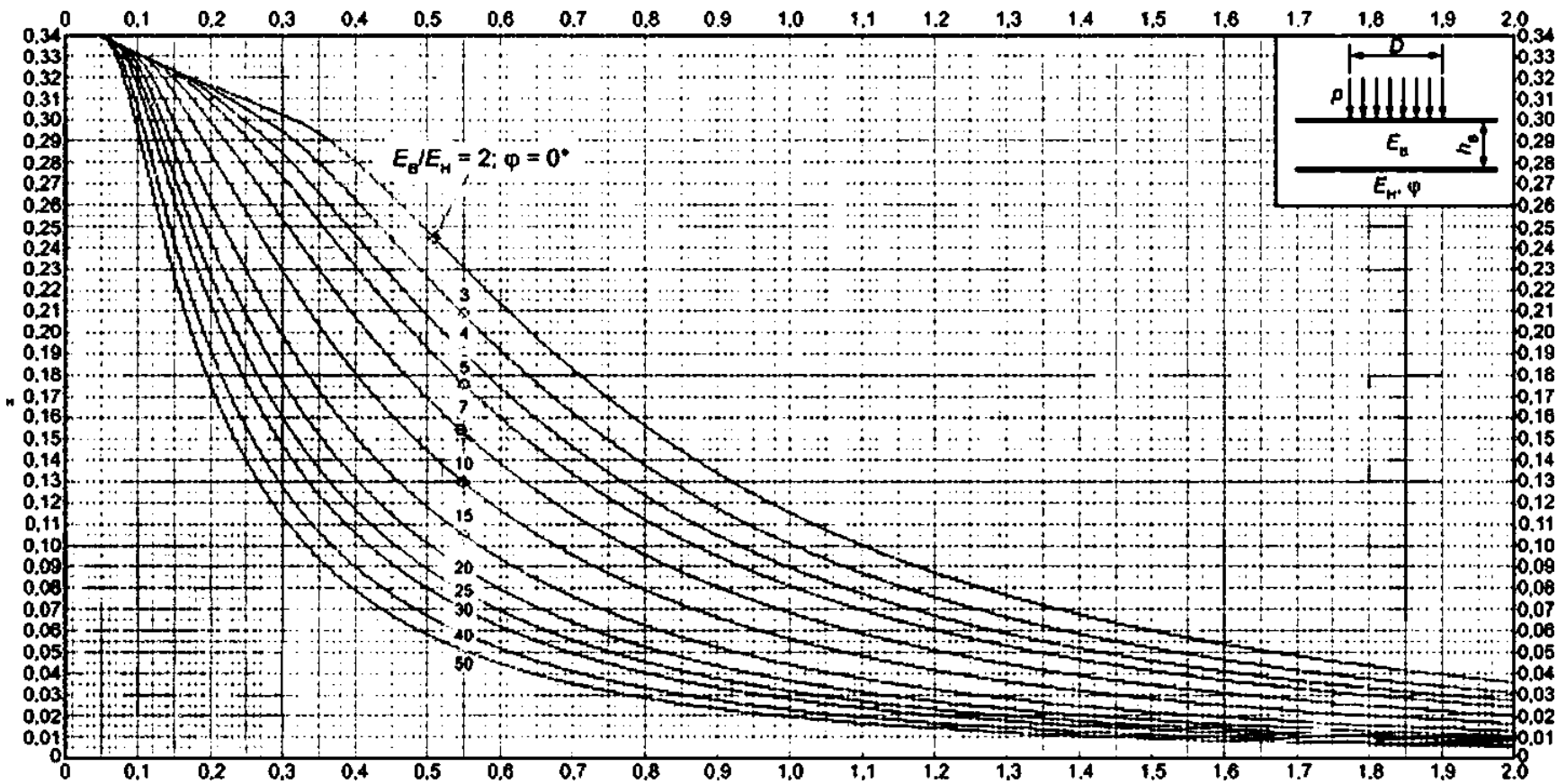
( )





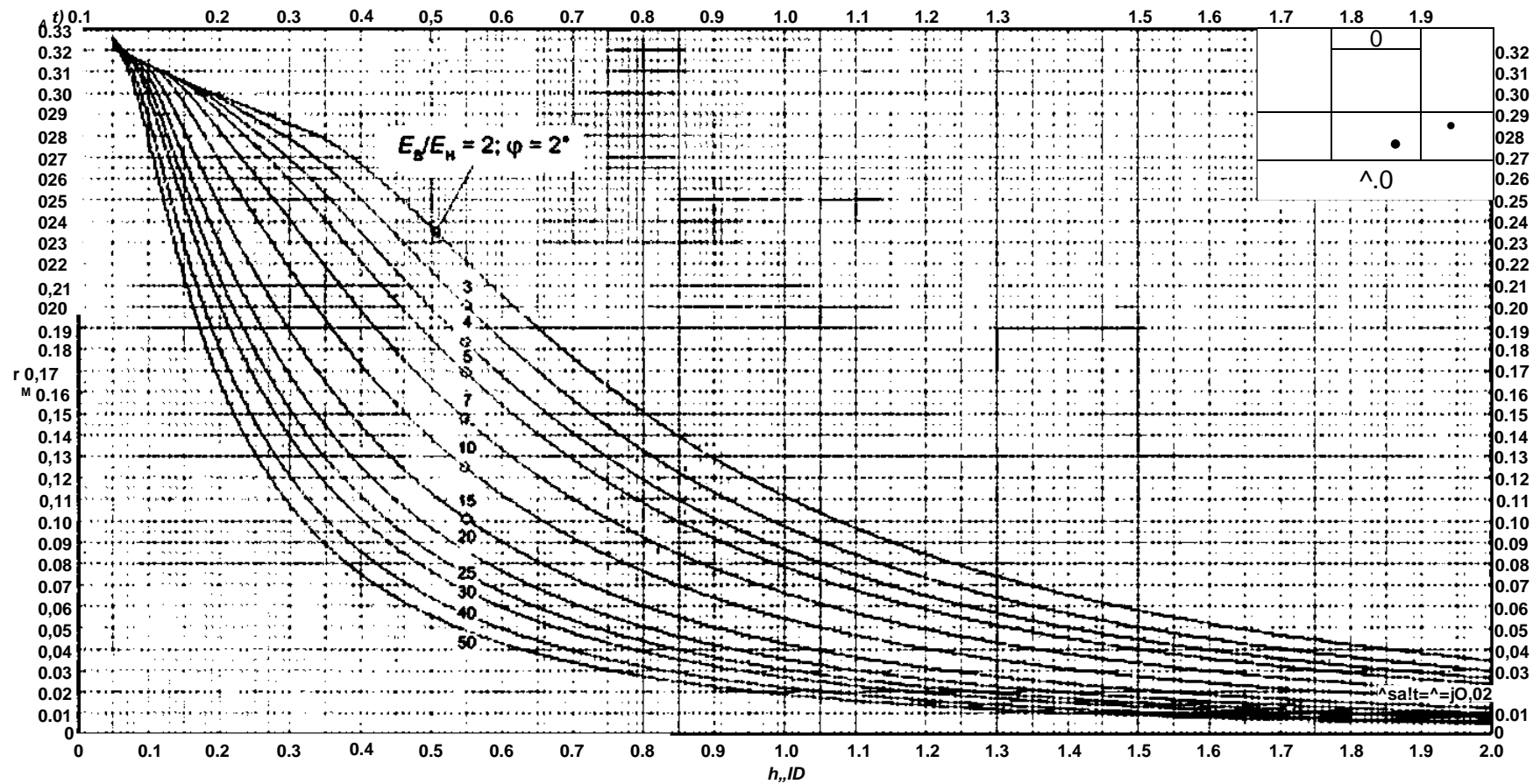
Примечание — Цифры, приведенные на кривых, — отношение  $E_{общ}/E_0$ .  
 Рисунок E.2 — Номограмма для определения общего модуля упругости  $E_{общ}$  двухслойной системы при  $h_0/D = 2.0 - 4.0$





$\phi = 0^\circ$        $hJD = 0 - 2.0$

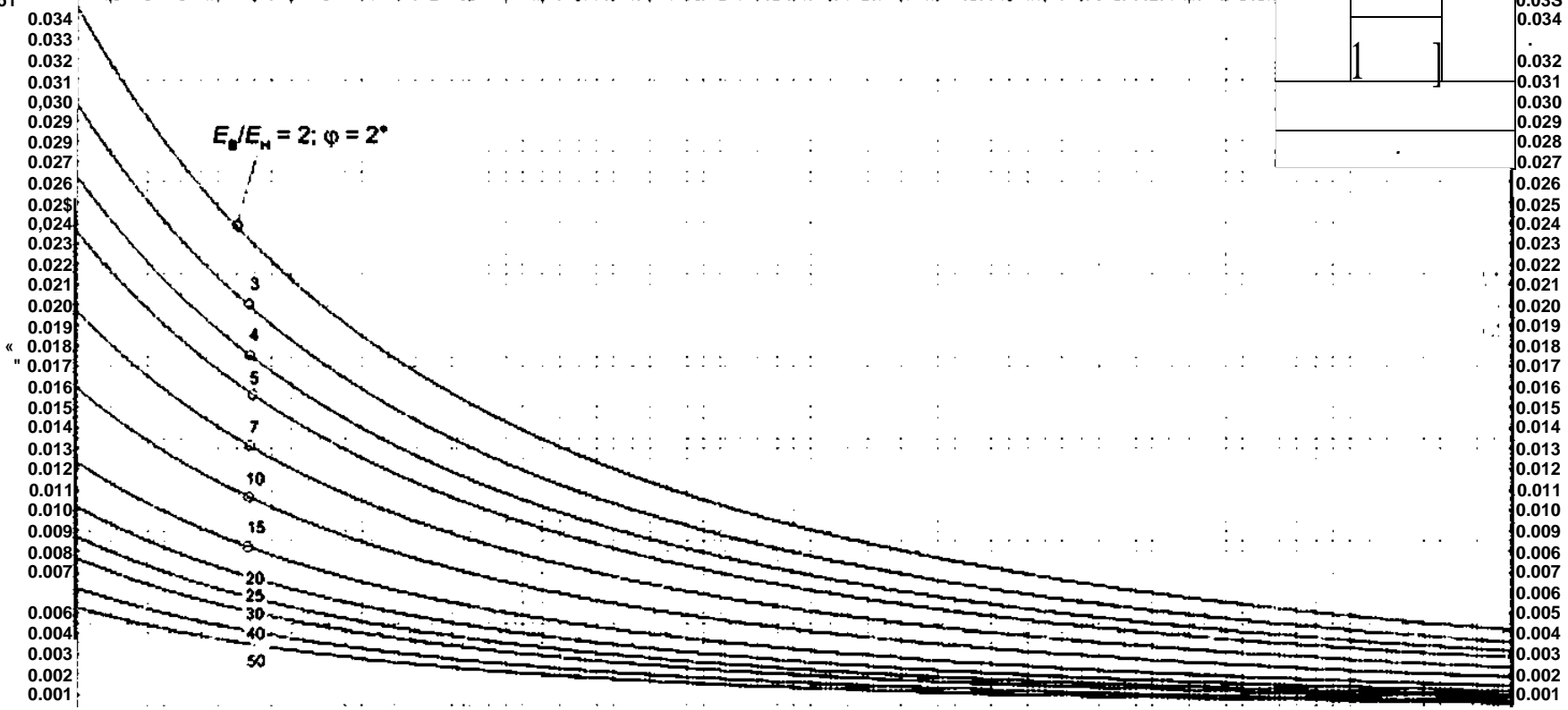




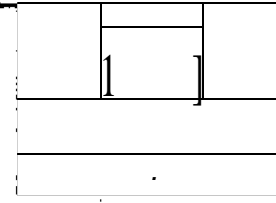
5—

< « 2\* hJD « 0-2.0

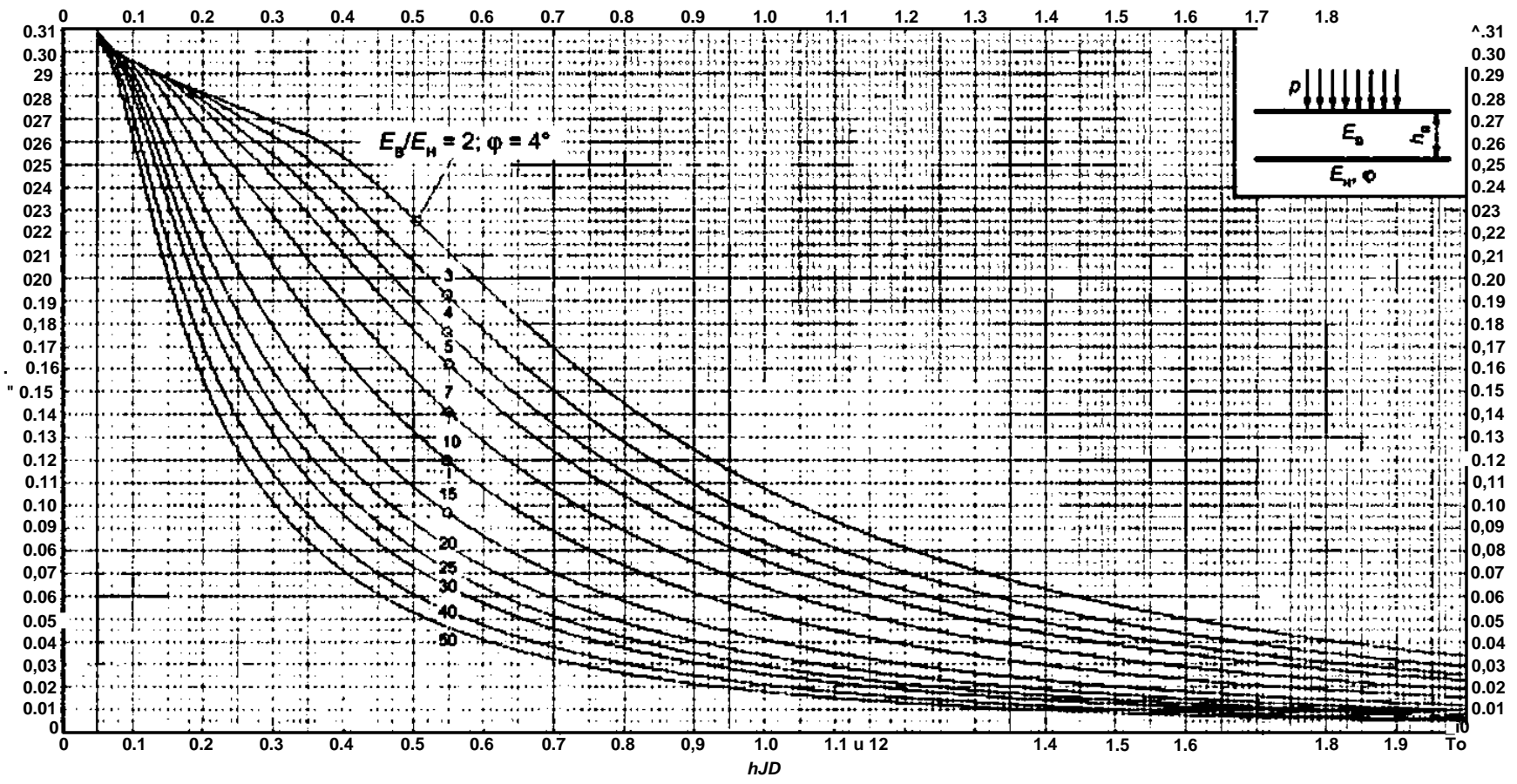
2.0 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.0 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.7 4.8 4.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 6.0



0.0351 0.034 0.033 0.032 0.031 0.030 0.029 0.029 0.027 0.026 0.025 0.024 0.023 0.022 0.021 0.020 0.019 0.018 0.017 0.016 0.015 0.014 0.013 0.012 0.011 0.010 0.009 0.008 0.007 0.006 0.004 0.003 0.002 0.001



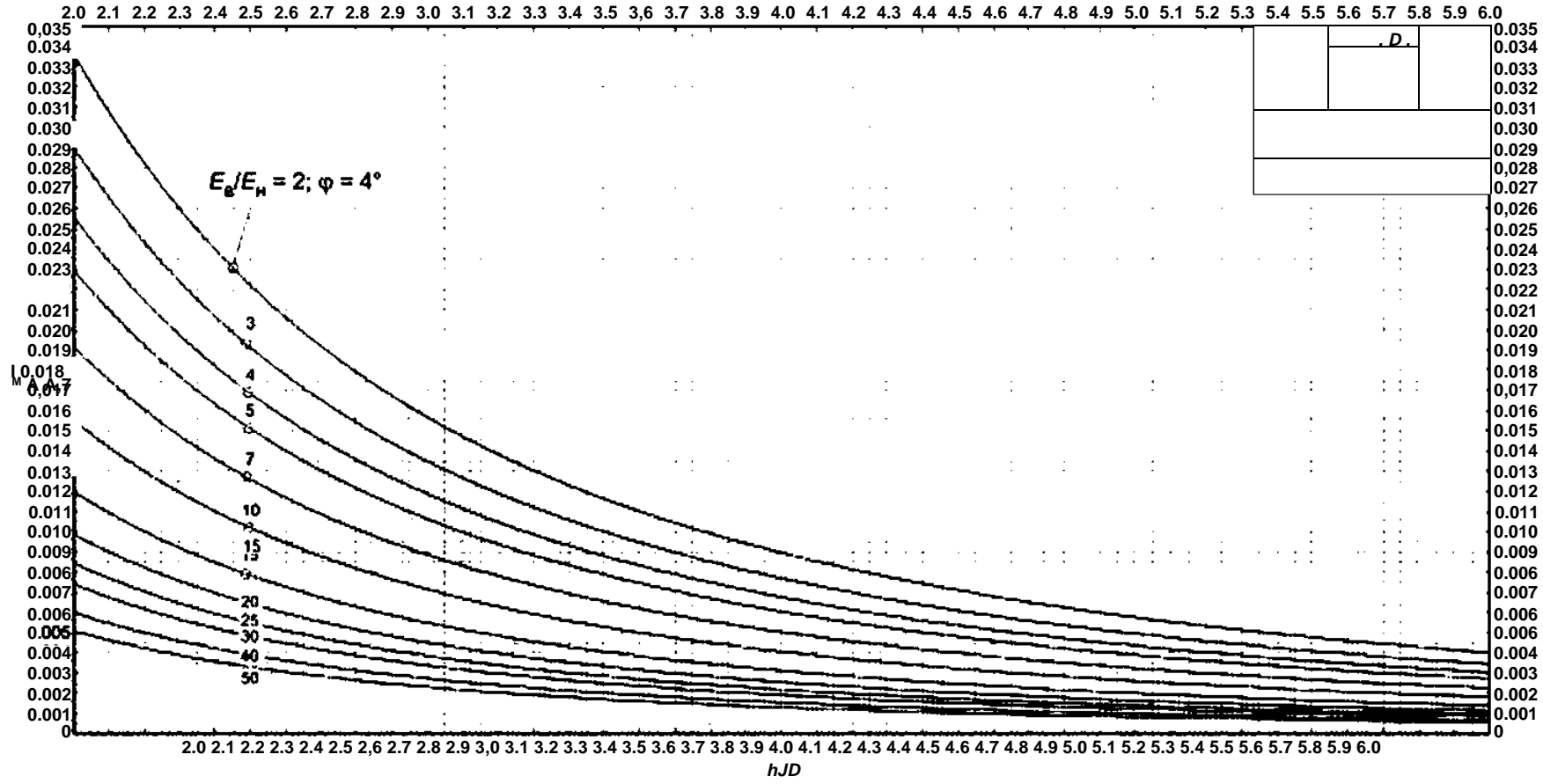
542-2021



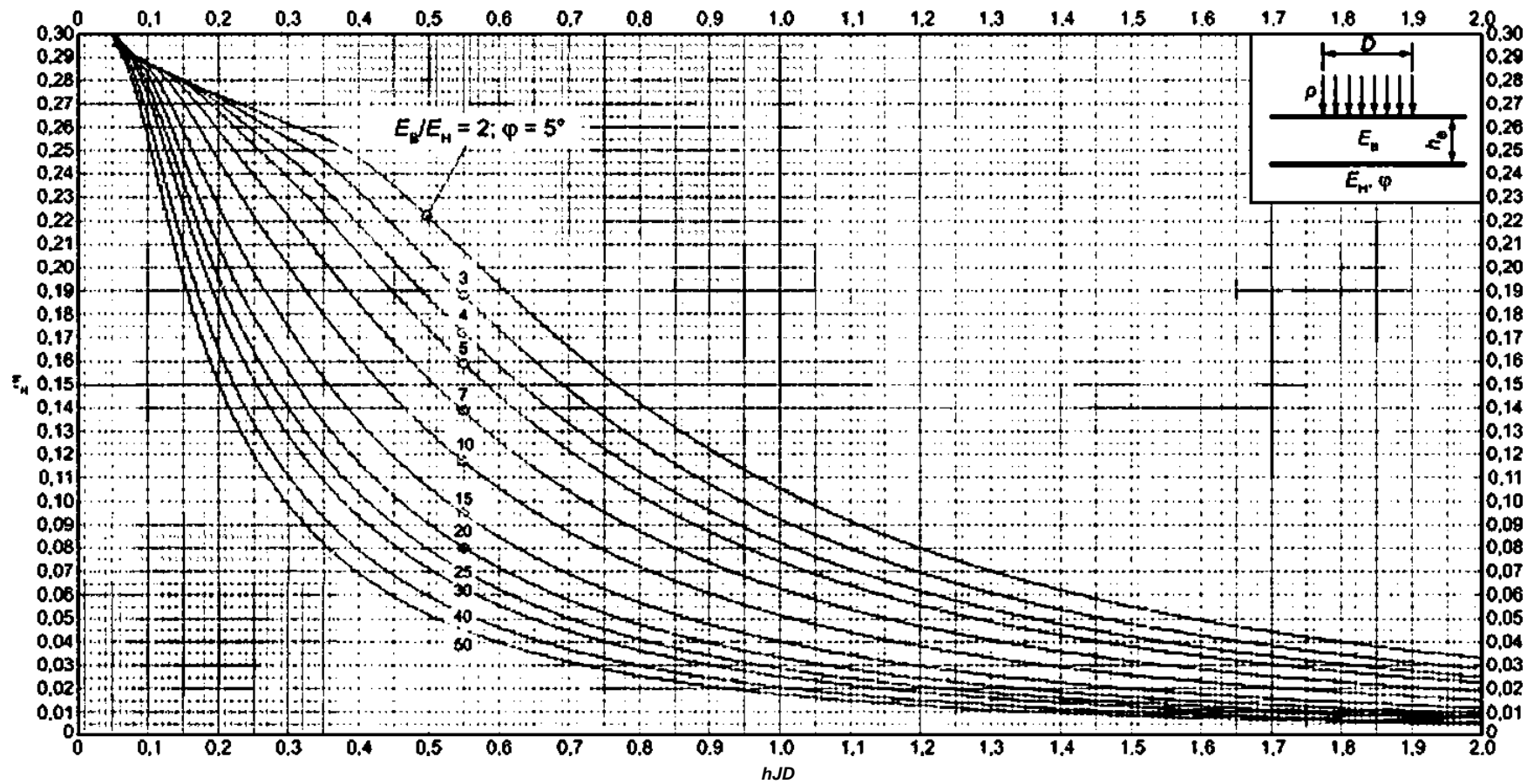
— — — — —  $E/E_1 = 2; \phi = 4^\circ$

— — — — —  $E/E_1 = 4^\circ$

— — — — —  $hJD = 0-2,0$



\*  
 $hJD = 2.0 - 6.0$   
 $\leq 4^*$

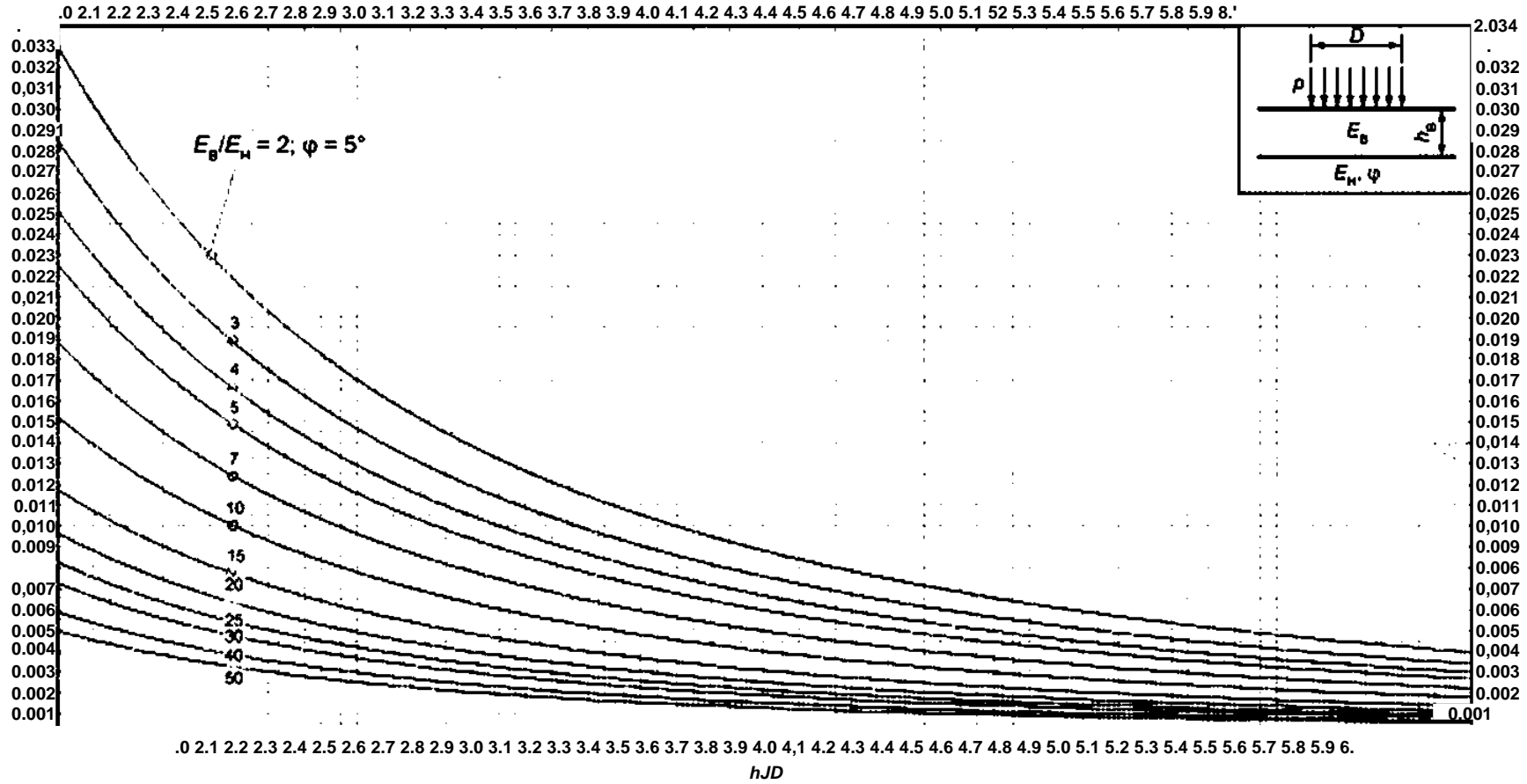


— , —

9—

EJE\*

< 5\* hJD « 0-2.0

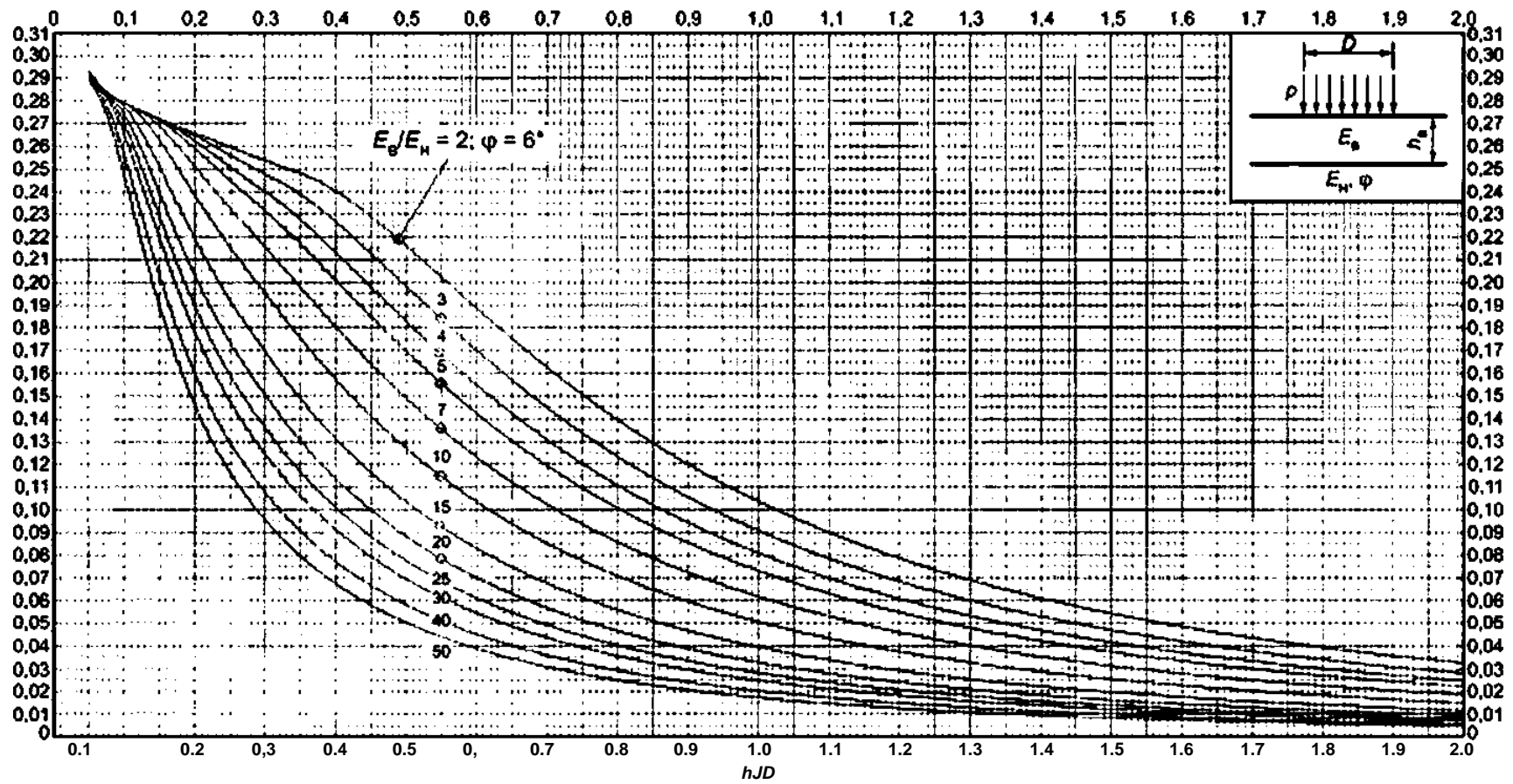


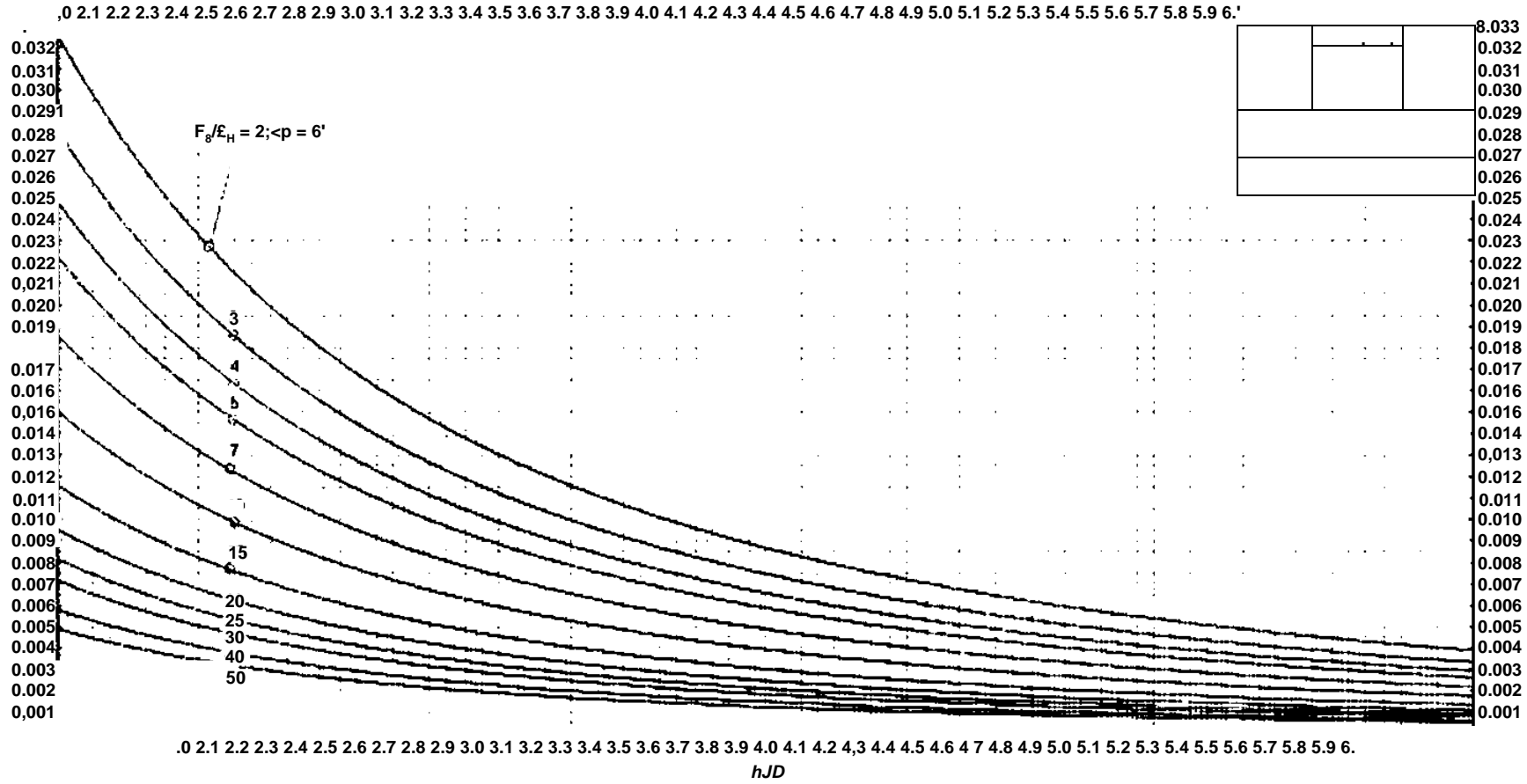
. 10 —

« 5\*

$hJD \cdot 2.0 - 6.0$

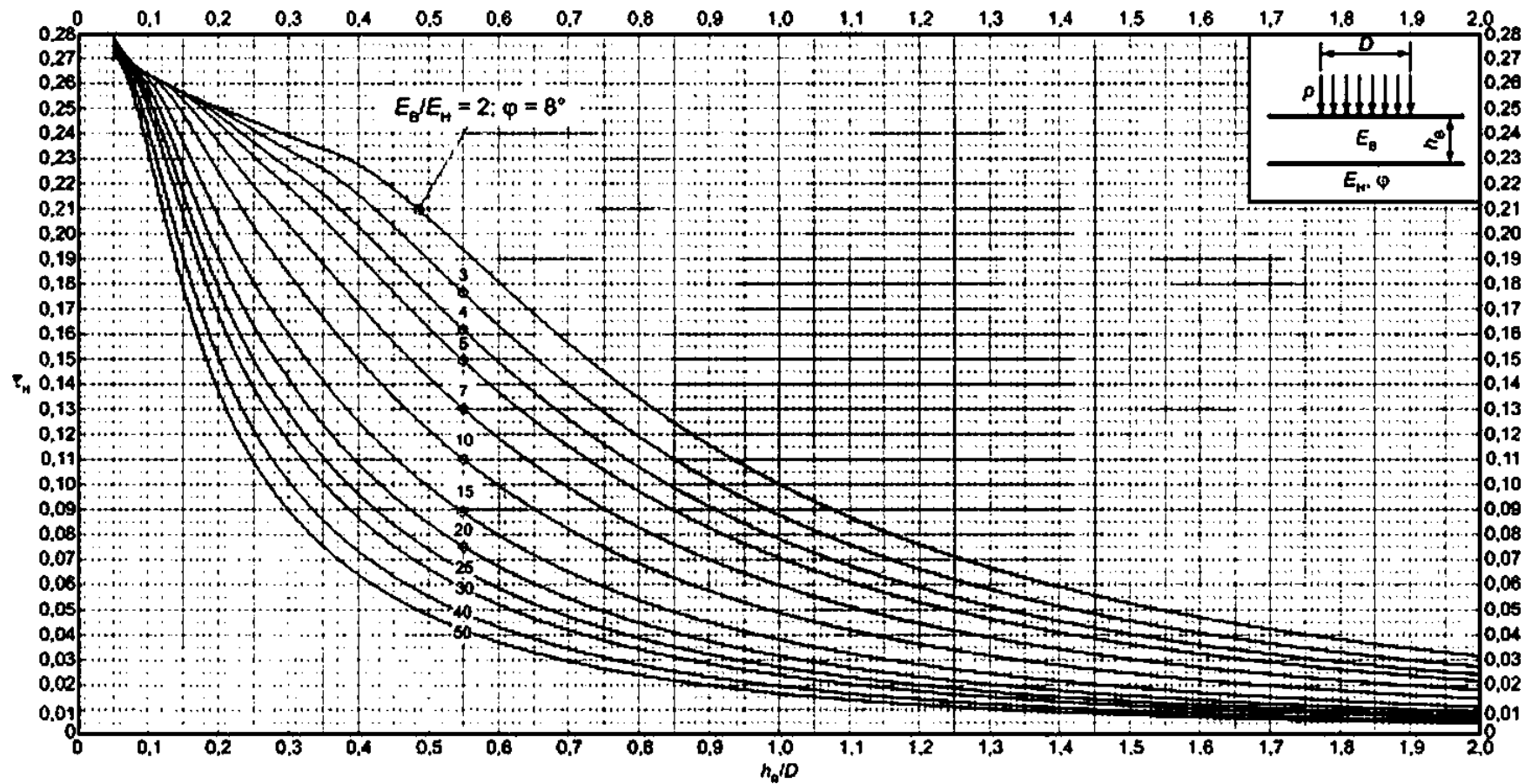






542-2021

.12 —  $\langle = 6'$   $hJD = 2.0 - 6.0$

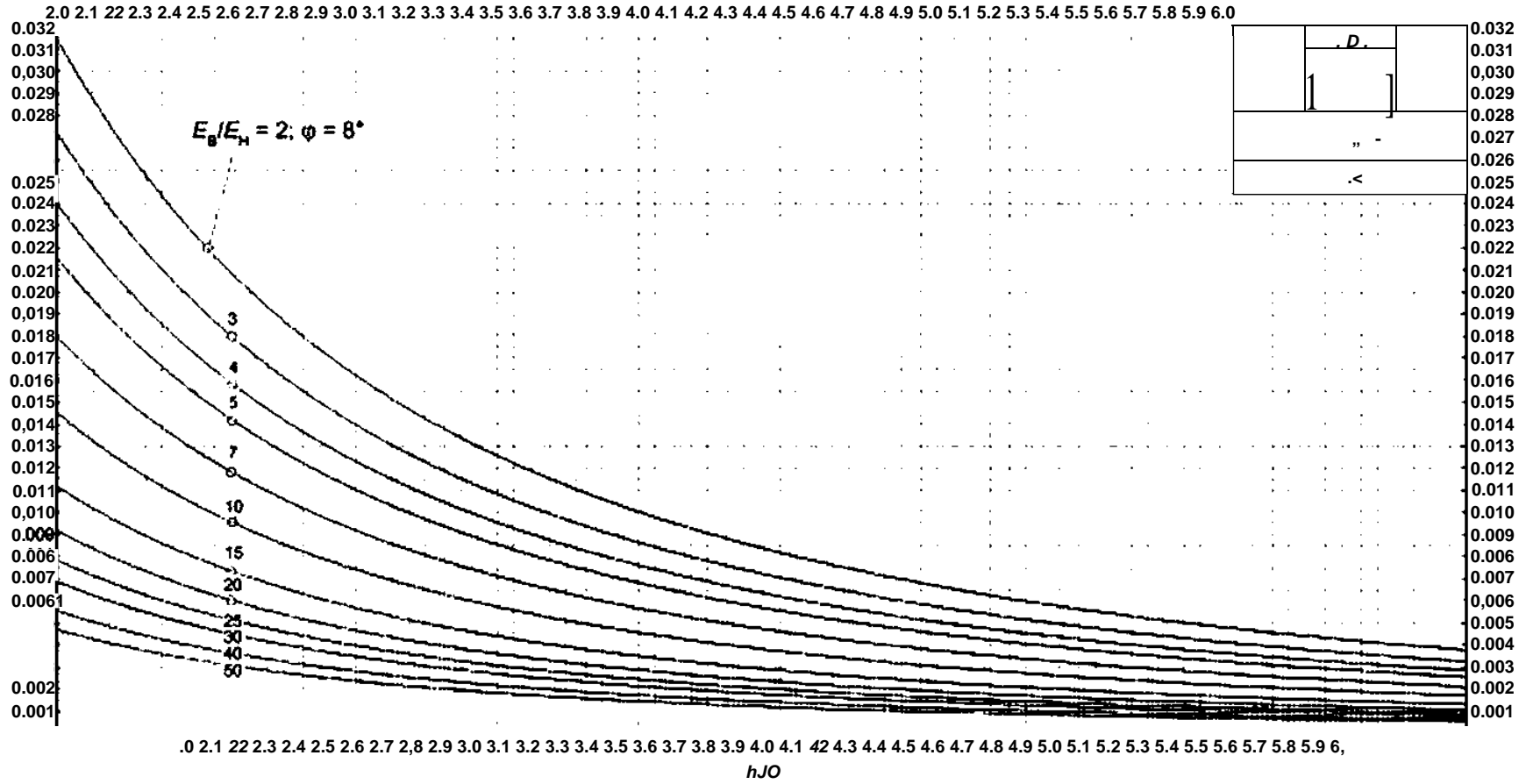


.13 —

=8\*

$h_0/D = 0-2,0$

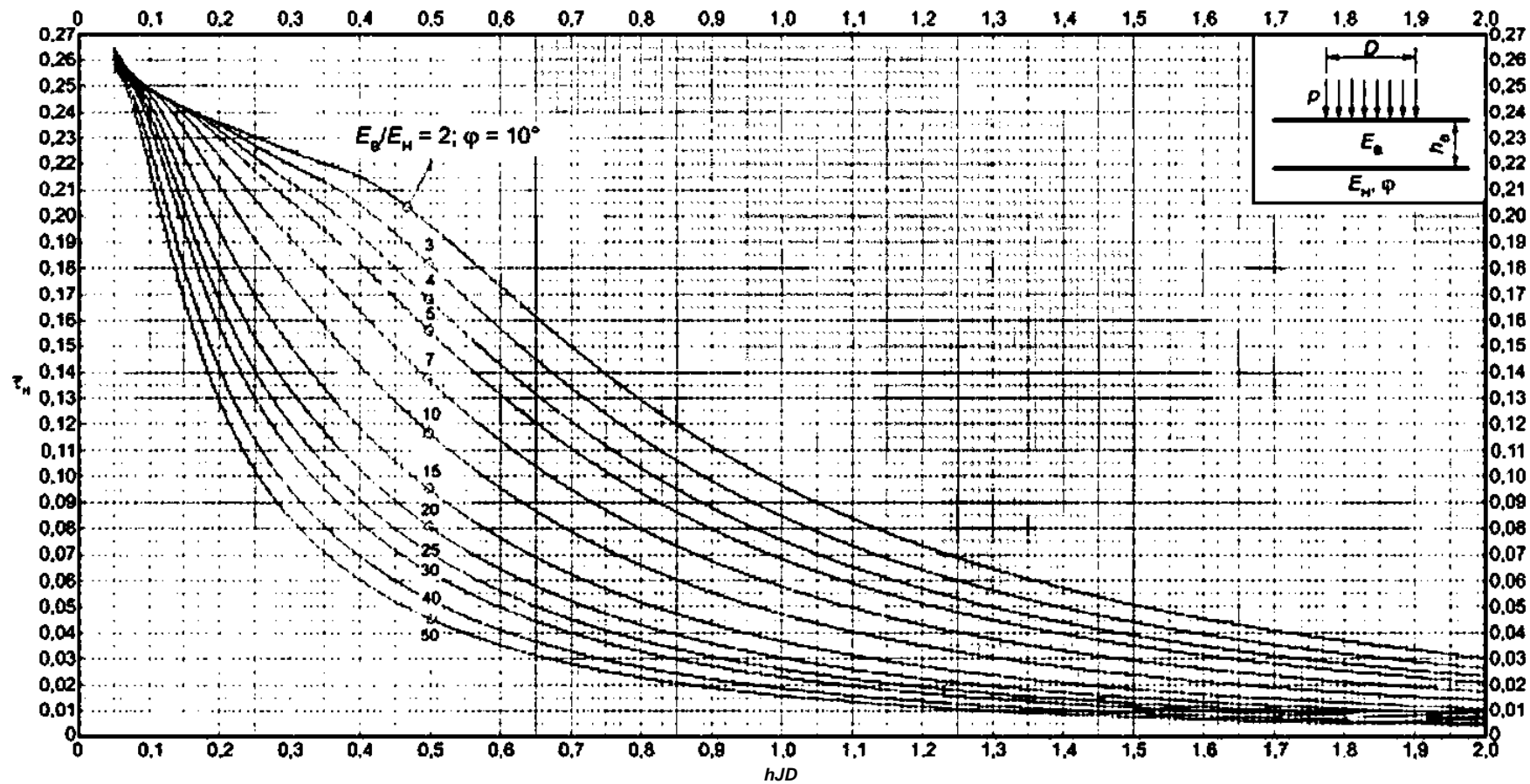
S



.14 —

= 8°

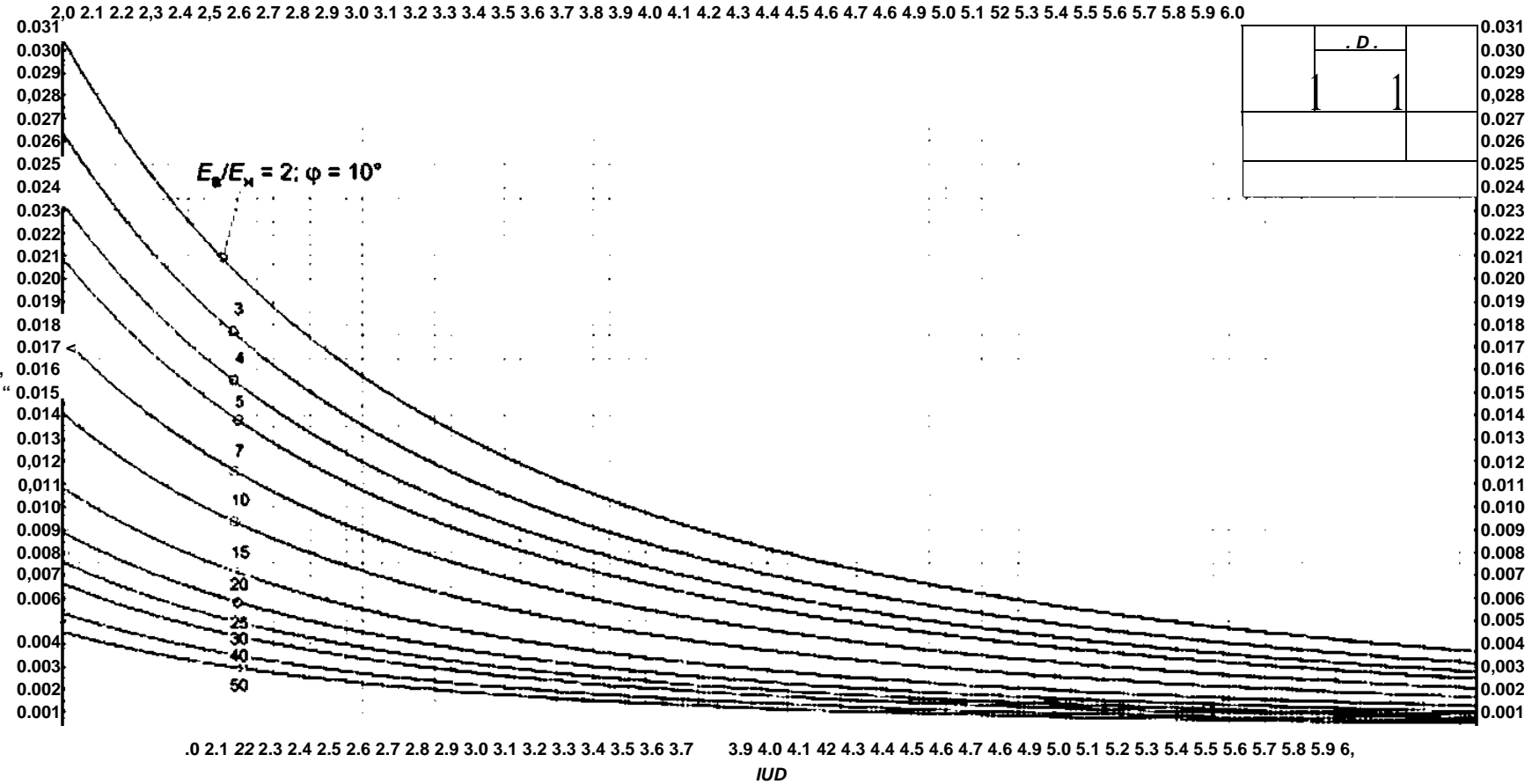
$hJD = 2.0 - 6.0$



.15 —

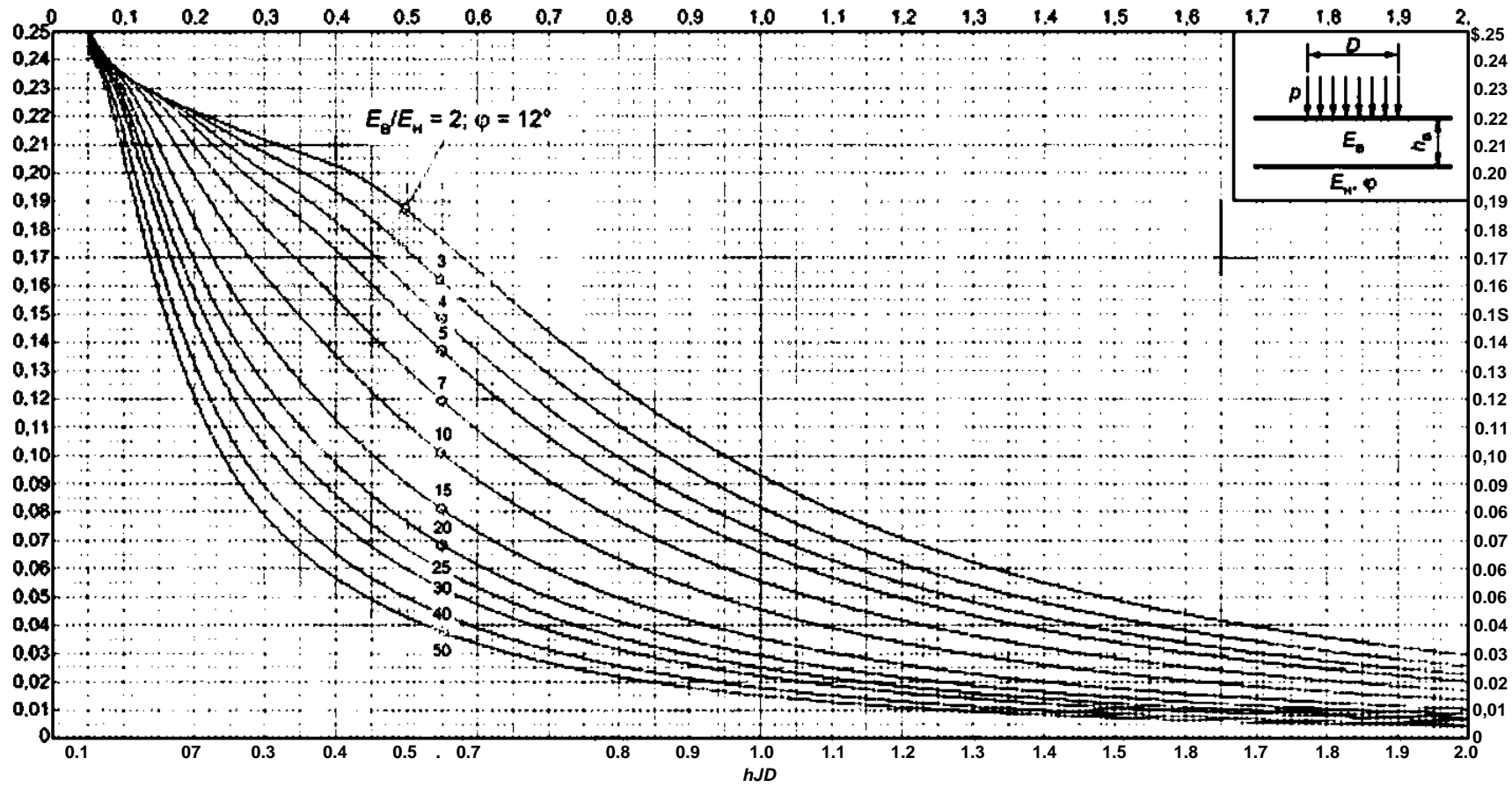
$\phi = 10^\circ$

$hJD = 0 - 2.0$



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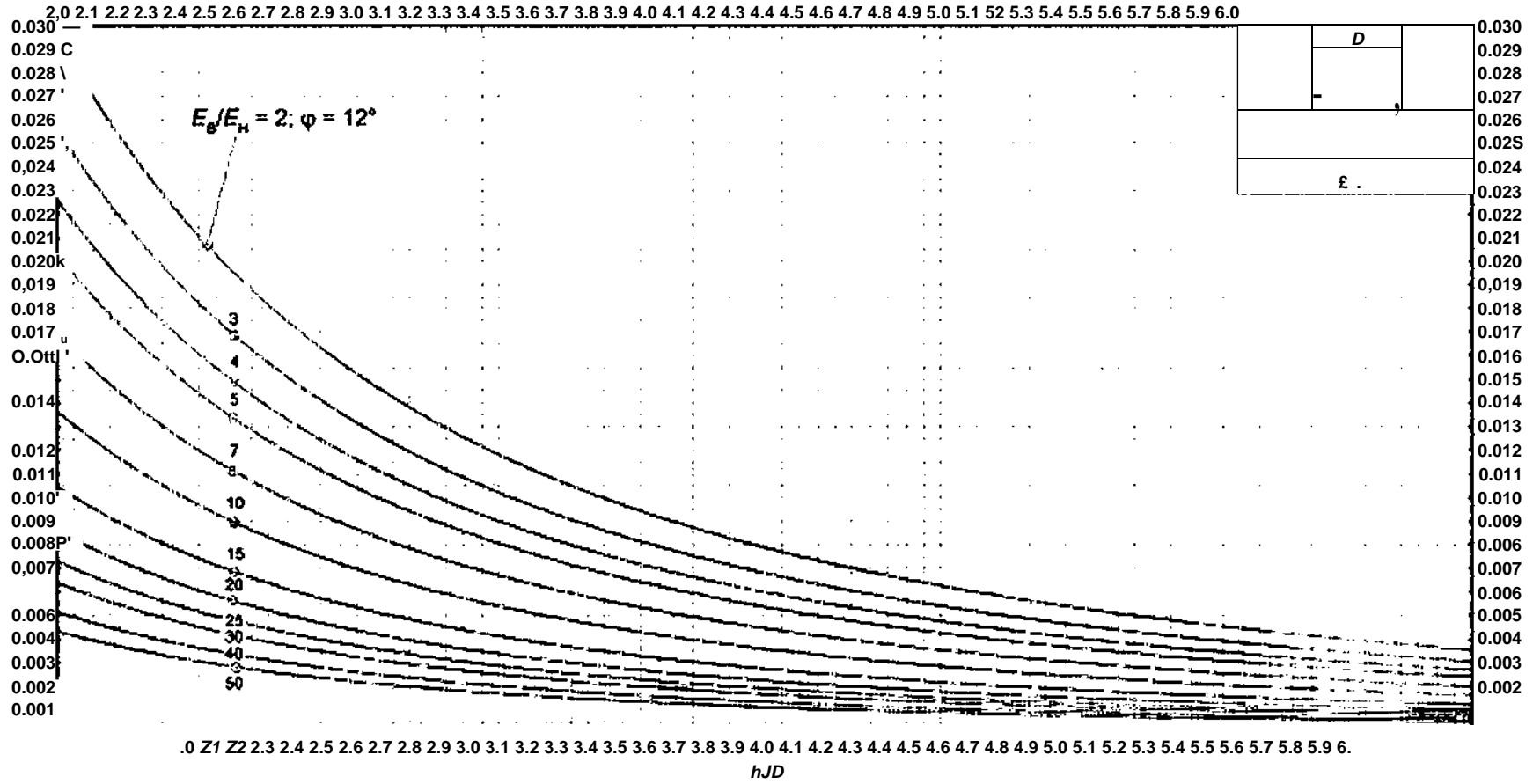
$E^*E^*$   
 = 10\*  
 $hJD = 2,0-6,0$



.17 —

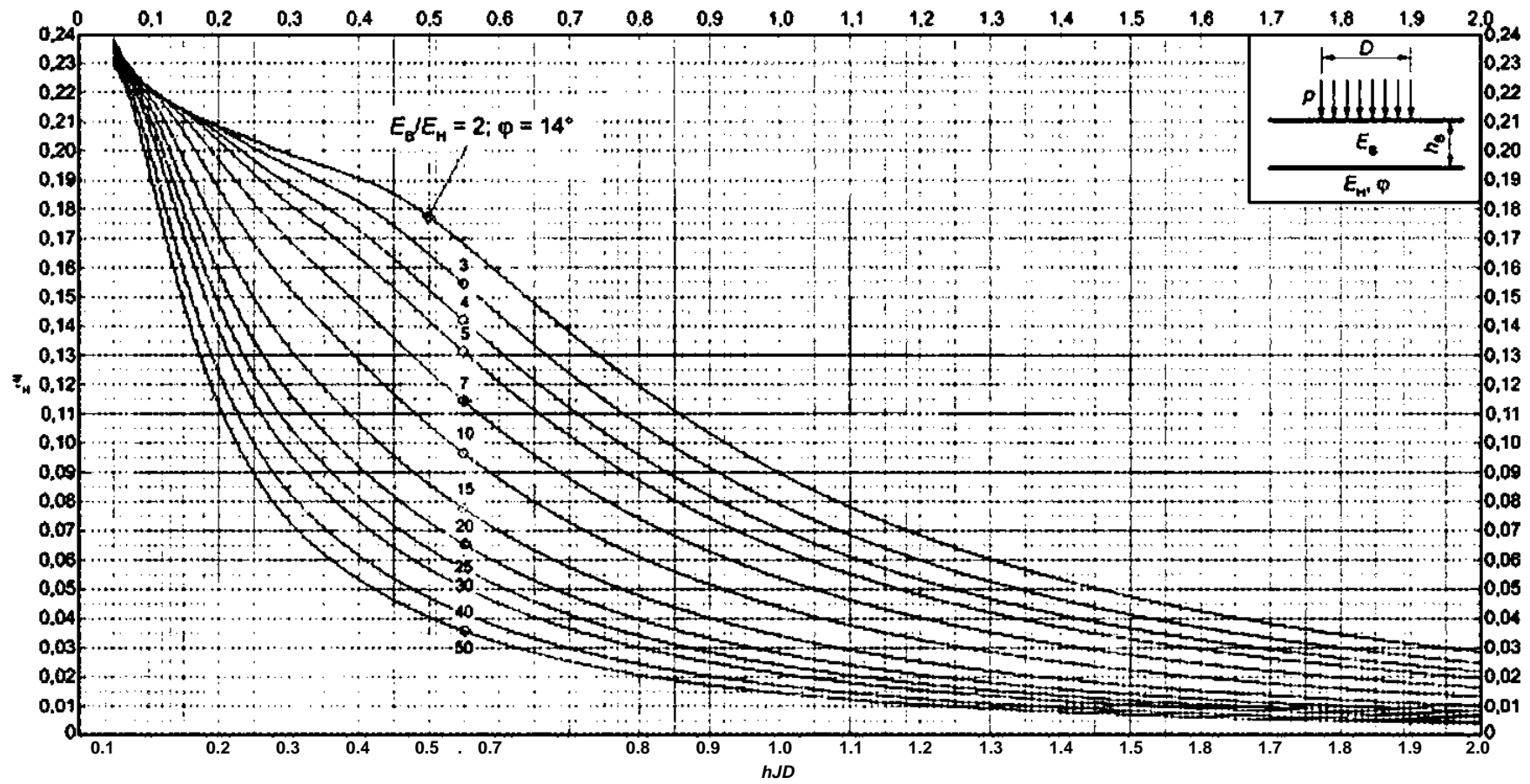
= 12'

$hJD = 0-2.0$



.18—  
 - 12\*  
 $hJD = 2,0-6,0$

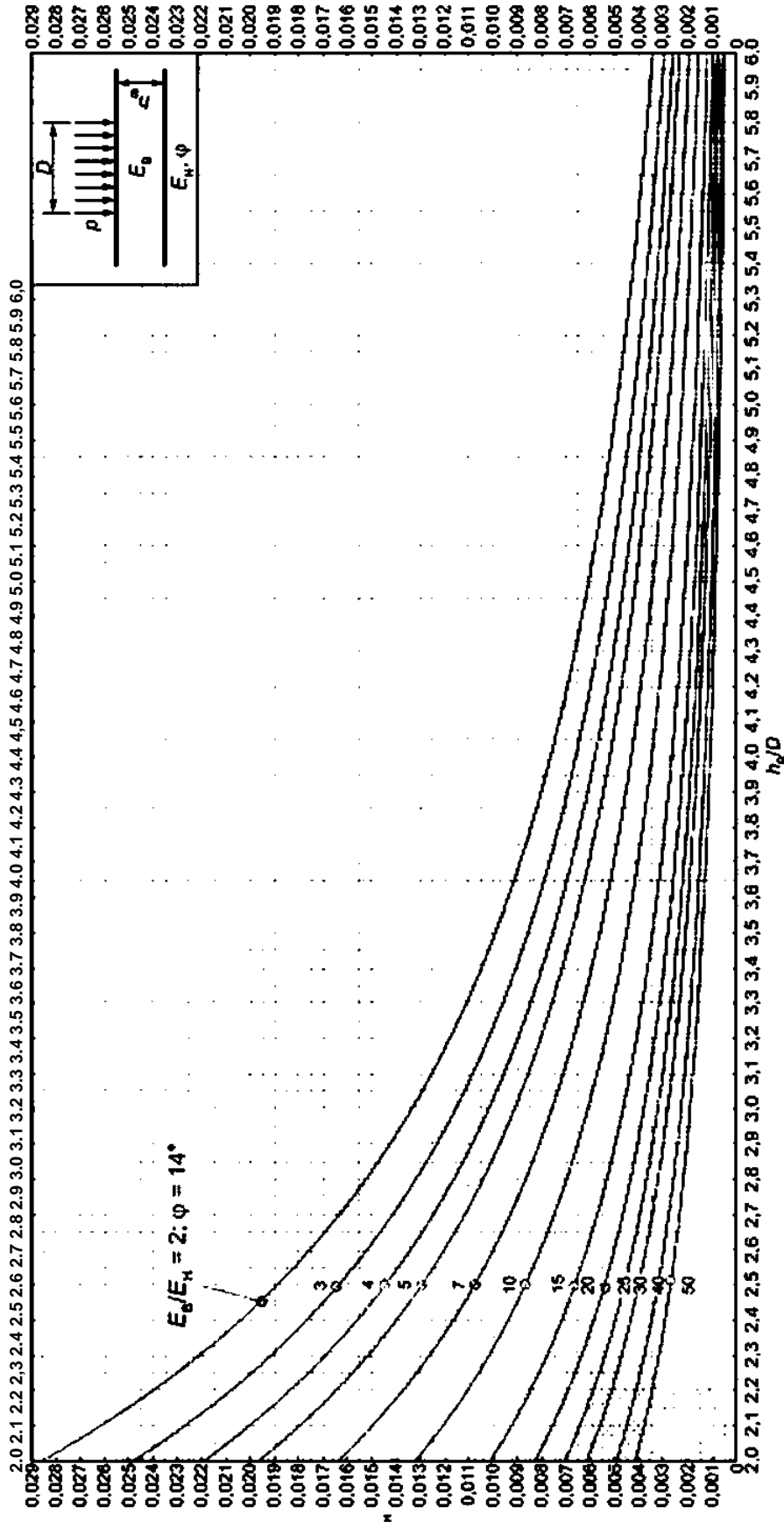




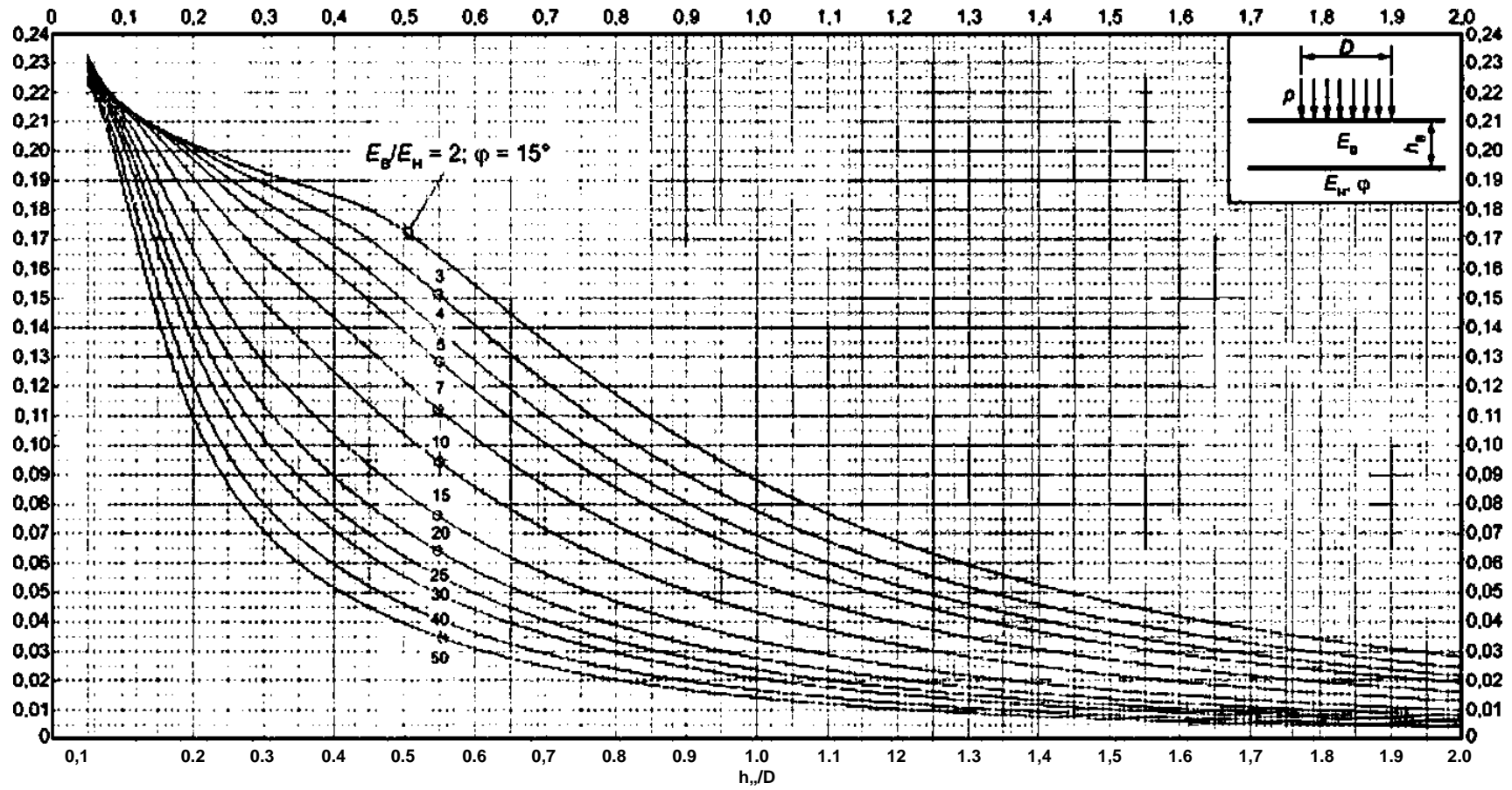
.19 —

= 14'

\*  
hJD = 0 - 2.0



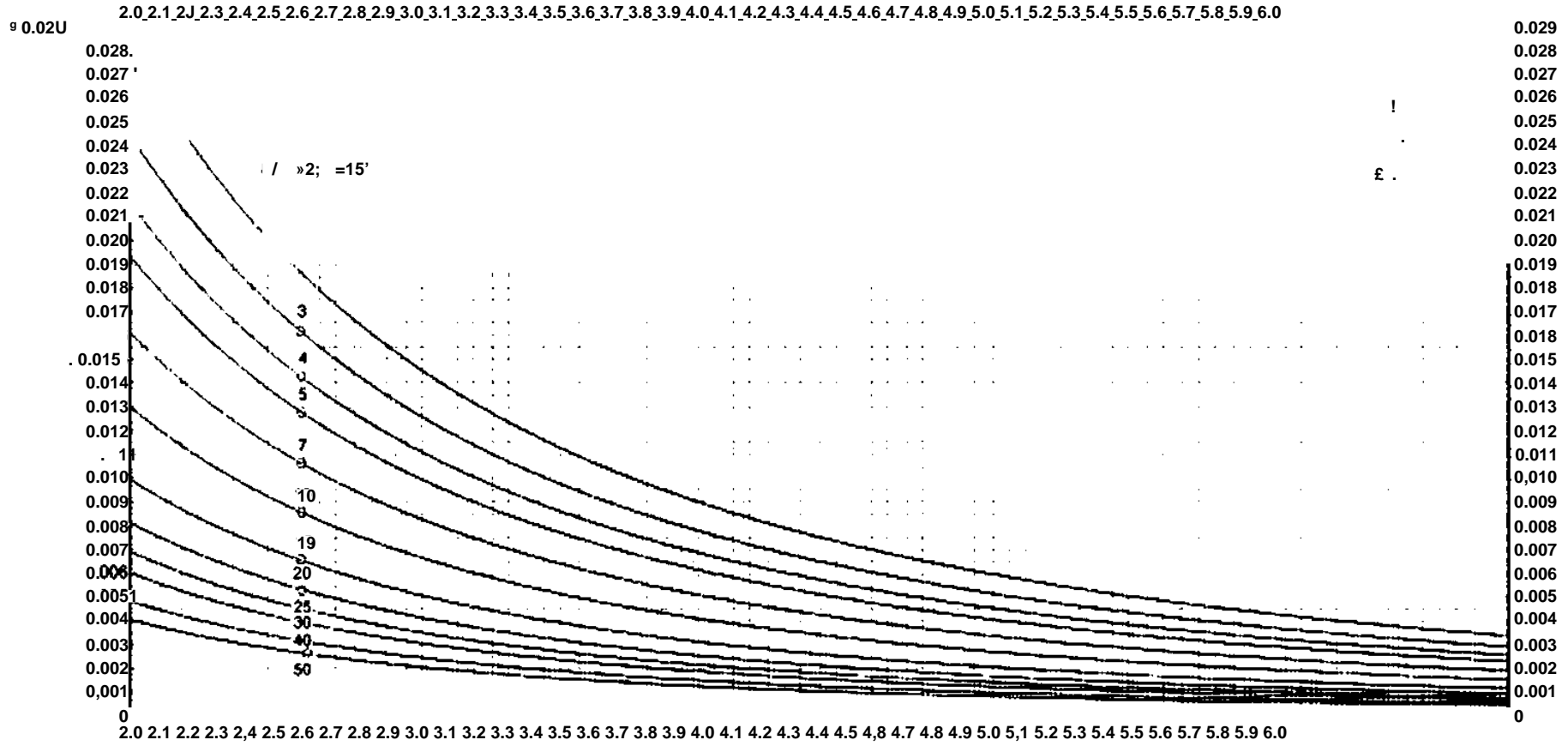
$\phi = 14^\circ$   
 $n = 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50$   
 $h_0/D = 2.0-6.0$



—\*  
 .21—

~/\*

< = 15\*       $hJD=0-2.0$

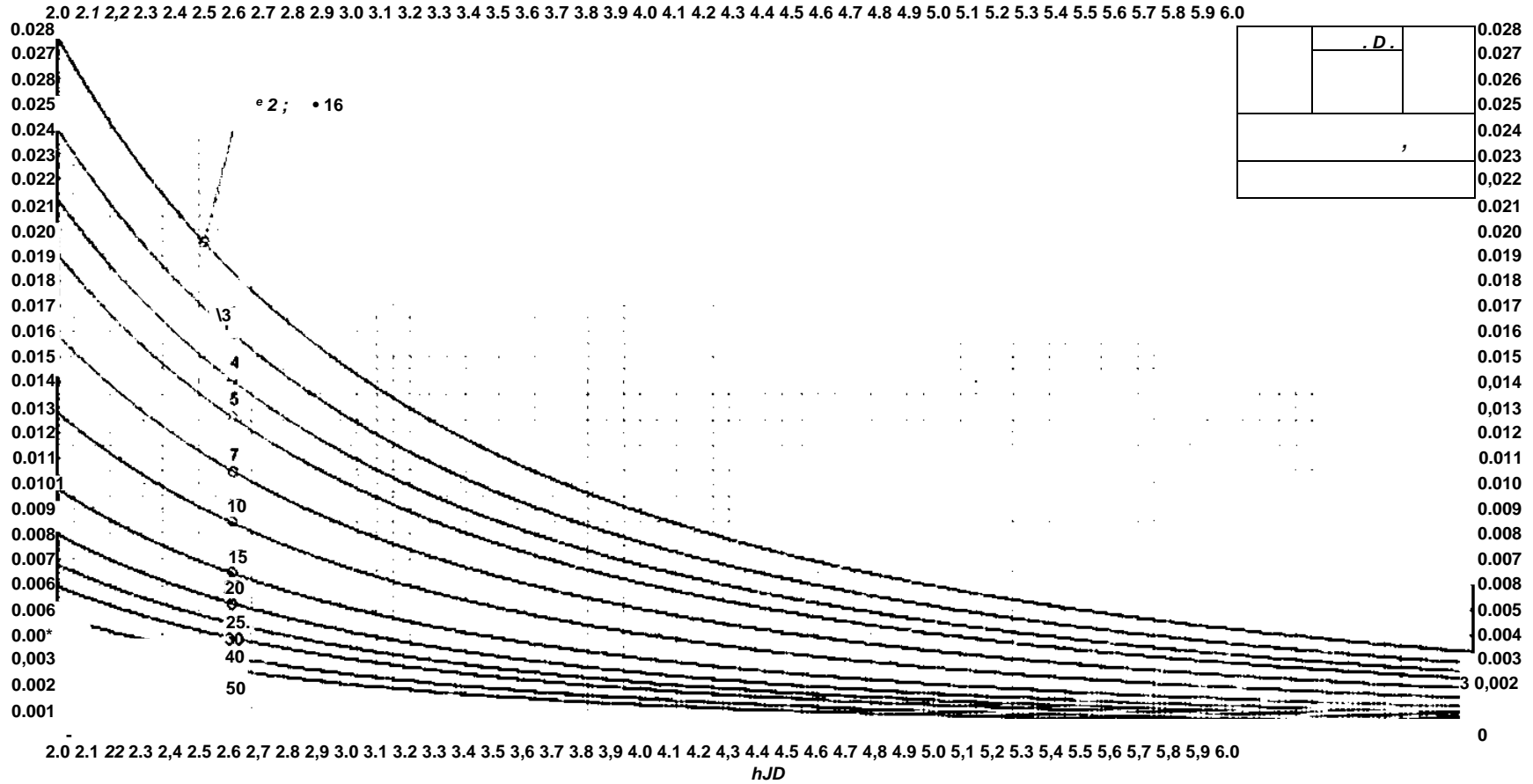


.22 —

< = 15\*

hJD = 2,0-6,0





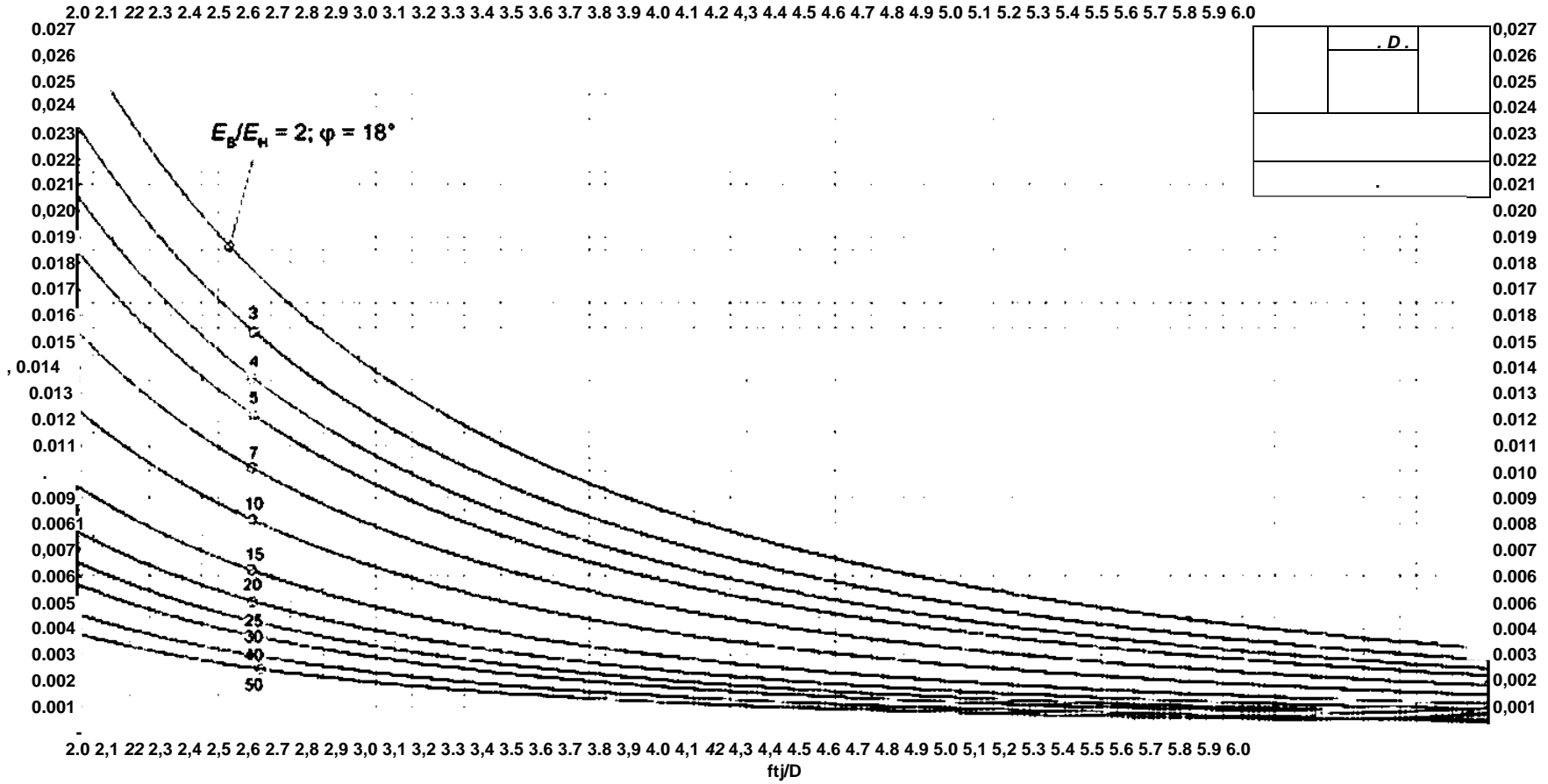
.24 —

= 16\*

hJD - 2.0 - 6.0



«0

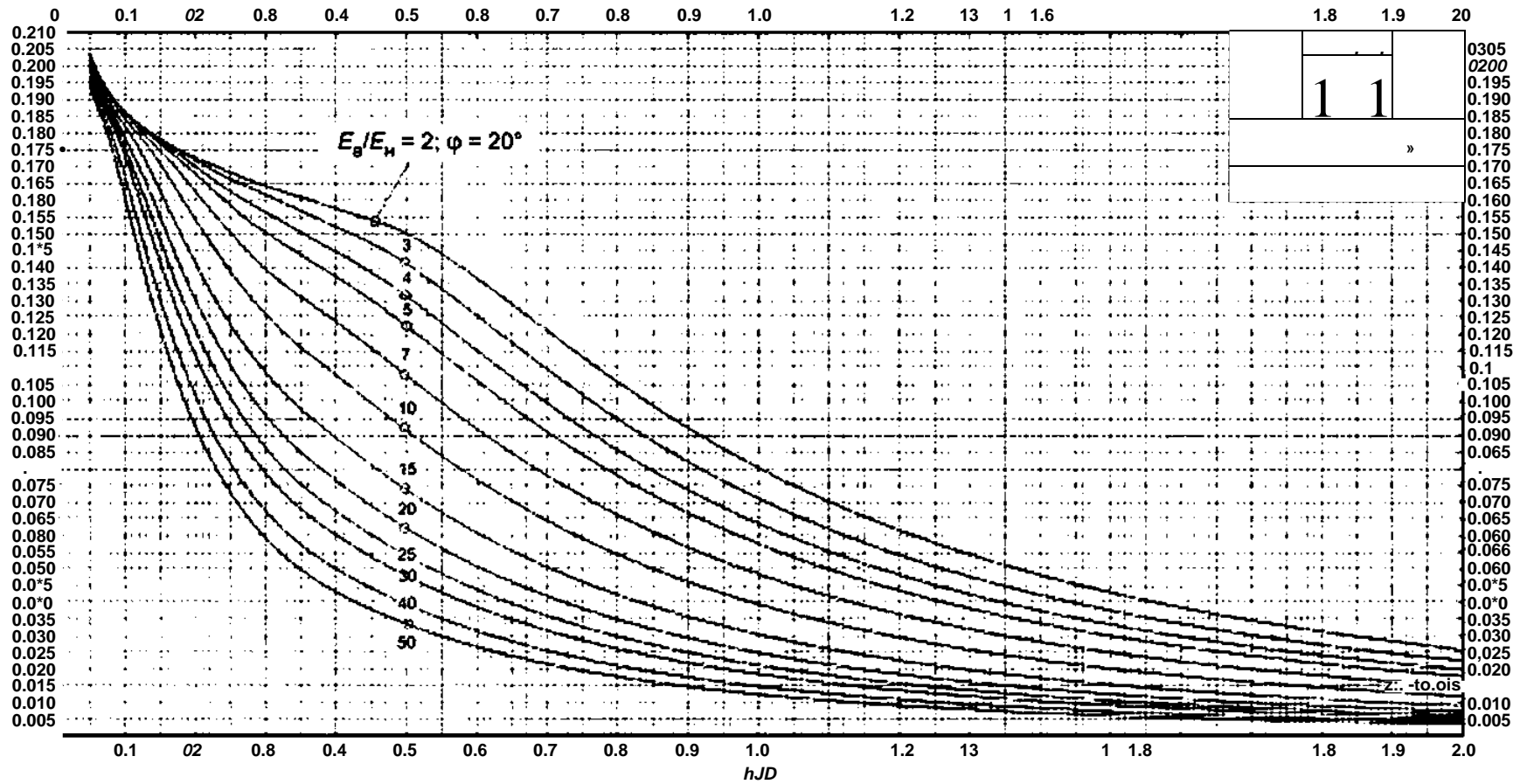


.26 —

= 18\*

tyD = 2,0-6,0

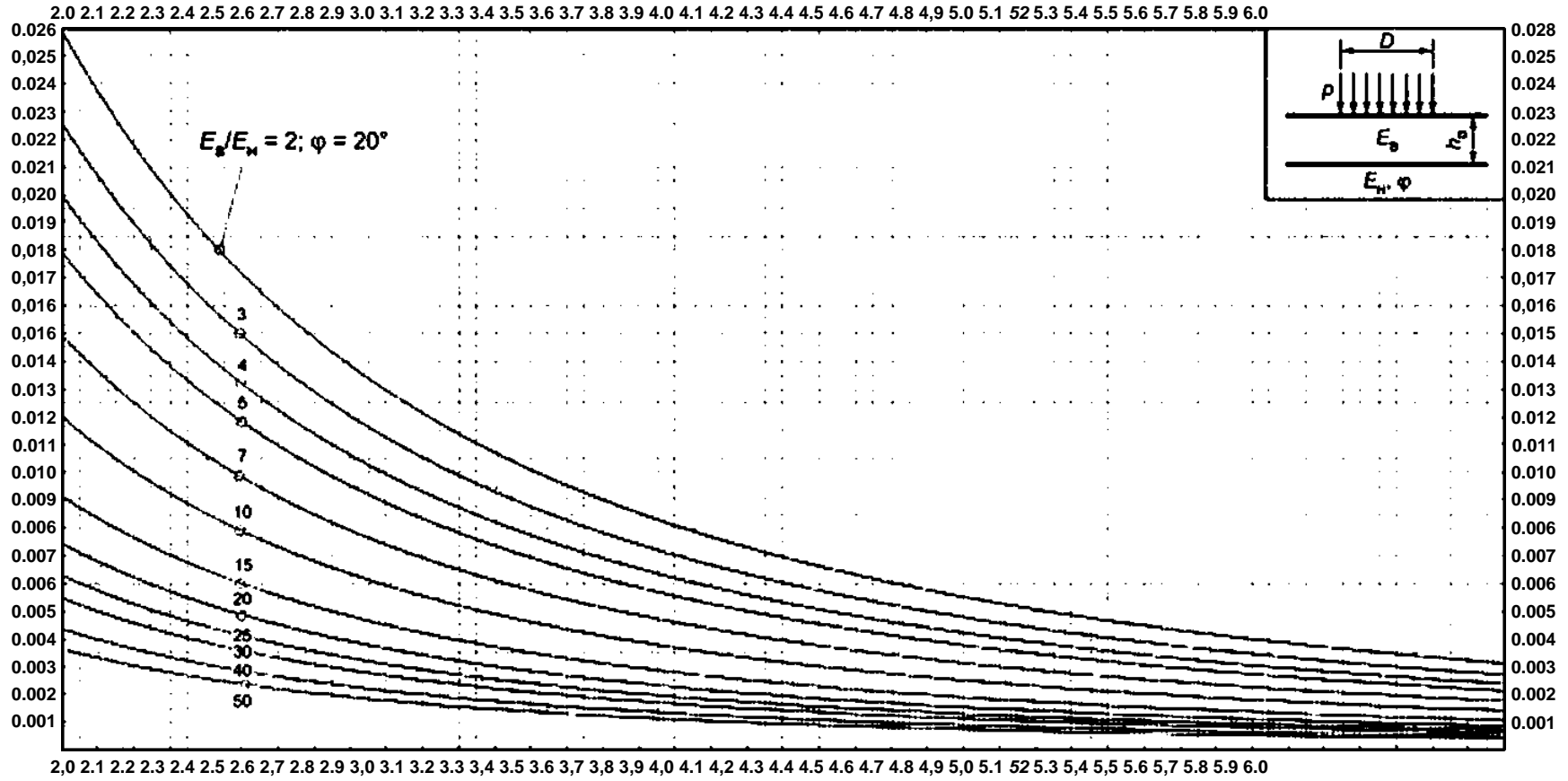


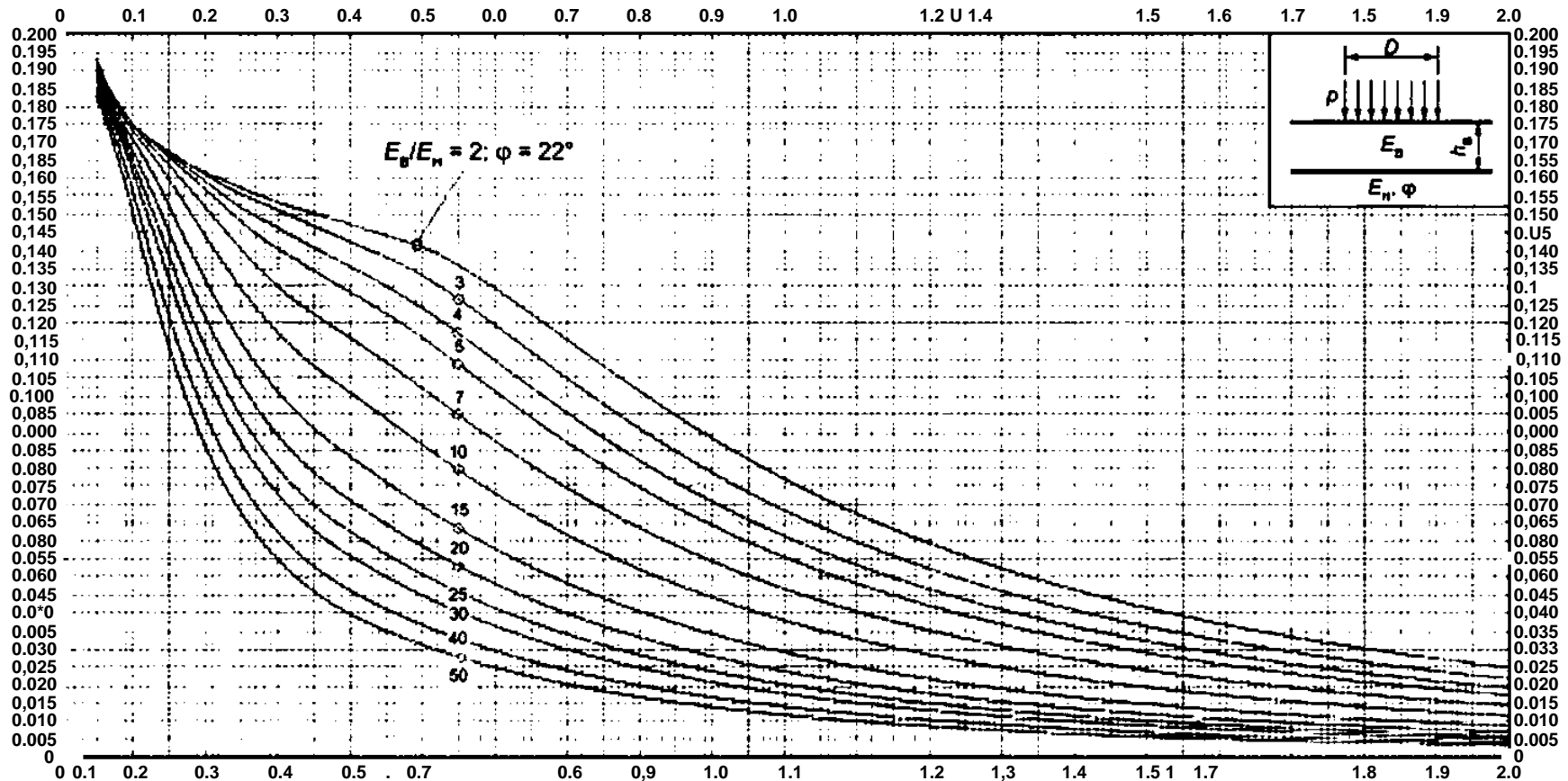


— , —  $EJE^*$  = 20°  $h^D = 0 - 2,0$

.27 —

Z  
 2  
 N  
 >





.29 —

$E_0/E_1$

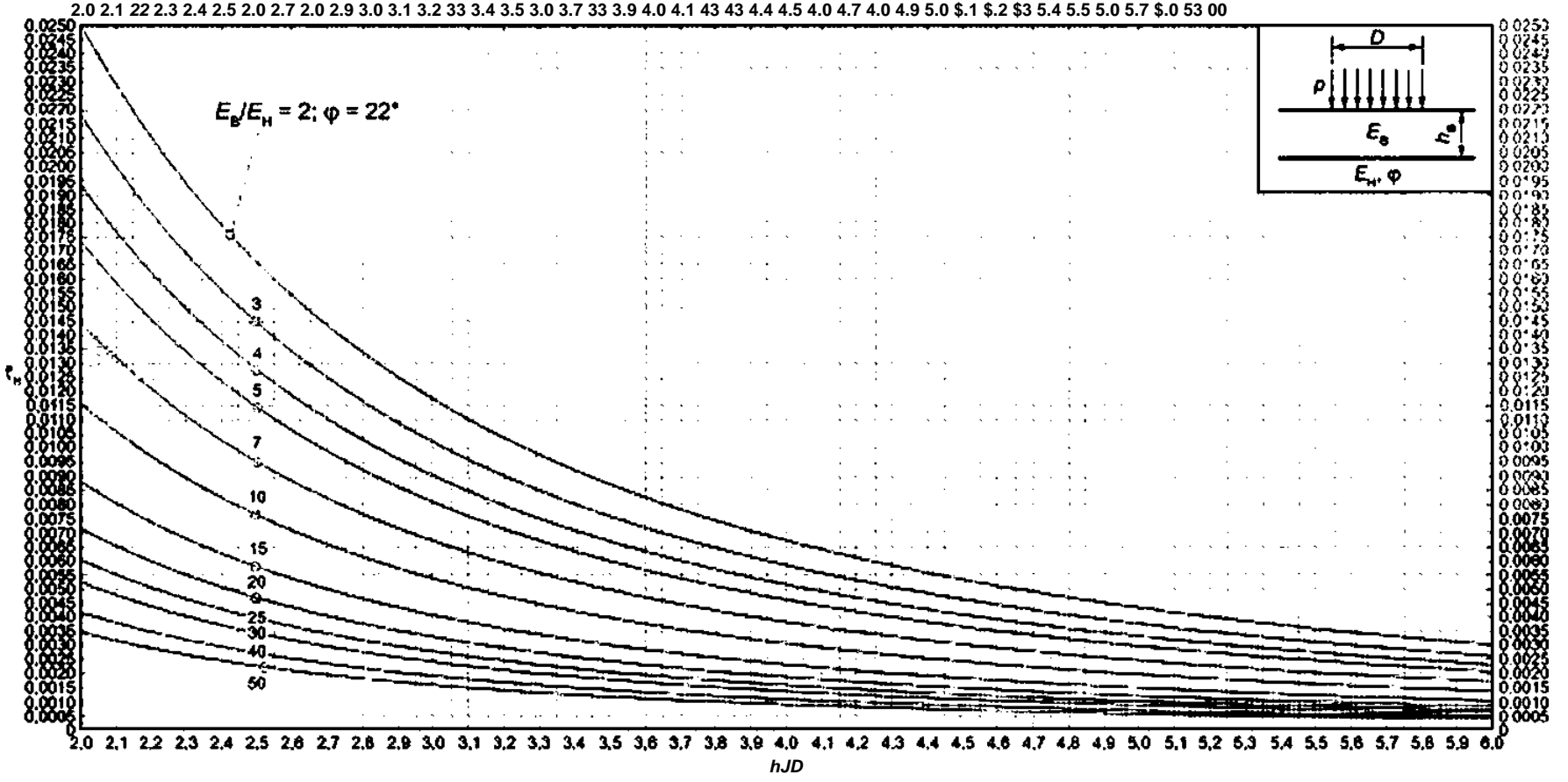
$\phi = 22^\circ$

$h/D = 0-2,0$

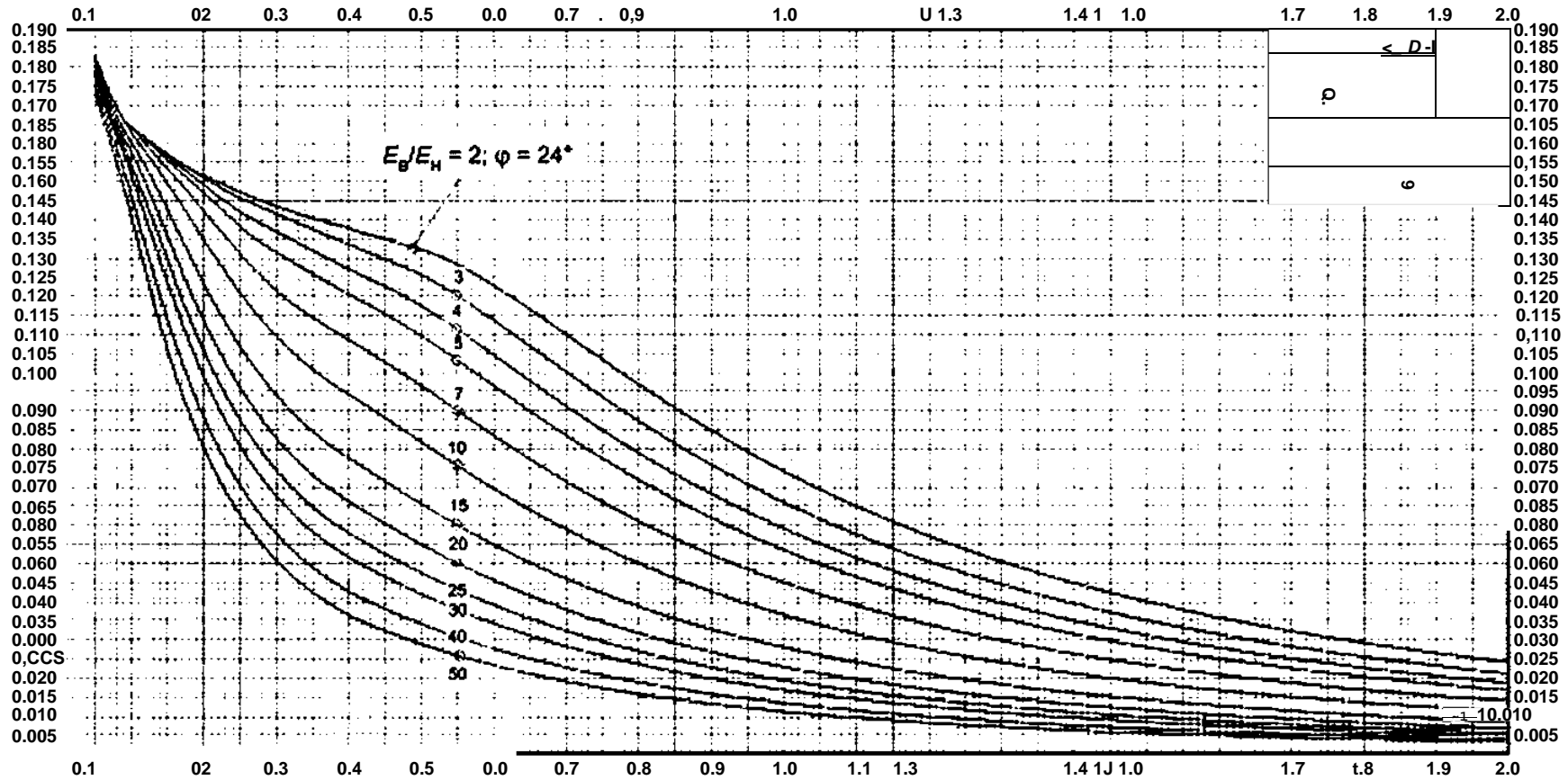
3  
X

2  
N

>



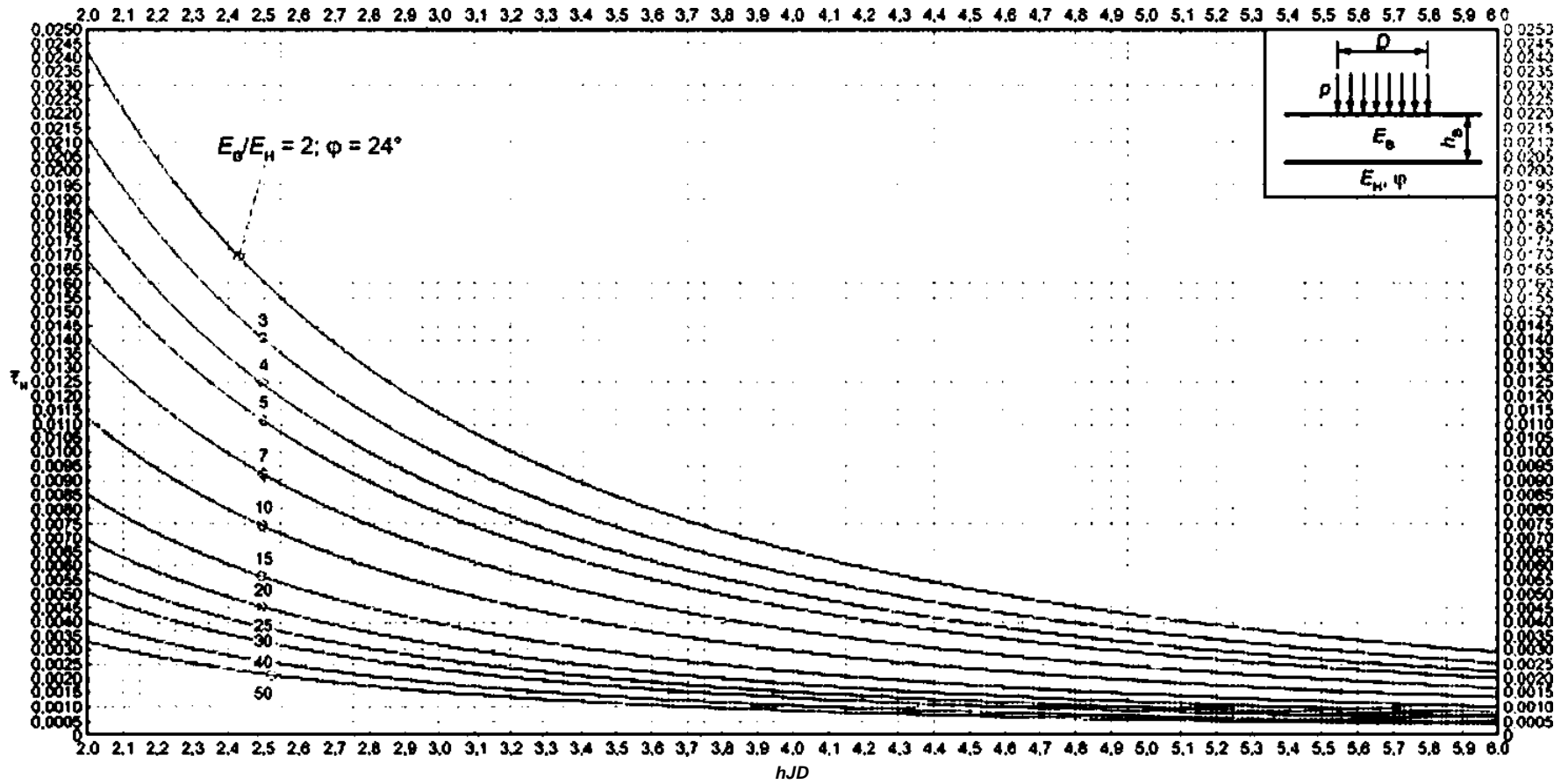
= 22'      hJD = 2,0-6,0

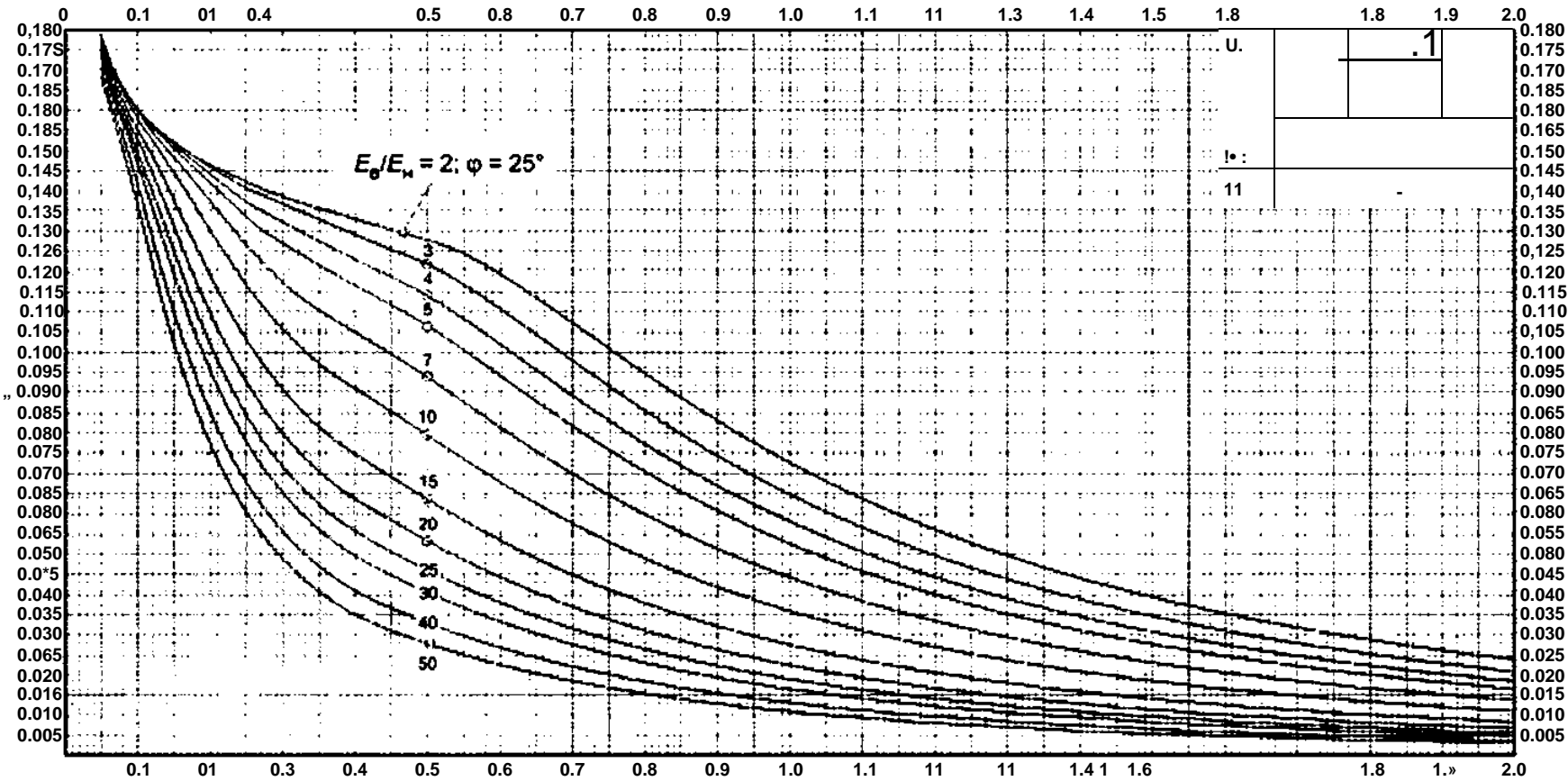


.31 —

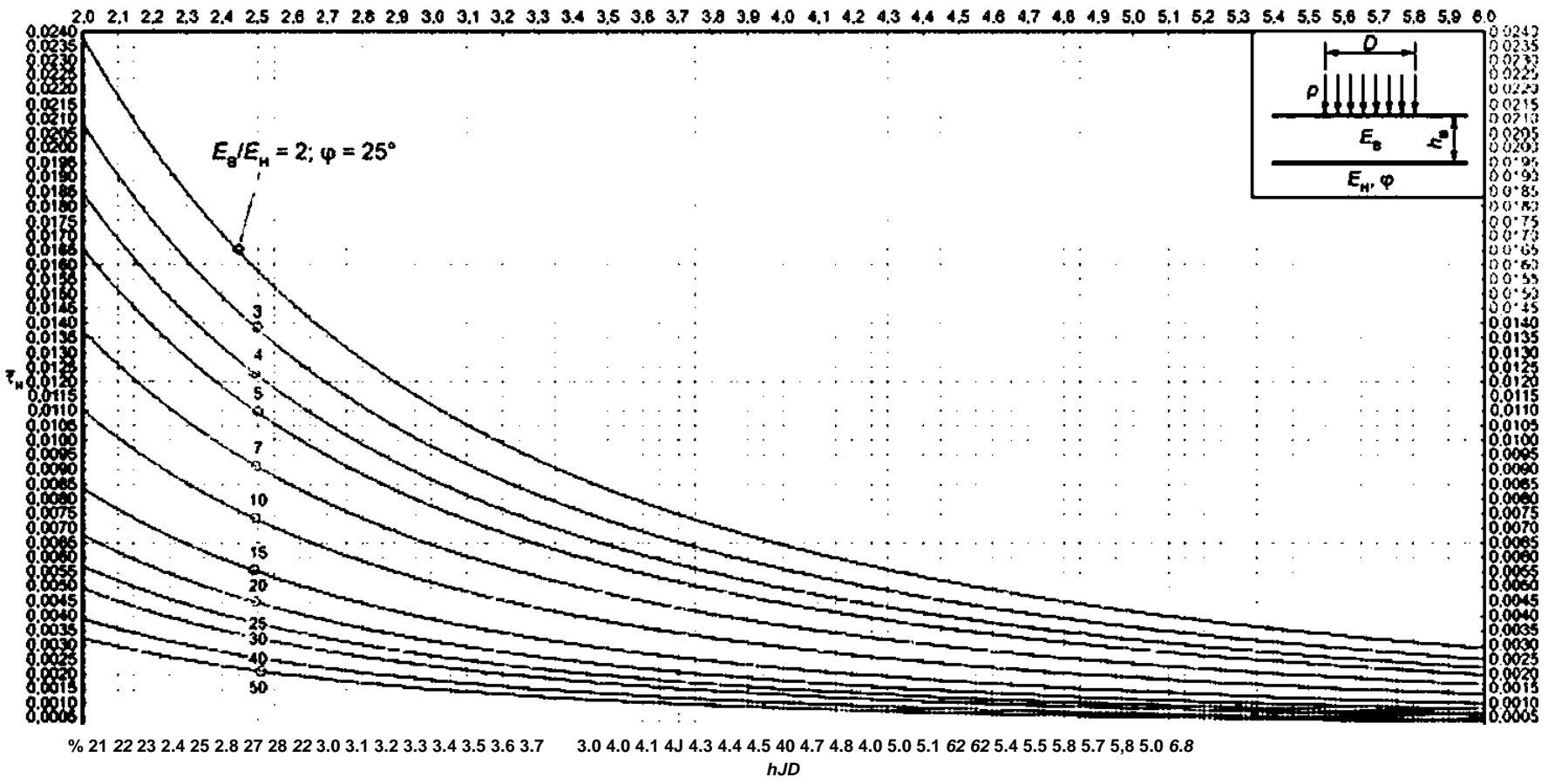
< -24'

$hJD = 0 - 2,0$



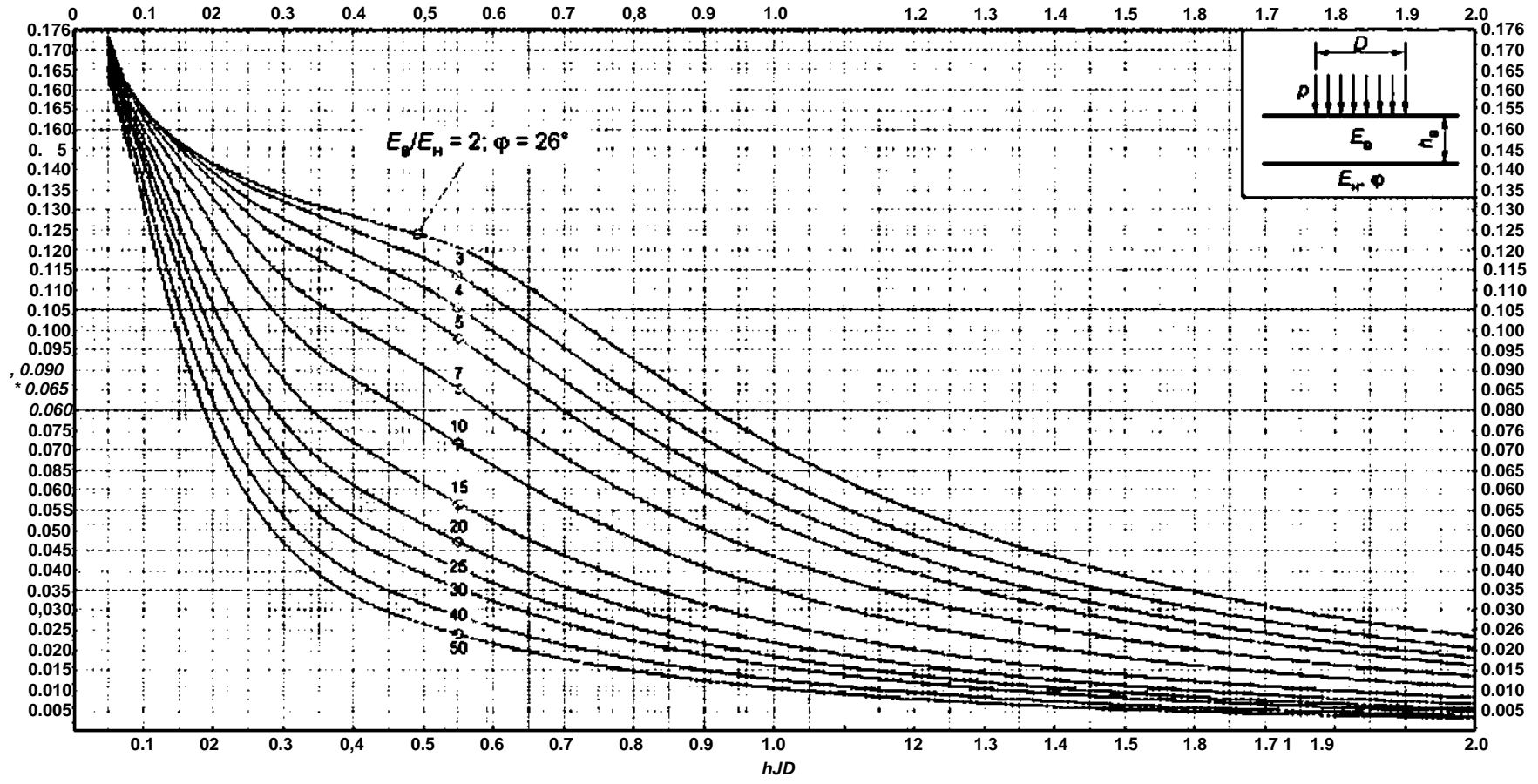


$= 25^\circ$        $hJD = 0 - 2,0$



.34 —  $E_B/E_H = 2; \varphi = 25^\circ$   $hJD = 2.0-6.0$

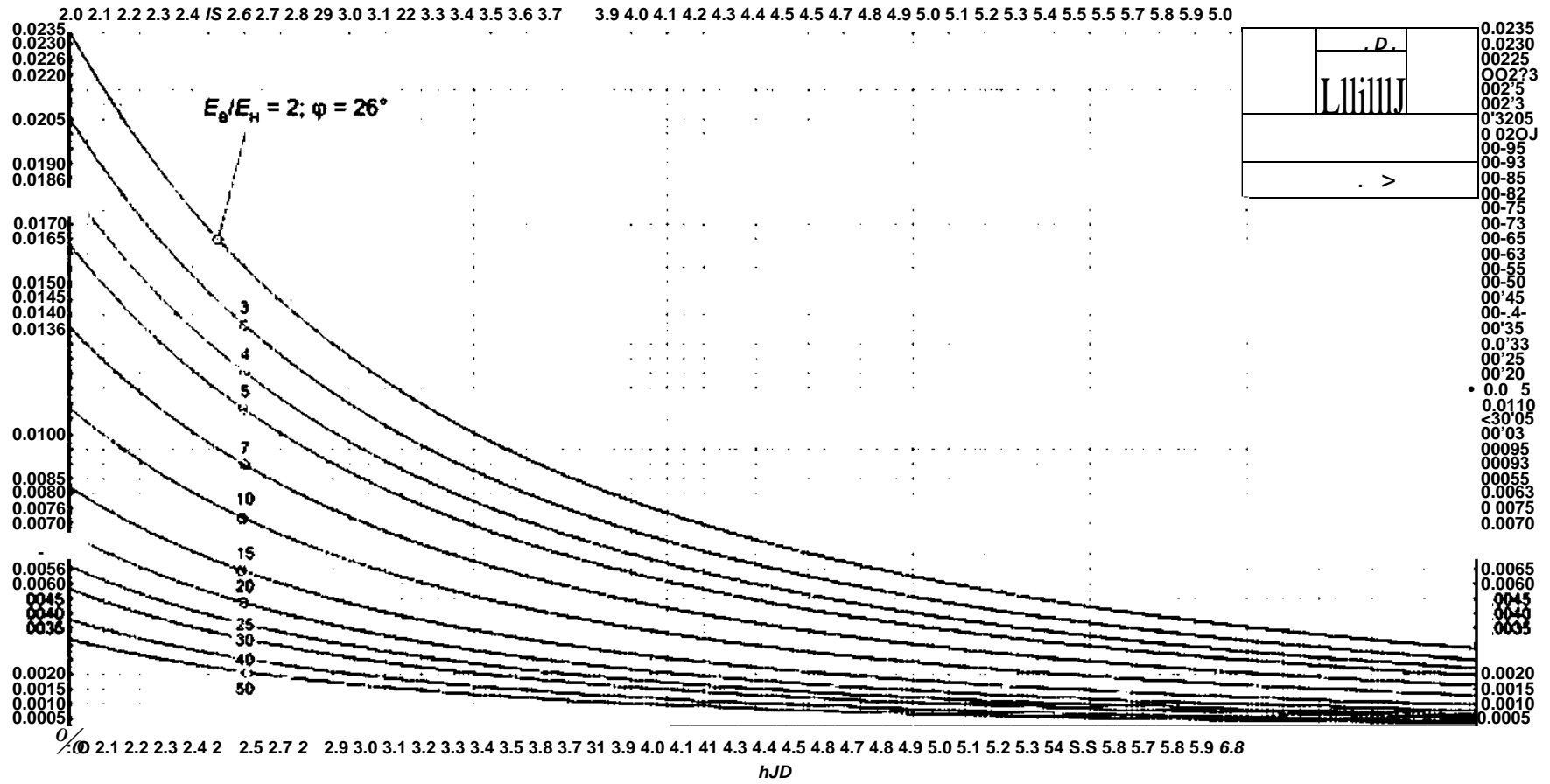


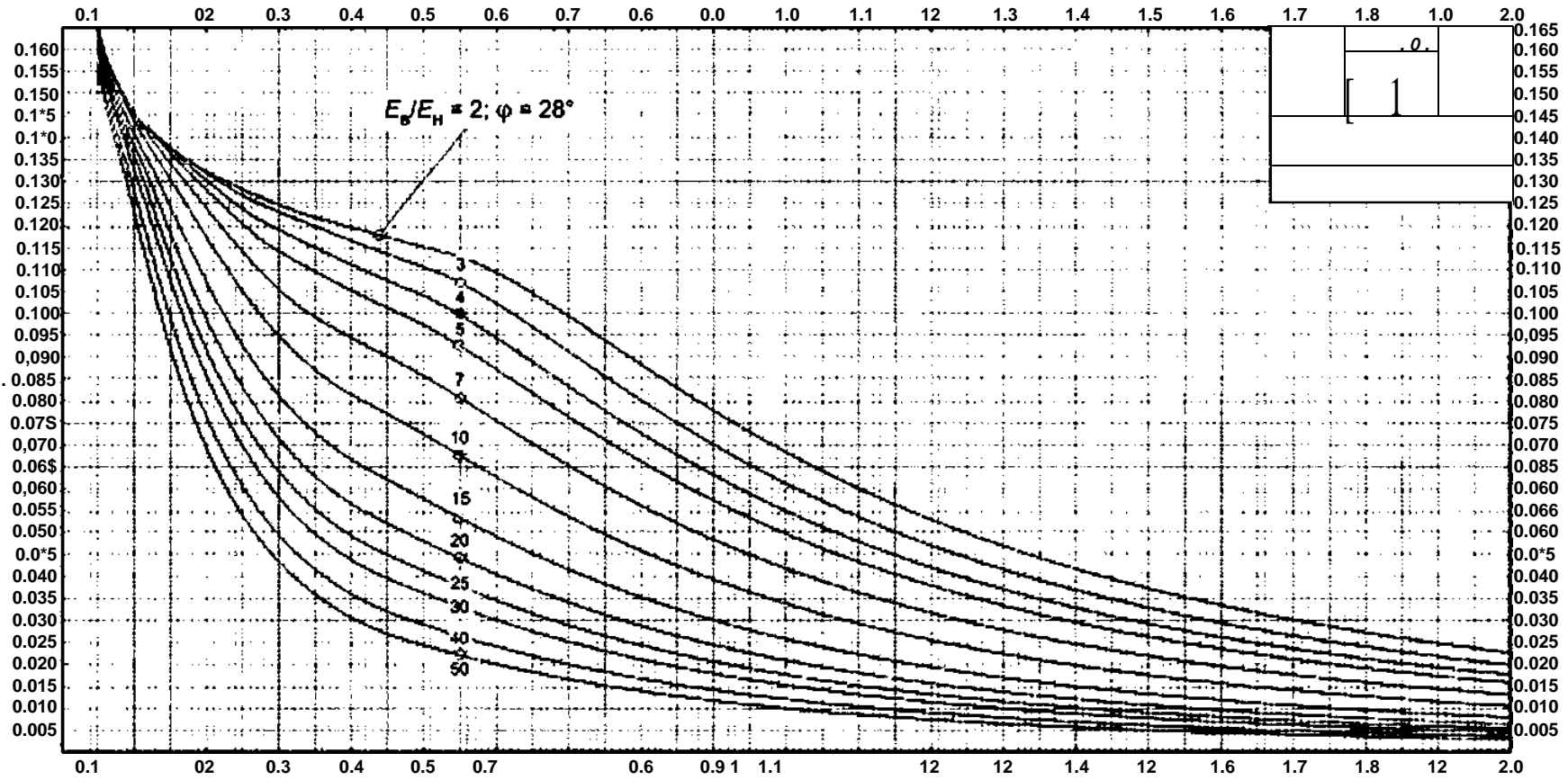


— , —  
 .35 —

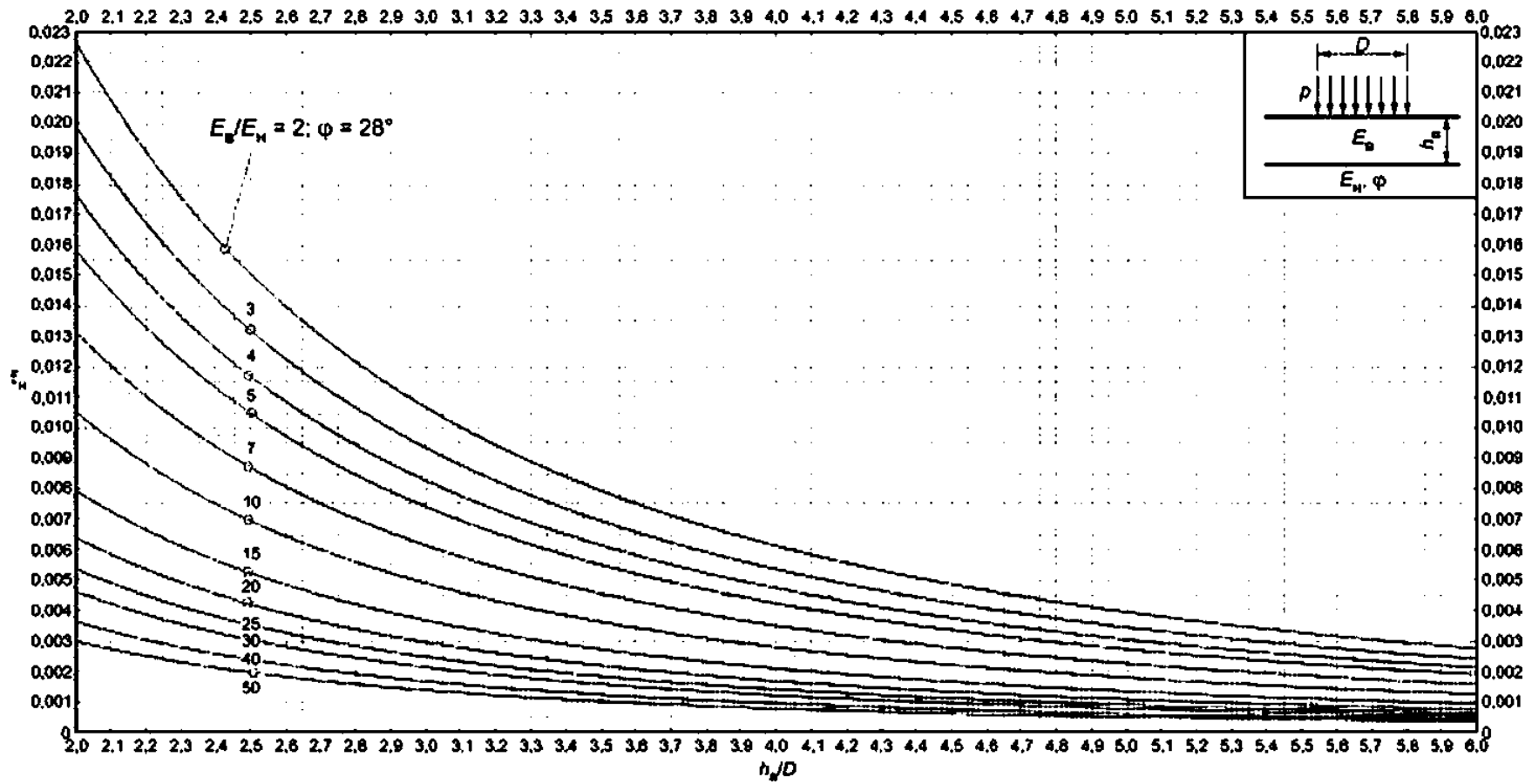
EJE\*

• 2 '  $hJD \ll 0-2,0$

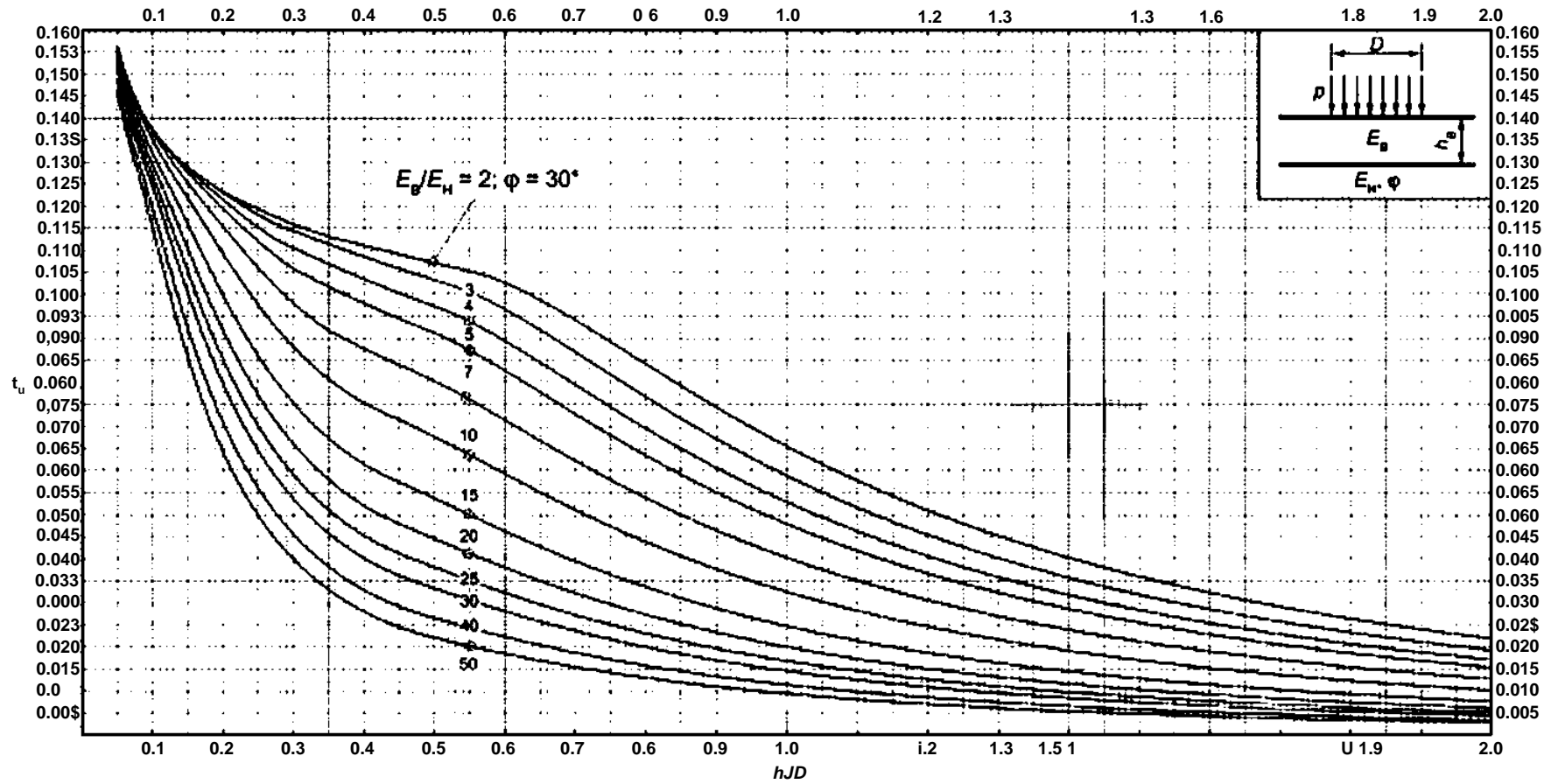




— , — 4^/ .  
 .37 —  
 < = 28' hJD=0-2.0



542-2021

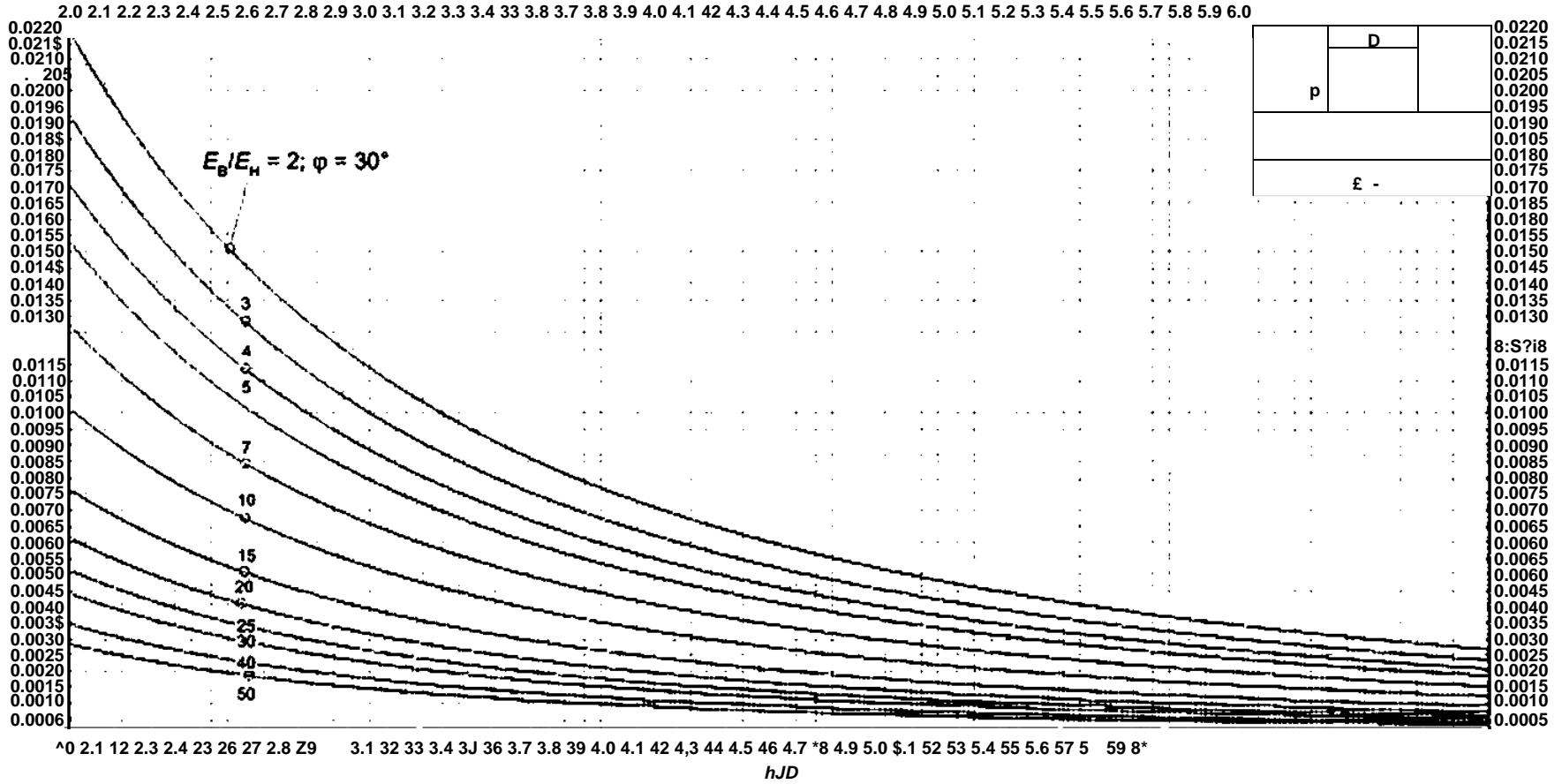


— , — EJE\*

.39—

• 0' hJD «0-2.0

2  
w

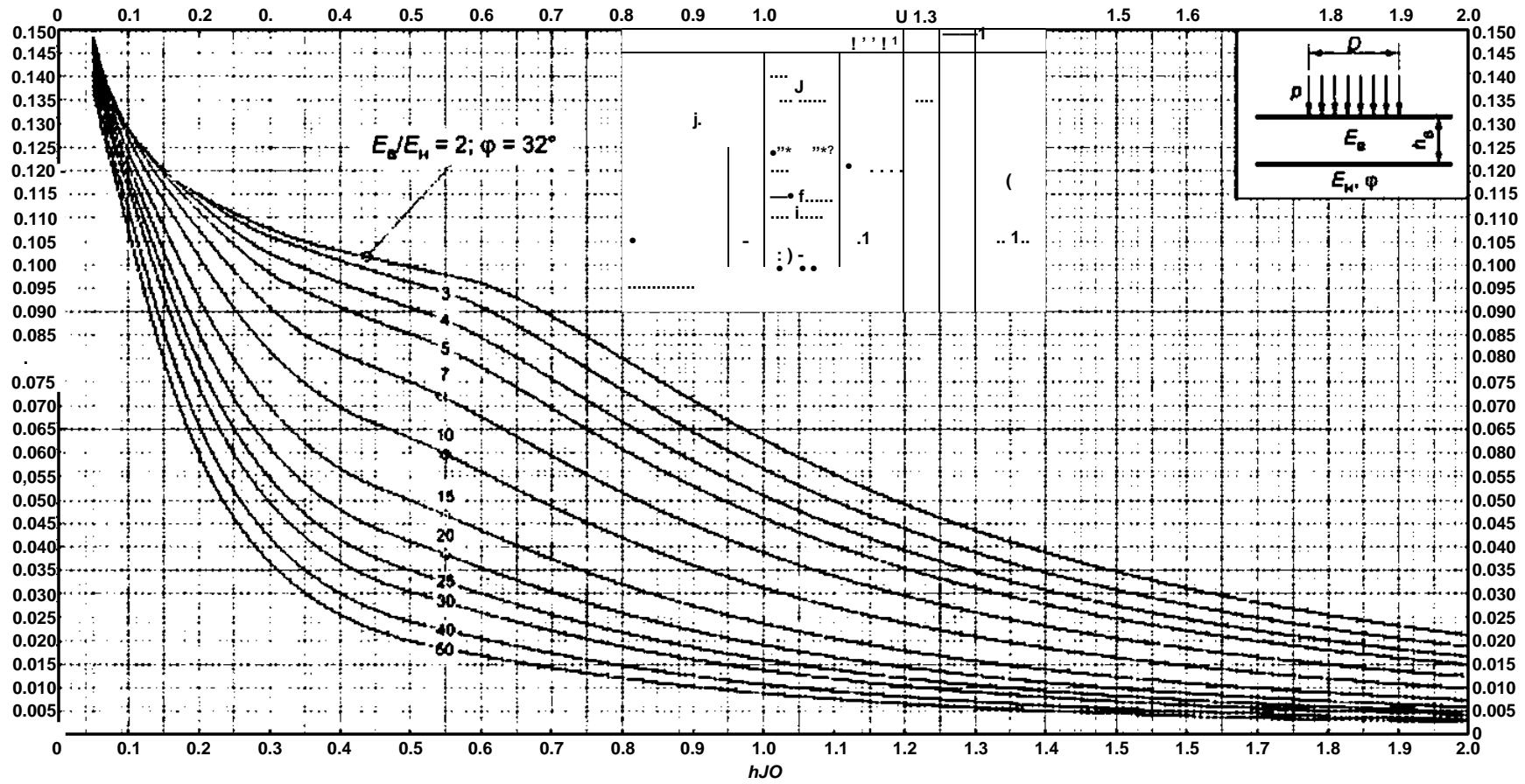


.40 —

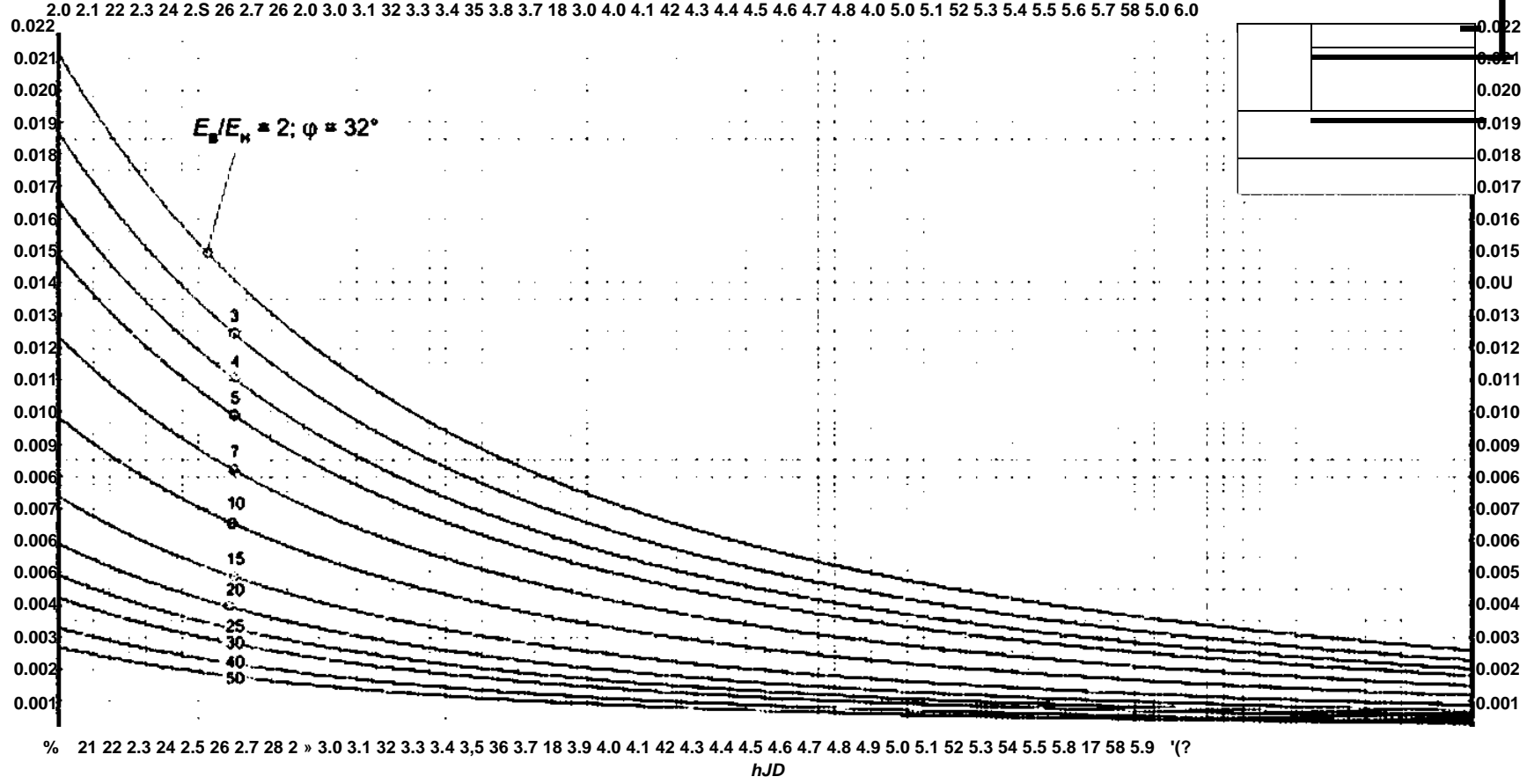
^/ .

< « 30'

$hJD \cdot 2.0 - 6.0$



- g

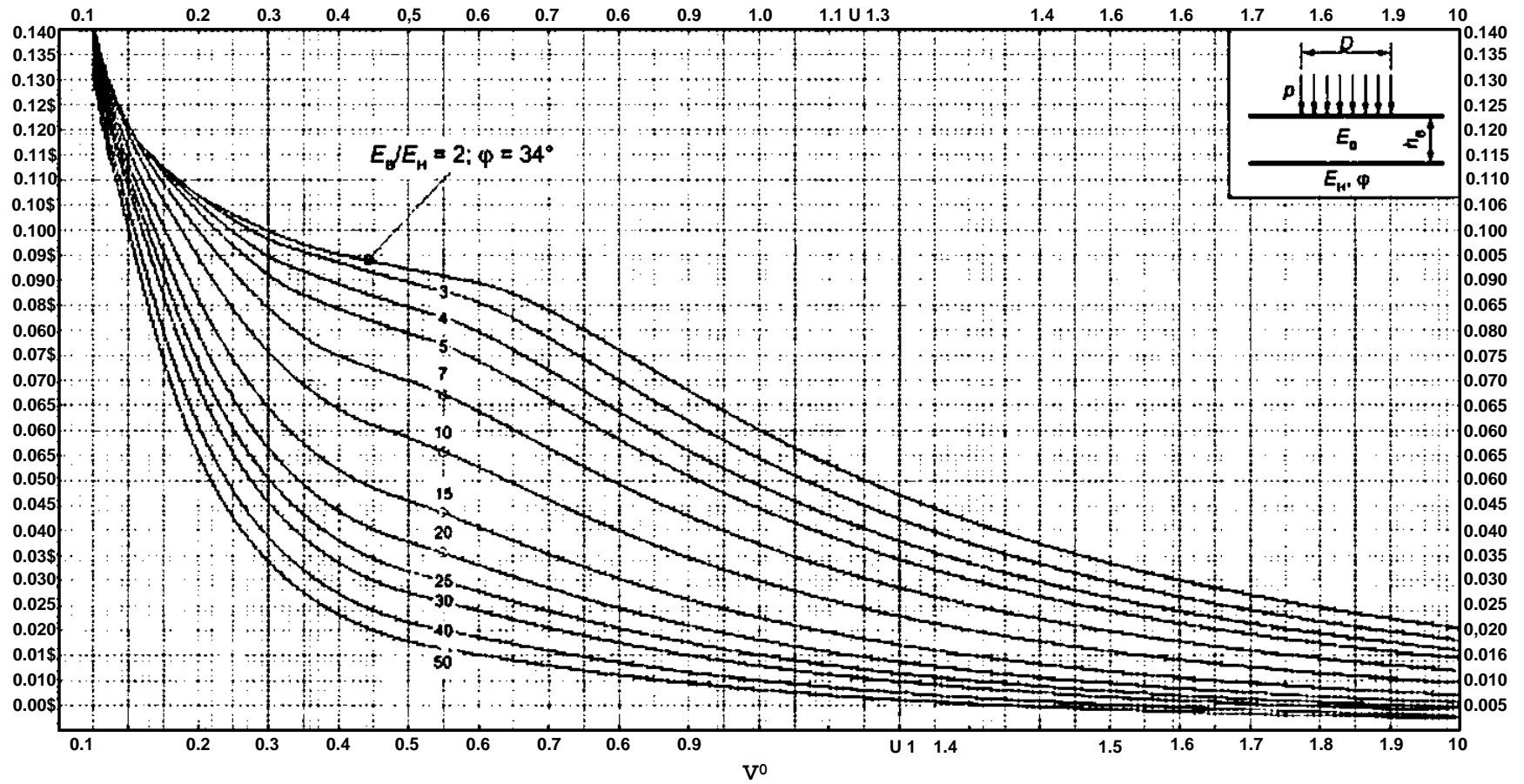


.42 —

=32\*

$hJD = 2, 0-6, 0$



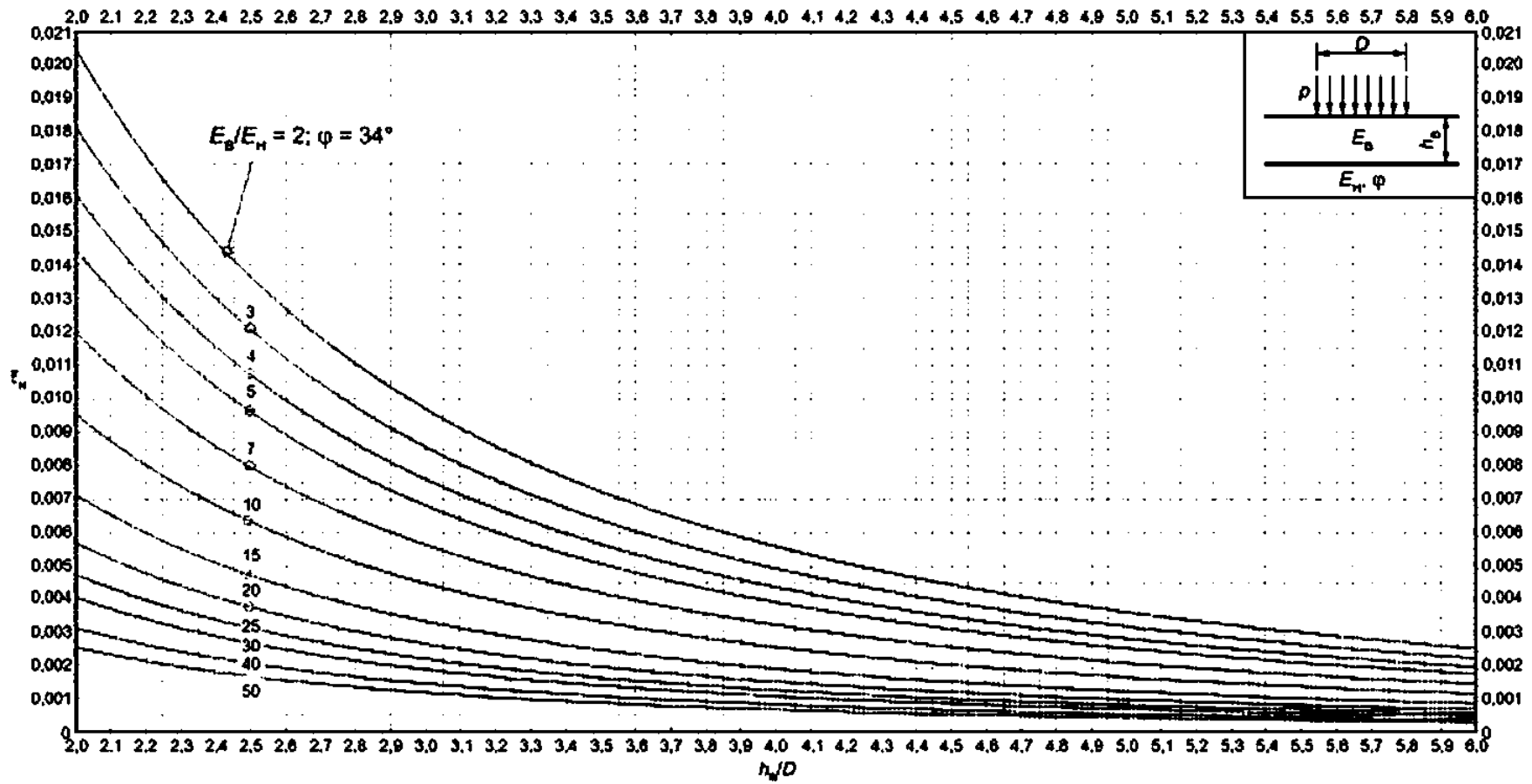


— ,  
 .43 —

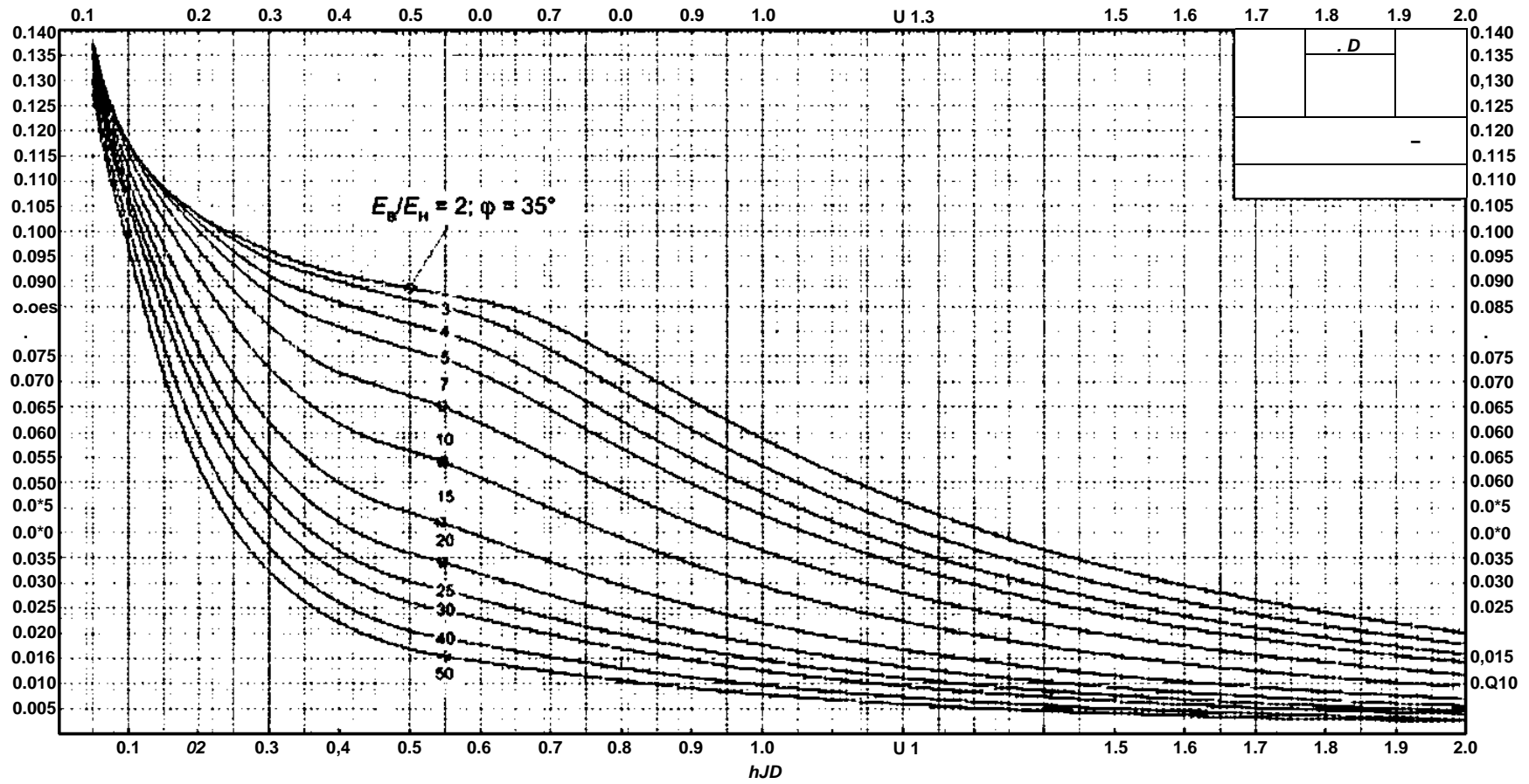
EJE\*-

« 34\* »

hJD « -2.0 »



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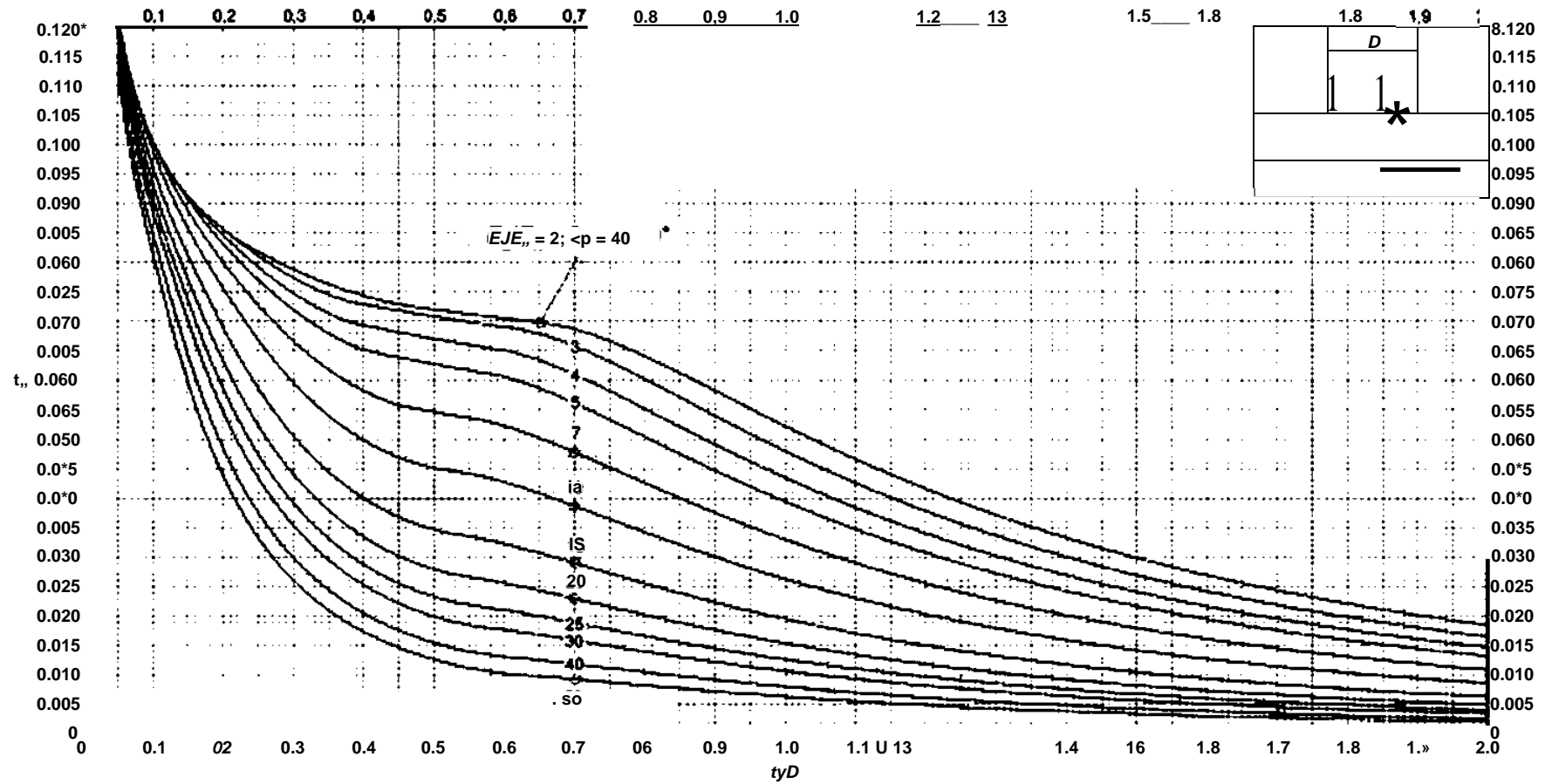
—  
.45 —

*EJE\**

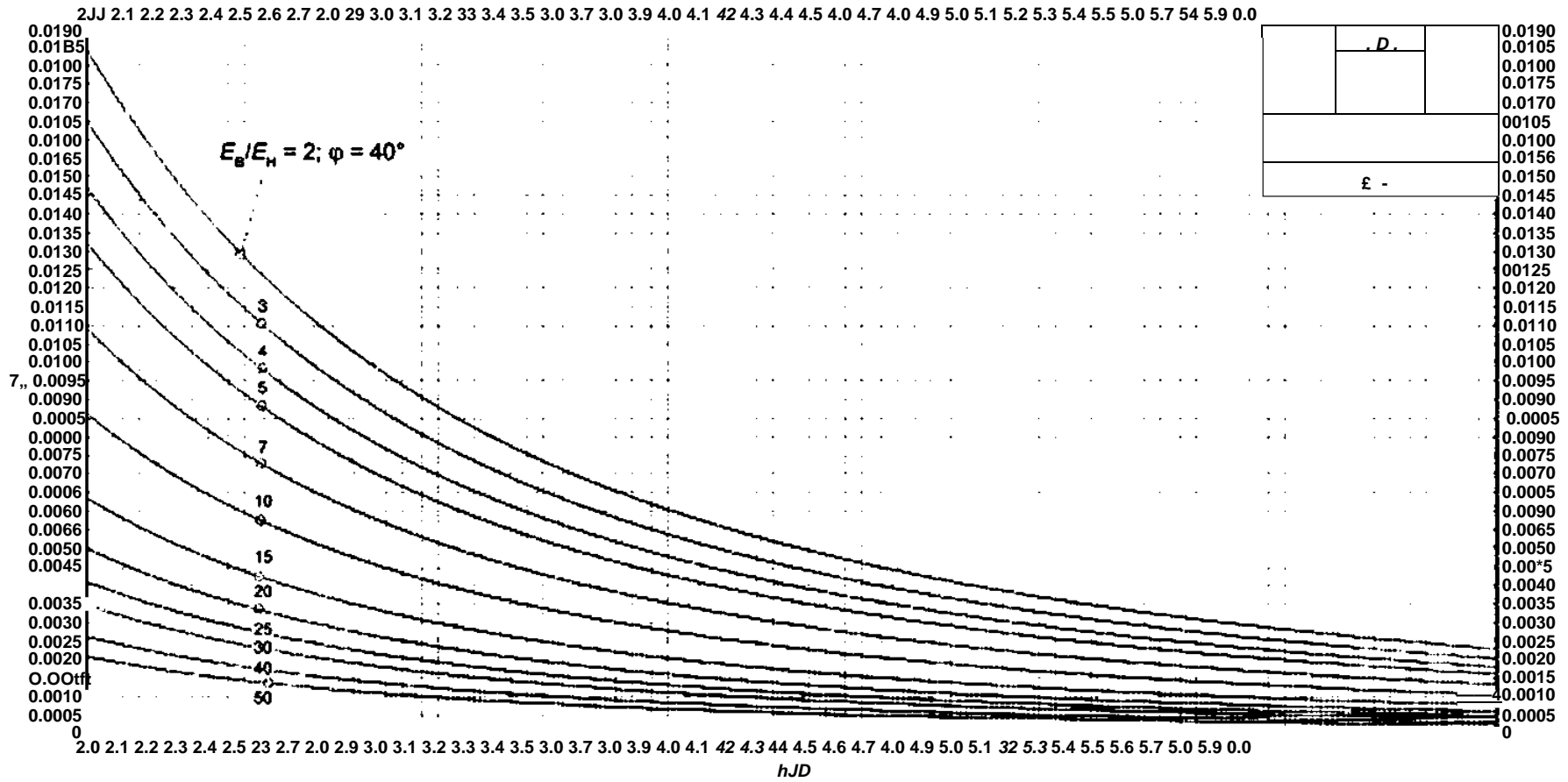
• 35°

*hJD* « 0-2.0

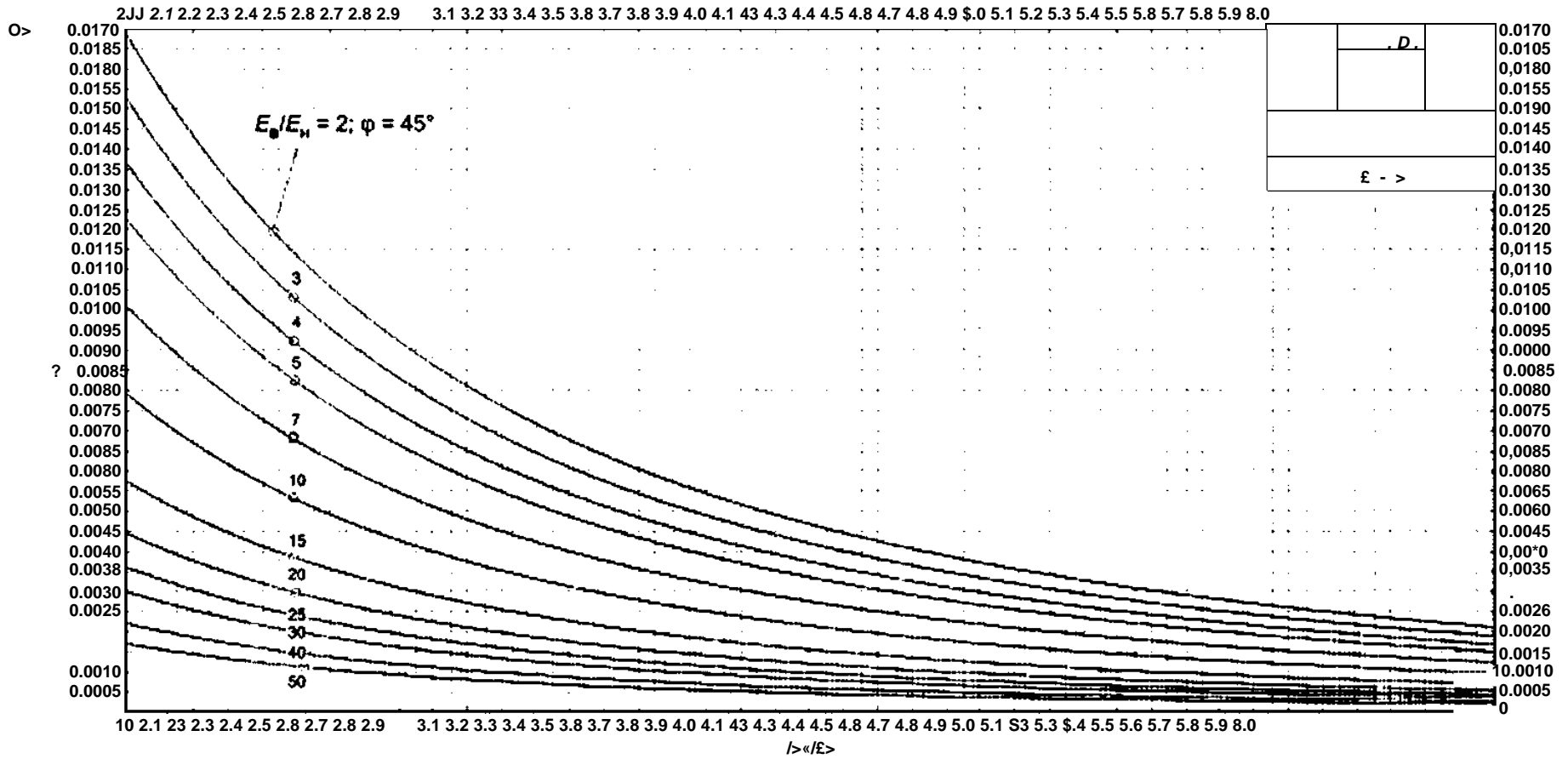




— , —  $EJE^*$   
 .47 —  
 • 40'  $hJD \ll 0 - 2,0$





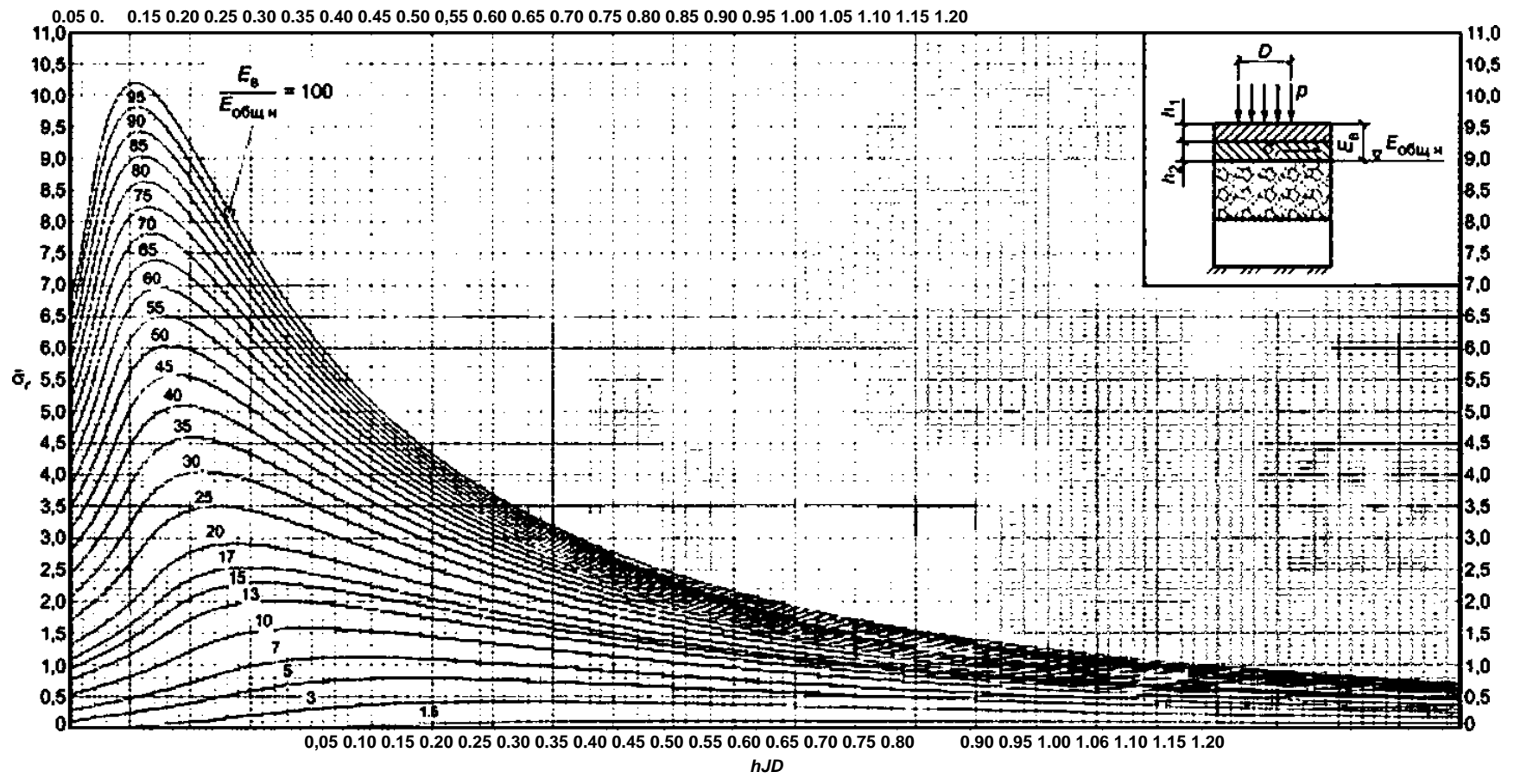


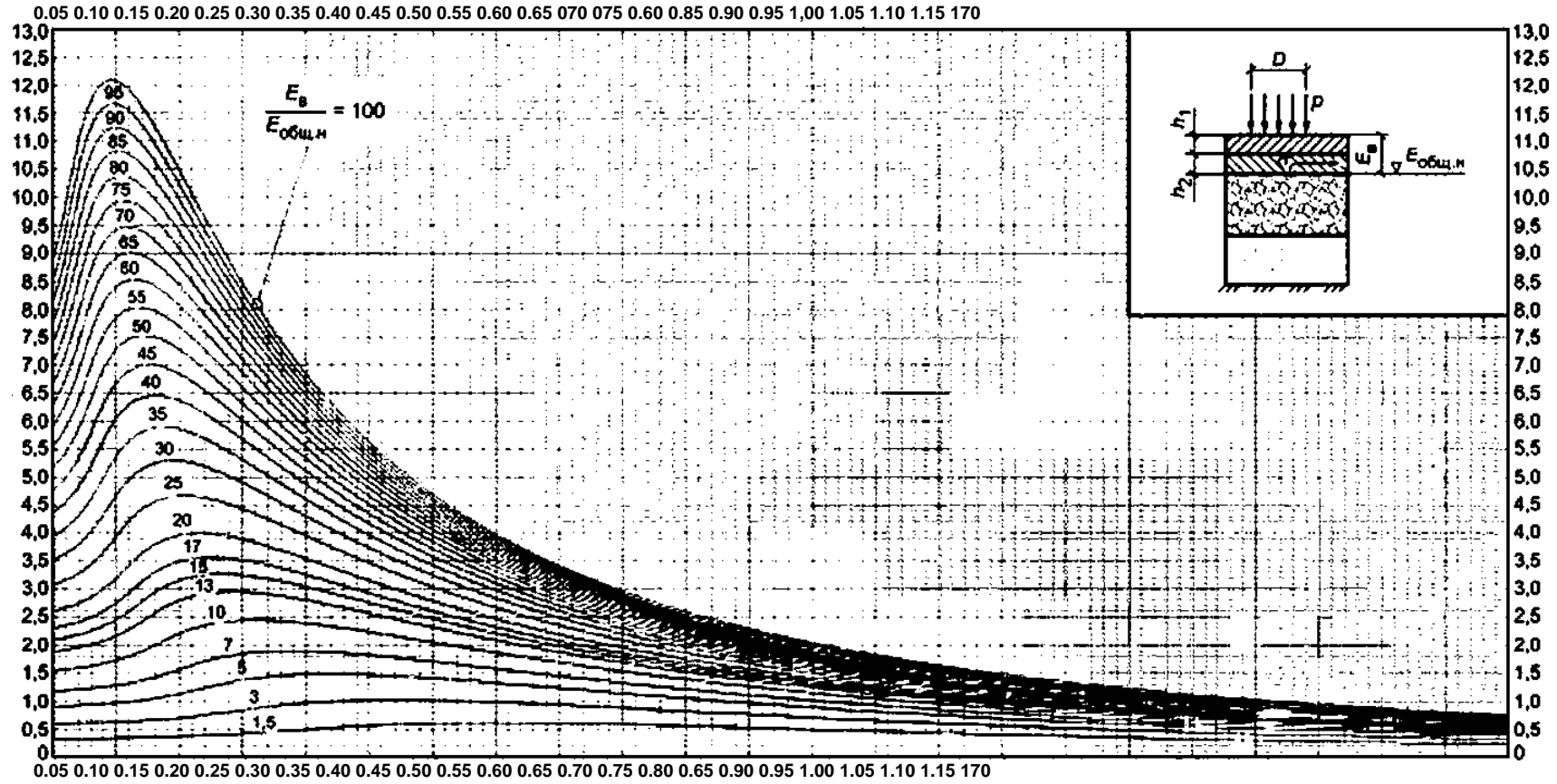
.50 —

< » 45'

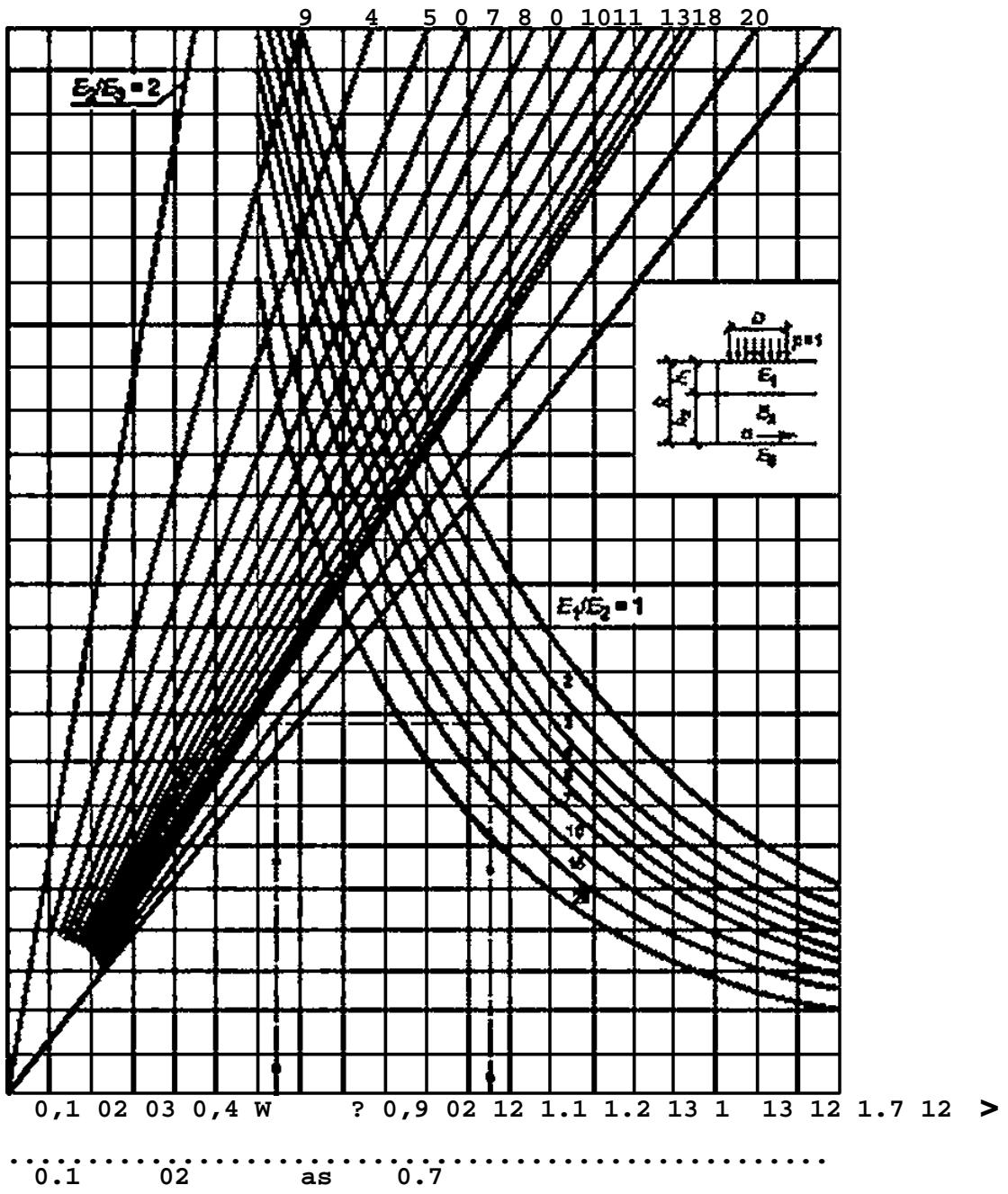
hJD « 2.0 - 6.0







542—2021



( )

.1 1

1

.1.1 : — :  
 ) — 4 :  
 ) — 2:  
 ) — 2:  
 ) , — 3:  
 ) 7^ = 125;  
 ) — :  
 ) -11.5:  
 1) = 57.50 ;  
 2) = 0.8 ;  
 3) D = 34,50 ;  
 ) „ = 0.98 ( . 5):  
 ) ( . 5):  
 1) = 150;  
 2) :  
 0;  
 ) q- 1.03;  
 ) &, = 24 :  
 ) 50597 — 2 ;  
 ) — ;  
 ) — 1.55 ;  
 ) — 2.80 .

(24-

)

.1.

.1 —

		$S_t$	/	N.S. /
	( ) -	0.0015	10 500	18
		1.51	1205	1820
		2.33	200	466
		2.58	200	512
		2.54	1000	2540

.1

		$S_t$	$N_t$	$I$
		2.13	500	1065
		2.38	500	1190
	-	2.96	1000	2960
	( )	2.83	200	566
	( )	3.01	500	1505
		2.12	200	424
		1,58	300	474
		1.19	300	357
: EW,S>= 13895.				

.1.2

.1.2.1

541—2021.

.1.

.1.2.2

$N?$

(3):

$$JV_p = 0.45 \cdot 13\ 895 = 6253$$

$$= 0.45.$$

(6)

:

$$EN = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{1.03^{103} - 1}{0.03} = 15\ 461\ 365$$

.1.3

(7^ = 365 ):

$EN_p$

$$1N = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{10^{12} - 1}{10 - 1} = 365 \cdot 62 = 26\ 535\ 629$$

:

$$EW = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-124}}{0.03} = 365 \cdot 1.62 = 45\ 147\ 185$$

$$58401.1 \quad EN_p > 5.6$$

( ).

.1.4

		58400.1	58400.2	
• SMA 16	58401.2		58400.1	or PG 69.3-33.4 ( ),
	PG 70 - 34		58400.2	PG 58(V) -34 — 5
(	3 ) ;			
- SP-223	58401.1	58400.1		PG 64.0 - 30.4 ( ),
or PG 64 - 34		58400-2		PG 52(V) - 34 — 8 ;
- SP-323	58401.1	58400.1		PG 60.0 - 28.4 ( ).
	PG 64 - 34	58400.2		PG 46(V) - 34 — 16 ;
•	. 40	322—2019— 15 ;		
•	31.5	63	1000	32703.
•	, — 31 ;			
•	32824		5 % — 21	.

.1.5

.2.

• .6 ( ) = 65.00 .

• .7 ( ):

• = 15 461 365 :  $c_N = 0.002$  ; = 23.00;\*  
 $\text{£}N_p = 1: c_{Np} = 0,006$  : = 31.00.\*

• .7 ( ):

•  $\text{£}AL - 15461 365$  :  $c_w = 0.002$  ; = 26.00:\*  
 $\text{£}N_p = 1: c_{Ncr} = 0.005$  : , = 33.00.\*

.1.6

.1.6.1

=3.20: (9)

$$\hat{\lambda}_{in} = \hat{\lambda} 98.65(\text{tg} \text{£}W_0 - C) = J | | 98.65(\lg 15 461 365 - 1201 = 454.42 ;$$

• .1;

• « = = 885.15 / 454.42 = 1.948 > = 1500.

.1.6.2

• .2. ( )

• (16)

• 6

$$= \sum_{j=1}^6 (2115 - 0.03 + 2550 - 0.08 + 2000 - 0.16 + 600 - 0.15 + 350 - 0,31 * 120 * 0.21) / (0.03 * 0.08 + 0.16 + 0.15 + 0,31 + 0.21) = 862.926 ;$$

• ;  $/Ej_p = 862.926/65.000 = 13.28, \text{£} , /0 = 0,940/0.345 = 2725 = 23 * -$

• ( . .30. .32)

• , = 0.005268:

• = = 0.005268 0.8 = 0,004214 ; (14) = 0.8 :

.2 —

									3	
				( « 20" )	»	$Rq.$	$m$			
SMA 16 ( )	58401.2	PG ( 58,1 70.0)-Y		3330*	2115*	4950'	95	5.5	5.2	24.00
SP-223 ( )	58401.1	PG X ( 58.1 )-Y		4100	2550	6100	9.5	5.5	5.2	24.00
8 -32 ( )	58401.1	PG X ( 58,1 70.0)-		3150	2000	5200	85	4.7	5.2	24.00
		. 40 322—2019		600	600	600	0,42	—	—	21,00
	32703, 25607	31,5 63 1000		350	350	350	—	—	—	18,00
	32824			120	120	120	—	—	—	19,50

\* 10 % , PG X- ( ) ( . . . )  
 $R \llbracket (X \mid >1) \rrbracket$   
 95 ( \* 69,3 34,4 » 103,7).

			ft.			
1	SMA 16	3330	5(3)'	0.087	833,64/3330 = 0,2503	=0.2658 3330 = 885,15
2	SP-223	4100	8	0.2319	617.77/4100» 0,1507	= 0,2033 -4100 = 833.64
3	SP-323	3150	16	0,4638	279.91/3150» 0.0889	= 0,1961-3150 = 617,77
4	. , 40	600	15	0.4348	189,51/600 «03158	$E\mathbb{E}_w -0.4662 600 - 279,91$
5	31.5—63	350	31	0.8986	86.79/350 = 0248	$3^{\wedge} = 0,5415 350 = 189,51$
6		120	21	0.6087	65,00/120» 0.54167	=0.72327 120=86.79
7		65	—	—	—	, -65.00
	3					

542—2021

$n = 5 (3)^*$	$\Sigma = 3330$	$\Sigma j_{eui} = 885.15$
$hg = 8$	$Ej = 4100$	$( = 833.64$
$/3) = 16$	$= 3150$	$817.77$
$h_4 = 15$	$_4 = 600$	$^ = 279.91$
$/^ = 31$	$\text{£}5 = 350$	$=189,51$
$/^ = 21$	$\text{\$} = 120$	$= 86.79$
	$\_ = 65$	

\* 3 .  
 .1 —

$hi = 5(3)'$	$, =2115$
$h^ = 8$	$\_2 = 2550$
$h^ - 16$	$\_3 = 2000$
$h_t = 15$	$_4 = 600$
$h\$ = 31$	$_5 = 350$
$hg = 21cM$	$\_ = 120$
	$\_ = 65$

\* 3 .  
 .2 —

(12) = 2. - 0.002 .  
 , = . z = £h,=0.94 . [ . (13):

=  $(24 - 0.03 + 24 - 0.08 + 24 - 0.16 + 21 \cdot 0.15 + 18 \cdot 0.31 + 19.50 \cdot 0.21 (0.03 + 0.08 + 0.16 +$   
 $<-1 J-1$   
 $+ 0.15 + 0.31 \cdot 0.21) = 20,537 / ^3$   
 $> * ( , + 0.001y_{cp}2tg < , ) = 2.0(0.002 + 0.001 \cdot 20.537 \cdot 0.94 \cdot tg 31) = 0.027199 ;$   
 $= / = 0.027199/0.004214 = 6.45 > \ll 110.$

. 1.6.3

$= 5 (3)'$	$\text{£}, =2115$
$rt^ = 8$	$\_ = 2550$
$= 16$	$\_3 = 2000$
$h_t = 15$	$\underline{E}_d = 600$
$/^ = 31$	$_5 = 350$
	$=86-79$

\* 3 .  
 . —



(16)

$$= \frac{1}{-1} \cdot \frac{5}{-1} = (2115 \cdot 0.03 \cdot 2550 \cdot 0.08 + 2000 \cdot 0.16 + 600 \cdot 0.15 \cdot 350 \cdot 0.31) / (0.03 \cdot 0.08 + 0.16 + 0.15 + 0.31) = 1076.64$$

$$E_{eff} = 1076.64 / 86.79 = 12.40 \text{ } \text{ft}, / D = 0.730 / 0.345 = 2,116 < 26'$$

(13.6) = 0.008483; (14)

$$= \lambda = 0.008483 \cdot 0.8 = 0.006784$$

(12)

$$z = 2.0, \lambda = 0.002, z < 33 \cdot z = 0.73$$

(13);

$$= \frac{6}{-1} = (24 \cdot 0.03 + 24 \cdot 0.08 + 24 \cdot 0.16 + 21 \cdot 0.15 + 18 \cdot 0.31) / (0.03 + 0.08 + 0.16 + 0.15 + 0.31) = 20.836$$

$$= k_a (C_N + 0.001 Y_{cpZ} \text{tg } \phi) = 2.0 (0.002 + 0.001 \cdot 20.836 \cdot 0.73 \cdot \text{tg } 33) = 0.023755$$

$$= 7 / \lambda = 0.023755 / 0.006784 = 3.50 > K \# =$$

1.6.4

( SP-323)

.4.

$$ft_i = 5 ( \dots ) = 4950$$

$$/ > 2 = 8 \quad \text{Ej} = 6100$$

$$3 = 16 \quad = 5200$$

$$CL = 279.91$$

3

.4 —

SP-323

(16)

$$/ \gg = (4950 - 0.03 + 6100 - 0.08 + 5200 - 0.16) / (0.03 + 0.08 + 0.16) = 5438.89$$

$$: \wedge / \wedge \wedge = 5438.89 / 279.91 = 19.43 \text{ } \text{ft}_i / = 0.270 / 0.345 = 0.7826$$

( . . . .52),

SP-323) : , » 1,09.

( SP-323)

(20)

$$= \dots = 1.09 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.85 = 0,741$$

R<sub>N</sub>

SP-323

(18)

$$; = 5.2. m = 4.7 ( \dots ) (19)$$

$$\frac{5.2}{2/1^4 \sqrt{5461365}} = 0.1536.$$

$$- \sqrt{f} = 0.85 \cdot 0.1536 \cdot 0.80 (1 - 0.1 \cdot 2.19) = 0.8157 ;$$

$$\bullet \quad ;$$

$$\ll = / , = 0.8157/0.7410 = 1.1004 > = 1,1000.$$

.1.6.5 ( SP-323 . 40) -

$$20 * .$$

.5.

$$h_1 = 5 (3)^4 , = 2115$$

$$h_2 = 8 \quad = 2550$$

$$h_3 = 16 \quad = \frac{2000}{4} = 500$$

$$4 = 600$$

$$\wedge = 189.51$$

$$* \quad 3 .$$

$$.5 -$$

$$. 40)$$

$$( .$$

:

$$20 * \quad (16) \quad :$$

$$s_{r-i}^{f_i, h_i} = (2115 \cdot 0.03 + 2550 \cdot 0.08 + 2000 \cdot 0.16) / (0.03 + 0.08 + 0.16) = 2175.74 :$$

$$\bullet \quad ( . .53) \quad : \quad 4 \quad / \wedge > = 0.420 / 0.345 = 1.217 ( . ) . \wedge =$$

$$< -1$$

$$= 2175.74 / 600 = 3.63 ( . ) \quad \wedge / \wedge = 600 / 189.51 = 3.17 ( . )$$

$$: , = 0.13:$$

40

$$(20) \quad = 0.8 \quad = 1.0:$$

$$, = , = 0.13 \cdot 0.80 \cdot 1.00 = 0.104 ;$$

$$. 40 \quad (22) \quad :$$

$$= < = 0.950 \cdot 0.420 - 0.896 = 0.3574 .$$

$$= 0.42 -$$

$$( . )$$

$$.1,$$

);

$$(23) \quad :$$

$$) \quad \frac{6253 \cdot 0.6}{1000 J \quad uoooj} = 0.896;$$

$$\wedge = / , = 0.3574 / 0.1040 = 3.44 > K'g = 110.$$

40) :  
 .1.7  
 6) II 33063, (25) z^  
 I,, — ,  
 :  
 $L_{aon} = 4.00 - 0.8 = 3.20$  — 59120;  
 - 0.46 ? = 2.8 ( ) — ,  
 = 1.0 - 0.98 — ( . -  
 11) :  
 = 0.10 — ,  
 = 0.80 : z^ = T38z<sub>npcp</sub> = 1.38 • 155 = 214 —  
 ( . 8): ( . 12).  
 $= 3.20 / (0.46 - 1.00) = 1.10 \cdot 0.80 - 1.00 = 7.91$  —  
 ( . 6) — 2-  
 $h_a = 0$  / { = 7.91 z^ = 214  
 = 94 .  
 :  
 .1.8 — ( 13).  
 .2 2  
 1  
 .2.1 :  
 ) — 4 ;  
 ) — III<sub>2</sub>;  
 ) — 2;  
 ) — 3;  
 ) = 135;  
 ) — ;  
 ) -11,5:  
 1) = 57.50 :  
 2) = 0.8 :  
 3) D = 34.50 ;  
 ) = 0.98 ( . 5);  
 ) ( . 5):  
 1) = 1.50;  
 2) :  
 ) = 110;  
 ) q = 1.03:  
 ) 7^, = 24 ;  
 ) 50597 — 2 ;  
 ) — ;  
 ) — 1.00 :  
 ) — 2.80 .  
 (24- ) .4.  
 .2.2  
 .2.2.1 .4.  
 541—2021.

.4—

		s,	$N_f$	/
<u>11 1 11</u>	( ) -	0.0015	10 500	16
		1.51	1205	1820
«		2.33	200	466
«W	-	2.56	200	512
		2.54	1000	2540
		2.13	500	1065
		2.38	500	1190
	-	2.96	1000	2960
	( )	2.83	200	566
	( )	3.01	500	1505
		2.12	200	424
		1.58	300	474
		1.19	300	357
: 2 , = 13 895				

.2.2.2

$N_v$

(3)

:

$$W_p = 0.45 \cdot 13\,895 = 6253 \text{ . / .}$$

$$/ = 0,45.$$

(6)

-

:

$$EW = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{12 \cdot 4}}{1.03^{12 \cdot 4} - 1} \cdot 135 \cdot 162 = 16 \cdot 696 \cdot 274$$

.2.3

( $T_w = 365$ ):

$$E_1 = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{12}}{1.03^{12} - 1} \cdot 365 \cdot 162 = 26 \cdot 535 \cdot 629$$

$$E_4 = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{103^{24} - 1}{103^{24} - 1} \cdot 365 \cdot 162 = 45 \cdot 147 \cdot 185$$

$$58401.2 \quad EW_p > 5.6$$

- SMA PG 69,3 - 33.4      58400.1    PG 58(V) - 34      58400.2;
- SP PG 64,0 - 30.4      58400.1    PG 52(V) - 34;
- SP PG 60,0 - 28.4      58400.1    PG 46(V) - 34      58400.2.

.2.4

10      322—2019 — 30

- (
- 58400.1      58400.2
  - SMA 16      58401.2      58400.1      PG 69.3 - 33.4 (   ),
  - PG 70-34      58400.2      PG 58(V) - 34 — 5
  - (      3   ):
  - SP-223      58401.1      58400.1      PG 64.0 - 30.4 (   ),
  - PG 64 - 34      58400.2      PG 52(V) - 34 — 9   ;
  - SP-323      58401.1      58400.1      PG 60.0 - 28.4 (   ),
  - or PG 64 - 34      58400.2      PG 46(V) - 34 —13   ;
  - , 40      322—2019 — 14   ;
  - 31.5      63      1000      32703.
  - 27   ;
  - 32824      5% — 54

.2.5

.5.

- $\Lambda = \dots$  ( . 1) :
- .1.      );      (   ) ( -
- = 0.00 —      ( $V_{ia6n}$  , , ,
- A, IV<sup>s</sup> 0,00 — :
- Ag W = 0,04 —
- ( .2,      ):

.5—

										*/ 3
	( «104	( « 30»		Aq.						
SMA 16 ( )	58401.2	PG ( 58.1 70.0)-	3330*	1125'	4950*	95	5.5	5.9	24.00	
SP-223 ( )	58401.1	PG ( 58.1 70.0)- Y	4100	1400	6100	95	5.5	5.9	24.00	
SP-323 ( )	58401.1	PG ( 58,1 70,0)- Y	3150	1200	5200	85	4.7	5.9	24.00	
	40	322—2019	600	600	600	0.42	—	—	21.00	
32703. 25607	315	63 1000	350	350	350	—	—	—	18.00	
	32824		120	120	120	—	—	—	19.50	
	:	10	160	160	160				21.00	

\* / 10 %  
= ( +| ])  
95 (R= 69.3 34.4 s 103.7).

6 - '( ) ( . . )

• = 0.10 — ;  
 •  $f = 2.19$  — = 0.98 ( -  
 . . ):  
 • = 0 — < 0.75 ( . -  
 .2. )).

$$\% = (0.70 + 0.00 + 0.00 - 0.04) \cdot (1 + 0.1 \cdot 2.19) - 0.00 = 0.805 W_T$$

) / = 0.805  $W_T$ ; , = 31.55 . .4 ( -  
 . ( ) : = 120 . .7 ( ) -

= 16 698 274 .:  
 „ = 0.002 ;  $c_{Wei} = 0.005$  ; = 26.00\* ;  $\gamma_1 = 33.00^*$ .  
 .2.6

.2.6.1

•  
 = 3.20; (9)

$$E_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{P}{0.6}} \quad - ) = \%8.65(\lg 16\ 698\ 274 - 3.20) = 458,23 ;$$

( . .1. 2). -

.6 .6.

.6—

Nt		£.	<i>h.</i>	>		
1	SMA16	3330	5(3)*	0.087	$788,84/3330 = 0.2369$	$\cdot = \%_{-252} \cdot 3330 = 839.26$
2	SP-223	4100	9	0.2609	$545.44/4100 = 0.133$	$= 0.1924 \cdot 4100 = 788.84$
3	SP-323	3150	13	0.3768	$283.37/3150 = 0.08996$	$= 0,1732 \cdot 3150 = 545.44$
4	. 40	600	14	0.4058	$199,70/600 = 0.3328$	$= 0,4723 \cdot 600 = 283,37$
5	31.5—63	350	27	0.7826	$106.37/350 = 0.3039$	$\wedge_6 = \%5706 \cdot 350 = 199,70$
6		120	54	1.5652	$75.56/120 = 0.6296$	$= 0,8865 \cdot 120 = 106,37$
	- : - : - : 10	160	30	0.87	$31.55/160 = 0,1972$	$\_ = 0.472 \cdot 160 = 75,56 > 60.00$
—	- : :	31,55	—	—	—	$\wedge_1 = 31.55$
*	3					

$$0 = 15^{TM} = 639.26 i 458,23 = 183 > = 150.$$

$$h_{a0} = 122 (120)^*$$

, =5(3)'	, = 3330	E <sub>ntill</sub> = 839.26
ftg = 9	2 = 4100	788.84
2 13	3 = 3150	^ = 545,44
4 = 14	4 = 600	= 283.37
= 27	5 = 350	= 199.70
6 = 54	= 120	E <sup>^</sup> <sub>w</sub> = 106.37
" = 30	=160	= 75,56
	= 31.55	

\* 3 .  
\*\*

.6 —

.2.6.2

.2.6.3

.7.

, = 5 (3)"	, = 1125
ftgs 9	2 - 1400
= 13	3 = 1200
4 = 14	4 - 600
= 27	5 = 350
	^ -106,37

\* 3 .

.7 —

(16)

$$= \frac{1125 \cdot 0,03 + 1400 \cdot 0,09 + 1200 \cdot 0,13 + 600 \cdot 0,14 + 350 \cdot 0,27}{0,03 + 0,09 + 0,13 + 0,14 + 0,27} = 748,86$$

$$\frac{748,86}{106,37} = 7,04, ID = \frac{0,660}{0,345} = 1913 = 26^*$$

( . .35)

X,» 0,01469:

$$= 0,8 : \quad \text{»} = 0,01469 \cdot 0,8 = 0,01176 ;$$

7^, (12)

$$= 2 \cdot c_N = 0,002 \quad . = 33^\circ. z = \hat{\varphi} = 0,66$$

$$Yep = Xy \cdot A^{-1} \cdot 5? \left[ (24 \cdot 0,03 + 24 \cdot 0,09 + 24 \cdot 0,13 + 21 \cdot 0,14 + 18 \cdot 0,27) / (0,03 + 0,09 + 0,13 + 0,14 + 0,27) \right] = 20,909$$

$$= (c_w + 0,001 \cdot Yep \cdot z \cdot tg \quad ) = 2,0(0,002 + 0,001 \cdot 20,909 \cdot 0,66 \cdot \lg 33) = 0,02192 ;$$



• :  
 $\% = 1 = 0.2192'$        $1176 = t^{86} > " = 1^{10} \bullet$

.2.6.4

SP-323

.8.

$$\begin{aligned} & , = 5 (3)^* && - 4950 \\ & ^ = 9 && \frac{-2 = 6100}{=} \\ & = 13 && , = 5200 \\ & && " _1 = 283.37 \end{aligned}$$

\* 3 .

.8 —

SP-323

(16)

£ =      =  $(4950 \cdot 0,03 + 6100 \cdot 0,09 + 5200 \cdot 0,13) / (0,03 + 0,09 + 0,13) = 5494.00$  ;

• £ /      „ =  $5494.00 / 283.37 = 19.39$ . £/? , /D =  $0.250 / 0,345 = 0,7246$ .  
 >1

( . .52)  
 SP-323) : = 1.216.

( SP-323)

(20)

= 0.8 :  
 „  $f_{c_e} = 1.216 \cdot 0.8 - 0.85 = 0.8266$  :

( SP-323)  
 : = 5.9. m = 4.7 (

(18)  
 ) (19)

At =  $\frac{5.9}{14, ' V^6 698 274} = 0.1714.$

Rq  $k_a(1 - 1/0 = 8.5 \cdot 0.1714 \cdot 0.80(1 - 0.1 \cdot 2.19) = 0.9105$  :

=  $R_H / , = 0.9105 / 0.8266 = 1.102 > * = 1100.$

SP-323

.2.6.5

40)

30 ' .

.9.



= 1.10 — ,  
 :  
 \*\*? = 1,05 z^ = 1.38 z^ = 1,38 - Ax>cp = 1.38 - 100 =  
 = 138 cm— ( . 8):  
 = 1.205 — ( . 12).  
 ^ . = 3.20/(0.56 • 1.00 - 1.10 - 1.05 - 1.205) = 4.11 .  
 ( . 6) — IV -  
 = 4.11 = 138 /> = 94 .  
 h<sub>aa</sub> + \<sub>pc</sub> = 120 + 30»

= 150 .  
 ;  
 .2.8  
 .2.8.1 :  
 • = 5.0 ;  
 • b = 7.50 :  
 • = 3,50 ;  
 • /<sub>1</sub> = 30 %\*:  
 • m = 1,5;  
 • = 5 / ;  
 • = 0.36:  
 • i<sub>fvoa</sub> = 20 %.\*  
 — ( .

10 ).  
 .2.8.2  
 .2.8.2.1 : q = 3.0 / <sup>2</sup> ( . 13). = 1.5 ( . 14). = 1.1 ( . 14). (29)  
 - = 1,0 ( . 15): V «,, - ^1000 = 3.0 - 1.5 - 1.1' 1.0/1000 = 0.00495. mW.  
 .2.8.2.2 L -  
 1:1.5 :  
 £ = a/2+i> + c+d,

— , :  
 b — , ;  
 — , ;  
 d — , , :  
 d = 0.93 • 1.5 = 1.40 .  
 L = 2.50 + 7.50 + 3.75 + 1.40 = 15,15 .

.2.8.2.3 ( . 14) — , :  
 d = b = 0.00495 7.50 = 0,0371 <sup>3</sup>/ .  
 30 % fivKL = 0.0371/5 = 0.0074 ( . -  
 14) 3.5 L = 0.09.

/> :  
 \*\* - 0.09 15.15/3.50 = 0,39 .  
 .2.8.2.4 ( . (31)):  
 » h „ \* = 0.39 + 0.15 = 0,54 .  
 .2.8.3 ,  
 0=40 / <sup>2</sup> (35) :

40/(1000-0.36J+0.3-0.15

3  
 IV ) 1 { 1, \* \*  
 .3.1 — 1. 1.  
 9.1.6. , ,  
 10 ( ).  
 -11.5. -  
 — ( . 3). = 57,5 . - 0.8 .  
 = 30.3 . — = 1:  
 = 65,00 . „ = 0,006 . = 31.00\*.  
 = 1:  
 - 120,00 . , = 0,005 . < 1 = 33.00\*.  
 .3.2 — . 1.4.  
 .3.3

11 20 \* .6 ( . .10) ,  
 , = 5 (3)\* , = 330  
 = 8 2 = 400  
 ) s 16 3 = 390  
 4 = 15 4 = 600  
 /15 = 31 5 = 350  
 - 21 6 = 120  
 = 65

\* 3 .  
 .10 —

16  
 :  
 = £<sup>£ 1</sup> 1-1 1-1 » (330 • 0,03 + 400 - 0,08 + 390 • 0,16 + 600 • 0,15 + 350 • 0,31 + 120 • 0,21) (0,03 + 0,08 + 0,16 +  
 + 0,15 + 0,31 + 0,21) = 348.94 :  
 - : ^ ^ - 348.94/65.00 = 5.37. / , = 0.940/0,303 = 3102 = 31\*  
 ( . .40. .42) = 0.006404;  
 (14) :  
 7= -0,006404 • 0.8 = 0,005123 ;  
 (12) / = 2.  
 C<sub>Nei</sub> = 0,006 . < 1 = 31\*. z = £h, = 0,94 . :  
 7-1

6 G  

$$Y_{ep} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (C_i + 0,001 \cdot y_{cp} \cdot 21)}{Mt \cdot MI} = (24 \cdot 0,03 + 24 \cdot 0,08 \cdot 24 \cdot 0,16 + 21 \cdot 0,15 + 18 \cdot 0,31 + 19,50 \cdot 0,21) / (0,03 + 0,08 + 0,16 + 0,15 + 0,31 + 0,21) = 20,537 / 0,94 = 21,84$$

$$Tnp_{\alpha}^*(c_w + 0,001 y_{cp} \cdot 21) = 2,0 (0,006 + 0,001 \cdot 20,537 \cdot 0,94 - \lg 31) = 0,035199$$

$$= 0,035199 / 0,005123 = 6,87 > z_{0,99} = 2,33$$

.3.4

.11.

$I_1 = 5(3)^*$	$E_1 = 330$
$I_2 = 8 \cdot 1$	$E_2 = 400$
$I_3 = 16$	$E_3 = 390$
$I_4 = 15$	$E_4 = 600$
$I_5 = 31$	$E_5 = 350$
	$E_{\Sigma} = 89,17$

\* 3

.11 —

(16) 
$$S = \sum_{i=1}^n (C_i + 0,001 \cdot y_{cp} \cdot 21) = (330 \cdot 0,03 + 400 \cdot 0,08 + 390 \cdot 0,16 + 600 \cdot 0,15 + 350 \cdot 0,31) / (0,03 + 0,08 + 0,16 + 0,15 + 0,31) = 414,79$$

$$z = \frac{S}{E_{\Sigma}} = \frac{414,79}{89,17} = 4,65$$

$$D_{CT} = \frac{0,730}{0,303} = 2,41 = 33^*$$

(.42, .44)  

$$= 0,01082$$

(14):

$$V \cdot 0,01082 \cdot 0,8 = 0,008656$$

(12) 
$$/ = 2 \cdot c_{Np} = 0,005$$

$$= 33^* \cdot z = 4,65 \cdot 0,73 = 3,39$$

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^n (C_i + 0,001 \cdot y_{cp} \cdot 21) = (24 \cdot 0,03 + 24 \cdot 0,08 \cdot 24 \cdot 0,16 + 21 \cdot 0,15 + 18 \cdot 0,31) / (0,03 + 0,08 + 0,16 + 0,15 + 0,31) = 20,836$$

$$Tnp_{\alpha}^*(c_w + 0,001 y_{cp} \cdot 21) = 2,0 (0,005 + 0,001 \cdot 20,836 \cdot 0,73 - \lg 33) = 0,029755$$

$$= 0,029755 / 0,008656 = 3,44 > z_{0,99} = 2,33 = 110.$$

.4 4

II.

.4.1

) — :



.4.5

- — .6 ( ) ^ = 65.00 .
- .7 ( ):
- $\text{£}W_p = 2\,706\,310 \quad \therefore$
- $c_N - 0.002 \quad ; \quad = 23,00'$ ;
- $\text{£}/ = 1: = 0.006 \quad : \quad = 31.00.*$
- .7 ( ):
- $XN_p = 2\,706\,310 \quad \therefore$
- $c_N - 0.002 \quad ; \quad = 26,00'$ ;
- $\text{£}/V_p = 1: = 0.005 \quad ;$
- „ = 33.00\*.

.4.6

12.4

.4.6.1

•  
= 3,20:

$$= J^{9S.65}(\lg \text{£}N_e - ) = \wedge \wedge 98.85(\lg 2\,706\,310 - 3,20) = 368.20 \quad ;$$

( . . .2),

.8 .12.

(9).

.7—

		= 20* >	(		«		?
					Bq.		
SP-163 ( 58.1 70,0) — ( )	58401.1 PG X 3960*	2295*	5490*	9.5	55	5.2	24.00
SP-223 ( 58.1 70,0) — / ( )	58401.1 PG X 4100	2550	6100	9.5	55	5.2	24.00
31,5 63 1000.	350	350	350				18,00
	120	120	120	—	—	—	19,50

\* 10 % , .4 .5, . . .  
 $Rx(X+1VI)$  « PGX— ( ) ( . . . )  
 95 (R = 693 34.4 103.7).

.8—

Na		f.				
1	SP-163	3960	5(2.5)	0,0725	$413,58/3960 = 0.1044$	$4 \cdot 1^8 0.11299 \cdot 3960 = 447.43$
2	SP-223	4100	12	0.3478	$191.97/4100 \approx 0.0468$	$0.1009 4100 = 413.58$
3	31,5—63 1000.	350	32	0,9275	$86.79/350 = 0.248$	$\text{£? } \zeta = 0,5485 350 = 191,97$
4		120	21	0.6087	$65.00/120 = 0.5417$	$\text{£}^\wedge = 0,7233 1 20 = 86,79$
—		65	—	—	—	$\text{£}^\wedge, = 65.00$



.12.

$l_1 = 5 (2.5)^*$

$l_2 = 12$

$h_j = 32$

$h_4 = 21$

$\Sigma = 3960$
$\Sigma^2 = 4100$
$\Sigma = 350$
$\Sigma_4 = 120$
$\Sigma = 65$

$1^{\wedge} = 447.43$

$= 413.58$

$E^{\wedge}U = 191.97$

$^{\wedge}_6 = 86.79$

\*

$2.5$

.12 —

•

$\gg = \xi^* > \ll. = 447,43/368.20 = 1,215 > ' = 1.200.$

.4.6.2

.13.

$= 5 (2.5)^*$

$l_2 = 12$

$l_3 = 32$

$h_4 = 21$

$\Sigma = 2295$

$\Sigma_2 = 2550$

$\Sigma = 350$

$\Sigma_4 = 120$

$\Sigma = 65$

•

$2.5$

.13 —

•

(16)

$\Sigma = \Sigma_{j,i} = \Sigma_{j,i}^{2295} = 0.025 + 2550 \cdot 0.12 + 350 \cdot 0.32 + 120 \cdot 0.21 / (0.025 + 0.12 + 0.32 + 0.21) = 741,59$

•

$\wedge / = 741,59/65.00 = 11,41.$

$/ 0 = 0.675/0.345 = 1957 = 23'$

.-1

( . .29. .31)

.. = 0,01091;

•

(14)

= 0,8 :

$\gg = 0,01091 \cdot 0.8 = 0.00873$

•

(12)

= 2.

$\Sigma = 0.002 \cdot \Sigma = 31^* \cdot z = 0.675$

:

$Y_{ep} = \Sigma = (24 \cdot 0.025 + 24 \cdot 0.12 + 18 \cdot 0.32 + 19.5 \cdot 0.21) / (0.025 + 0.12 + 0.32 + 0.21) = 19,756 / 3;$

$7^{\wedge} = K_a (c_N + 0,001 Y_{ep} ztg) = 2.0 (0,002 + 0,001 \cdot 19,756 \cdot 0,675 \cdot \text{tg } 31) = 0,02000$

•

$= / = 0,0200/0,00873 = 2.29 > \% = t_{00}.$

.4.6.3

. 14.

$$\begin{aligned} & , = 5 (2.5)' & , = 2295 \\ & \gg 12 & 2 = 2550 \\ & = 32 & 3 = 350 \end{aligned}$$

=86.79

\* 2.5 .

.14 —

:

(16) :

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^3 (2295 \cdot 0.025 \cdot 2550 \cdot 0.12 \cdot 350 + 0.32 (0.025 \cdot 0.12 + 0.32)) = 1022.31 ;$$

$$= 1022.31/66.79 = 11779 , /D = 0.465/0.345 = 135 = 26^* / \cdot 1$$

( . .35)

= 0.01968;

(14)

= 0.8 :

« = 0,01968 - 0.8 = 0.015744 ;

(12)

$\sum_{i=1}^2 \cdot C_n^{-0.002} = 33^* . z = \xi \geq 0.465$  .

3 3

$Y_{ep} = f 2? = (24 \cdot 0.025 - 24 - 0.12 + 18 - 0.32)/(0.025 + 0.12 \cdot 0.32) = 19,87 / ^3;$

-1 »-1

= ( + 0.001 z tg „) - 2.0 (0.002 + 0,001 \cdot 19,87 - 0.465 tg 33) = 0.016001 :

= / = 0.016001/ 0.015744 = 1016 > Kj® = 1000.

.4.6.4

( SP-223)

.15.

, = 2.5  = 5490  
hj = 12 £ = 6100

„=19197

. 15 —

SP-223

:

(16)

2

$Z^A = (5490 - 0.025 + 6100 - 0.12 (0,025 + 0.12)) = 5994,83 ;$

-1 i-i

•  $E_{cp}/E_{jui} = 5994.83/19197 = 3123 \frac{2}{-1} \frac{\text{£}/>,0}{-1} = 0.145/0.345 = 0.4203$

{ . .52) ( -

SP-223) = 2,726. (20) = 0.8 :

< = = 2.726 0.8 • 0.85 = 1.854 ;

• SP-223 (18) / .  $R_N = 5.2. = 5.5$   
 ( .5, ) (19) ;

, =  $\Rightarrow$   $\frac{5.2}{\$2\ 706\ 310} = 0.3519.$

\* $\frac{1}{2}(1 - \lambda) = 9.5 \cdot 0.3519 - 0.85(1 - 0.1 \cdot 1.71) = 2.356$  ;

• :

= / , = 2356/1854 = 1,27 > # = 1.00.

SP-223 .

.4.7 : .

— , , -

.4.8 — ( 13).

542—2021

[1] 218.3.1.005-2021

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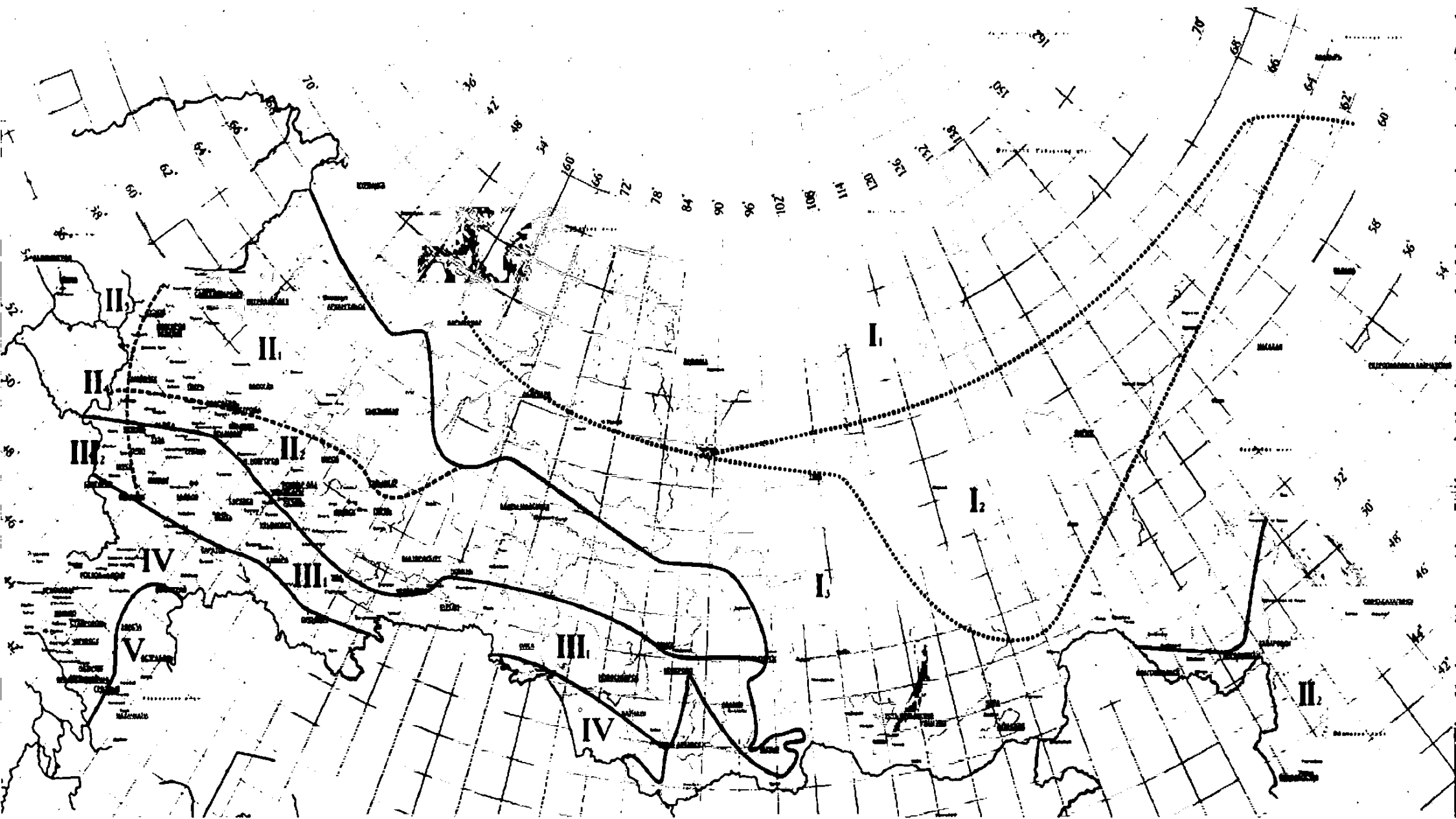
93.080.99

⋮  
, , , , , , ,

19.05.2021 05.06.2021 60\*64%  
. . .17,21 \* .0.47. .- . .1S.49 \* .0.19.

« »

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III. - IV.